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# ANNUAL VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

## MARYLAND

### 1970

STATE OF MARYLAND  
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE  
Center for Health Statistics

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ANNUAL VITAL STATISTICS REPORT

MARYLAND, 1970

Center for Health Statistics  
Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene  
610 North Howard Street  
Baltimore, Maryland 21201  
January, 1972







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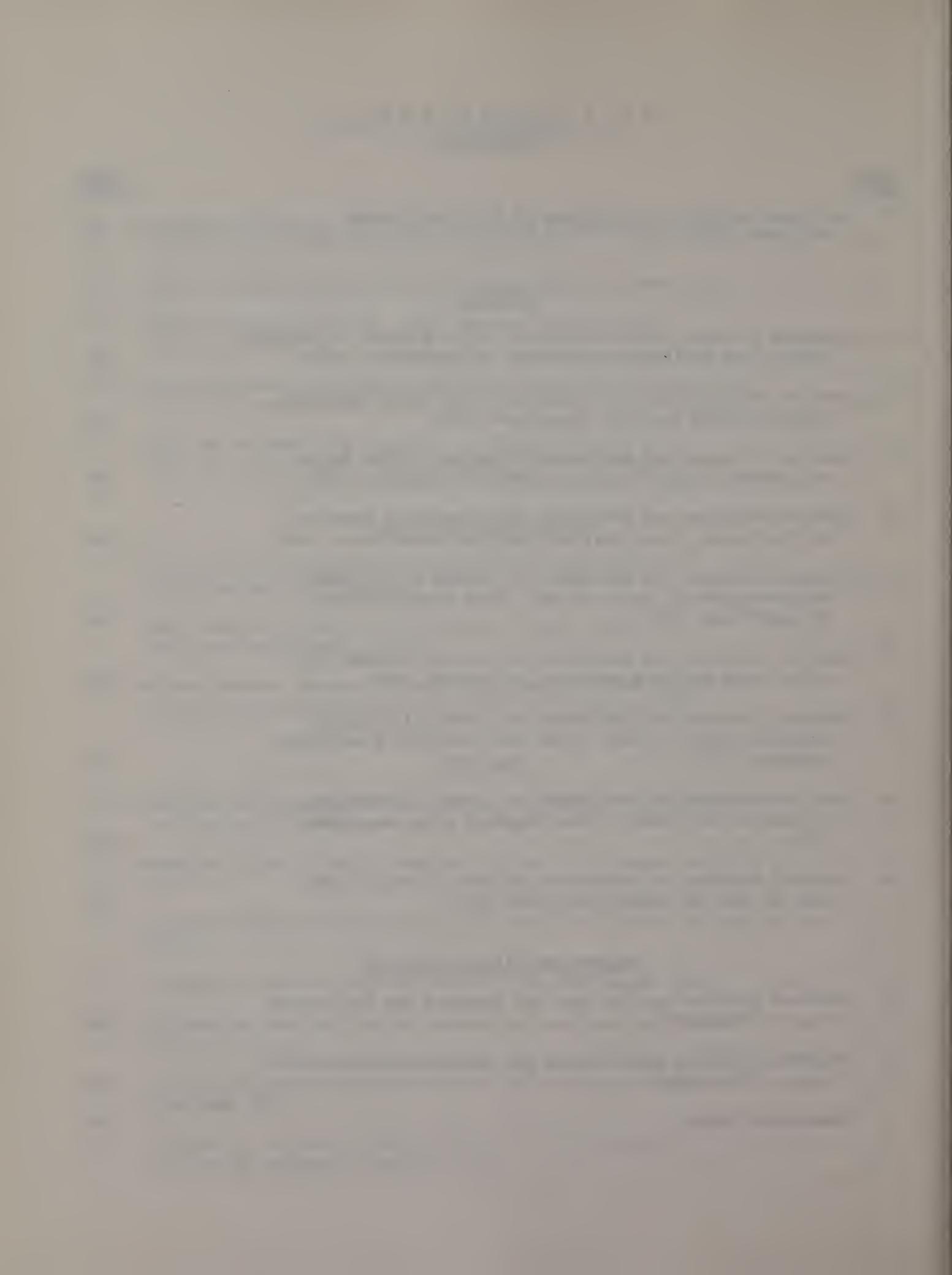
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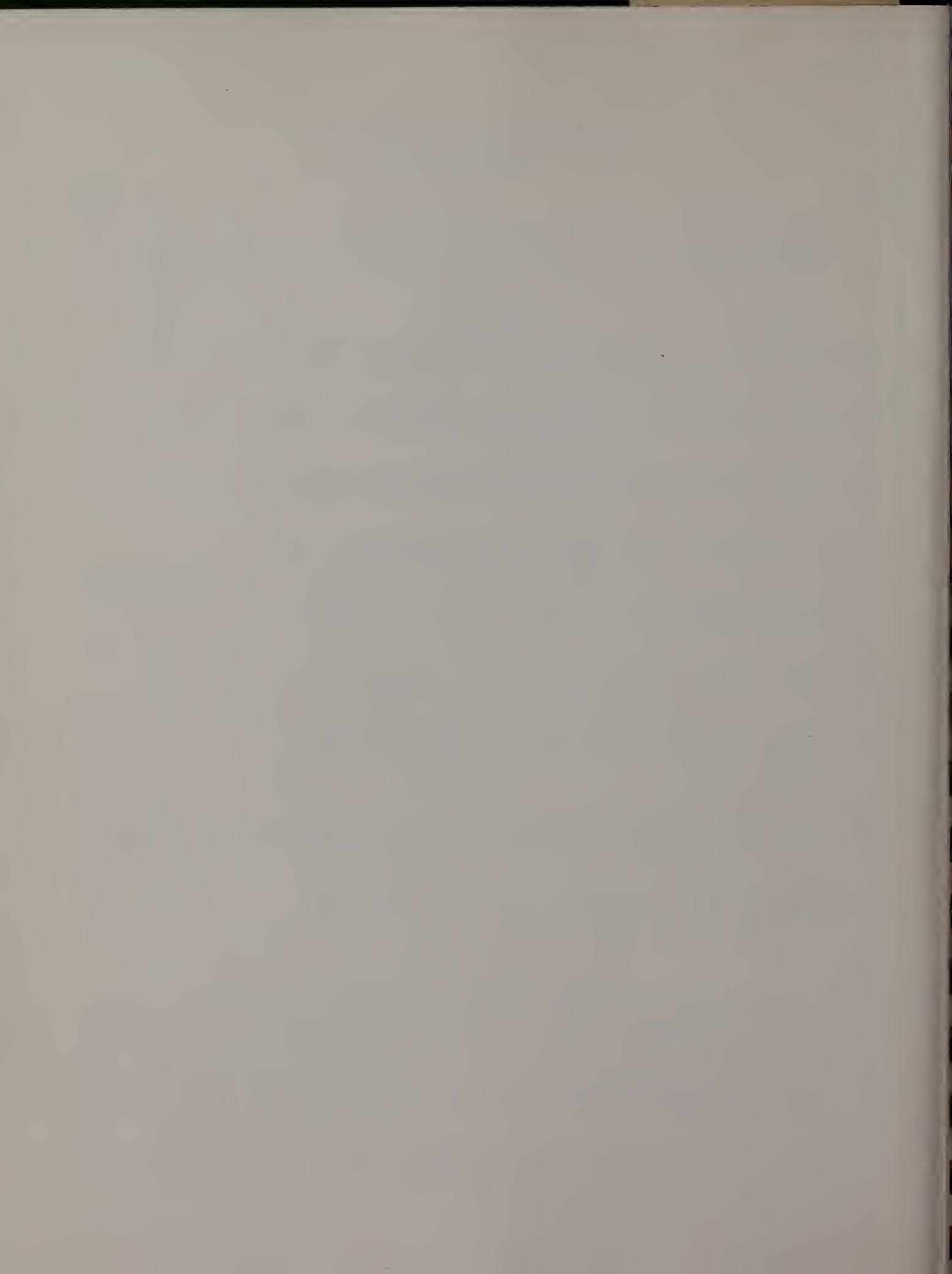
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## HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 1970 VITAL STATISTICS OF MARYLAND

I. POPULATION

The total population of Maryland was estimated to be 3,942,940 as of July 1, 1970, based on calculations derived from the 1970 census count. Over the intercensal decade, April 1, 1960 to April 1, 1970, the number of Maryland residents increased from 3,100,689 to 3,922,399, a gain of approximately 822,000. The rate of increase, 26.5 percent, was almost double that of the United States (13.3 percent) during this period. Maryland had the sixth greatest percent increase among the states. As in the nation generally, the percent increase in Maryland was lower than that in the decades preceding the 1960 and 1950 censuses.

For statistical purposes, the State is subdivided into five distinct regions. Two large metropolitan areas, the Baltimore Metropolitan Area and the National Capital Area, contained 83 percent of the State's residents in 1970. The sixteen counties in the State's three nonmetropolitan regions - Northwestern Maryland, Southern Maryland, and the Eastern Shore - accounted for only 17.0 percent of the total population in 1970 as against 19.3 percent in 1960.

Of the increase of 821,710 between the 1960 and 1970 censuses, slightly more than half - 436,870 - was due to natural increase, the excess of births over deaths, and 384,840 to net migration, the difference between those who have moved into and out of the state. Compared with the previous decade (1950 to 1960), growth due to natural increase was the same (approximately 437,000), while the net inward migration increased by approximately 64,000 from that for the previous decade (321,000).

The Baltimore Metropolitan Area - composed of Baltimore City plus the nearby counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard - experienced a population increase of 14.8 percent between the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The total population rose from 1,803,745 to 2,070,670 - a gain of 266,925. Natural increase accounted for most of the growth (amounting to 214,594) and net inmigration of 52,331 persons the remainder. Baltimore City, which had ranked sixth among the nation's cities in 1960, actually declined in population from 939,024 in 1960 to 905,759 in 1970 and ranked seventh at the 1970 census.

The state's fastest growing area - the National Capital Area - consists of two suburban counties, Montgomery and Prince Georges. The area's gain of almost one half million between 1960 and 1970 (from 698,323 to 1,183,376) was largely due to net inward migration.

The population in the State's three nonmetropolitan regions - Northwestern Maryland, Southern Maryland, and the Eastern Shore - grew less rapidly in the intercensal decade than the metropolitan population. Northwestern Maryland - consisting of the four counties of Garrett, Allegany, Washington, and Frederick - grew from 267,738 in 1960 to

294,276 largely as a result of natural increase. Southern Maryland, with 115,748 persons in 1970 in the three counties of Calvert, Charles, and St. Marys, gained some 28,000 persons during the decade. The nine Eastern Shore Counties - Cecil, Kent, Queen Annes, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Somerset and Worcester - had 258,329 residents in 1970, an increase of only 6 percent over the 1960 count. This region was the only one within the boundaries of the State to experience net outmigration over the decade.

In addition to Baltimore City, three Maryland counties - Allegany, Dorchester, and Somerset - also lost population between 1960 and 1970. In the previous decade Baltimore City and two of the same three counties (Allegany and Somerset) in addition to Garrett county had experienced declines.

The nonwhite population of Maryland, which is primarily Negro, increased much faster than did the white population between 1960 and 1970. The white rate of growth was 24.1 percent, while the nonwhite increase was 38.1 percent. The differential growth marked the end of a long period of relative stability in the racial composition of the State's population. Between 1920 and 1960 the Negro proportion of the statewide total shifted only from 16.9 to 16.7 percent, but in 1970 it was up to 17.8 percent. The population of other nonwhite races has remained small, amounting to 0.7 percent of the State total in 1970.

The 1970 census also showed that among the State's nonwhite population the long-term trend toward concentration in Baltimore City had subsided. Between 1870 and 1960 the proportion of all nonwhites living in Baltimore City steadily advanced from 22.6 to 62.3 percent; in 1970, however, the proportion dropped to 58.5 percent.

The nonwhite population grew less rapidly than the white population during the sixties in two areas of the State: the Eastern Shore and Southern Maryland. The greatest rate of increase among the nonwhite population occurred in the National Capital Area, where growth during the past decade came to 179 percent. Much of this gain can be attributed to migration from the adjacent District of Columbia.

## II. BIRTHS

### A. Trend

There were 69,336 births to Maryland residents in 1970, a fraction of one percent more than the 69,067 reported in 1969. The level of births remained far below the peak registered during the "baby boom" years of 1957 to 1964 when the tally annually exceeded 75,000 for eight successive years. Maryland's 1970 crude birth rate of 17.6 per 1,000 population

is about two percent lower than the rate in 1969. The 1970 rate is the lowest since 1939.\*

The downswing in the birth rate after the post World War II peak in 1957 was a nationwide phenomenon observed in every state, as well as in every Maryland political subdivision. Nationally, however, the crude rate appears to have levelled off since 1966, hovering at approximately 18 per 1,000. In Maryland the fall in the birth rate has continued; the decrease between 1966 and 1970 was from 20.0 per 1,000 to 17.6. Consequently, in 1970, for the first time in two decades Maryland's crude birth rate was lower than the United States rate (18.2 according to provisional data).

Within Maryland, the rate declines between 1960 and 1970 exceeded the statewide average in three of the four large suburban counties. Baltimore County experienced a decrease of 40 percent in its crude birth rate, and the rates in Anne Arundel and Montgomery County declined by over 30 percent. Each of these areas in 1970 set or matched record lows.

#### B. Birth Order

The marked decline in the birth rate during the 1960's seems largely attributable to a substantial reduction in unwanted pregnancies. The burgeoning of family planning services provided by official and private agencies and the ready availability of oral contraceptive pills and other fertility control methods enable increasing numbers of couples to avoid unplanned pregnancies. In addition, under Maryland's 1968 liberalized abortion law, growing numbers of women are having therapeutic abortions performed.

Birth order statistics reflect the tendency among Maryland couples to curtail unplanned births and to limit families to a moderate size. Between 1965 and 1970 the number of Maryland women having third births fell by 19 percent, the number having fourth births by 35 percent, the number having fifth births by 43 percent, and the number having sixth and higher order births by 53 percent. Data obtained in a national survey of all married women conducted in 1965 indicated that among those who reported births in the previous five-year period, the percent of unwanted babies rose rapidly by birth order: it was 21 percent for third births, 30 percent for fourth births, 44 percent for fifth births, and 50 percent for sixth or higher order births.\*\* Maryland's experience is therefore in accord with a pattern expected among women limiting fertility to wanted children.

\*Although the rate officially reported for 1940 also was 17.6 births per 1,000 population, the results of the first national test of birth registration indicated completeness was then 97.1 percent in Maryland. (See U. S. Public Health Service: Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950, Vol. I, p. 114.) When underreporting in 1940 is considered, the birth rate in 1940 is raised to a level above 18.0.

\*\*Larry Bumpass and Charles F. Westoff, Unwanted Births and U.S. Population Growth, Family Planning Perspectives, October 1970, p. 10.

The recent decline in the number of higher order births has occurred despite a steady increase in the number of women of childbearing age. This growth has, however, brought about a gain in the number of first births to Maryland women each year since 1962 and of second births each year since 1967.

#### C. Age of Mother and Race

For both whites and nonwhites, at every age group, age-specific birth rates in 1970 were considerably lower than those in 1960, with the most pronounced reductions occurring at the older childbearing ages. However, as will be seen in the accompanying table, reductions in general were greater among nonwhite than among white women. As a result, in 1970 the birth rates for whites in the middle of the childbearing ages (25-29 and 30-34 years) were slightly higher than those for nonwhites, in contrast to 1960 when all of the age-specific rates for whites were below those for nonwhites.

#### BIRTH RATES FOR WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD

(Live Births per 1,000 women in age group.  
Rates computed on the basis of Census population)

|                        | <u>WHITE</u> |             | <u>NONWHITE</u> |             |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                        | <u>1960</u>  | <u>1970</u> | <u>1960</u>     | <u>1970</u> |
| <u>Age of Women</u>    |              |             |                 |             |
| Total<br>(15-44 years) | 111.0        | 76.8        | 155.4           | 99.9        |
| 15 - 19 years          | 80.3         | 50.4        | 193.3           | 137.8       |
| 20 - 24 years          | 249.2        | 141.8       | 303.8           | 168.3       |
| 25 - 29 years          | 198.6        | 138.5       | 206.5           | 117.2       |
| 30 - 34 years          | 111.5        | 68.2        | 126.9           | 64.0        |
| 35 - 39 years          | 52.8         | 27.9        | 61.2            | 31.0        |
| 40 - 44 years          | 14.4         | 6.0         | 19.3            | 8.7         |

#### D. Illegitimate Births

The number of illegitimate births to Maryland residents in 1970 was 10,116, up two percent from the figure for 1969. About 53 percent of all illegitimate births were delivered to mothers under 20 years of age.

The number of illegitimate births to Maryland residents has risen annually since 1962, the first year since the 1930's for which information is available. The rate of increase in the proportion of illegitimate births also increased substantially during this period,

but in the past two years the upward pattern has slowed markedly. In 1970, 14.6 percent of all infants were illegitimate, compared with 13.9 percent in 1968 and 12.6 percent in 1966. Among white births 5.2 percent were illegitimate in 1970, compared with 5.3 percent in 1968 and 4.7 percent in 1966. Among nonwhites, 44.4 percent of all live births were illegitimate in 1970, compared with 43.5 percent in 1968 and 40.2 percent in 1966.

#### E. Attendant and Place of Birth

Physicians in hospitals delivered 99.5 percent of all live births to Maryland residents in 1970. An additional 0.3 percent of the births were delivered by physicians in non-hospital settings. Other (including midwives) and unspecified persons attended the remainder.

There are major military bases in Anne Arundel, Cecil, Harford, Prince Georges, and St. Marys Counties. Approximately 7 percent of all deliveries to Maryland residents occurred in military hospitals, mostly to residents of these five counties.

#### F. Low Birth Weight

Because of the relative ease of collection, birth weight data have been widely used over the years as an indication of maturity. Infants weighing 2500 grams ( $5\frac{1}{2}$  pounds) or less have traditionally been classified as "premature" and those weighing 2501 grams or more have been classified as "mature".

With growing medical interest in infants born before term, combined with more sophistication in data collection and analysis as regards gestational age, the term "low birth weight" rather than "premature" has come into increasing usage, to designate infants with birth weights of 2500 grams or less. The new terminology was first used in Maryland's statistical reports in 1968.

In 1970, 6.9 percent of live births of white Maryland residents were in the low birth weight category, the lowest percentage observed in the two decades such data have been collected. The corresponding figure for nonwhite births was 13.7 percent, the lowest since 1955.

#### G. Length of Pregnancy

With the introduction of a revised State of Maryland Certificate of Live Birth as of January 1, 1968, information on the date of the mother's last normal menses became available for the first time. Similar information had been available on certificates for events occurring in Baltimore City for some time. For statistical purposes the recommended method for estimating the duration of pregnancy is to determine the interval in completed weeks from the first day of the mother's last normal menstrual period to the date of delivery.

of the infant. This method results in an interval determination that is greater than one calculated from the presumed date of conception.

Duration of pregnancy is extremely important in infant survival, and attention generally focuses on early deliveries, a high-risk group. In 1970, delivery occurred at less than 36 weeks gestation for 5.5 percent of white births and 15.4 percent of nonwhite births (where length of pregnancy was reported). Slightly more than half of all white infants (53 percent) and less than half (46 percent) of the nonwhite infants born before the 36th week of gestation were of low birth weight.

A fairly close correlation clearly exists between length of pregnancy and birth weight of the infant. In general, as duration of pregnancy increases so does the birth weight. However, among infants of low birth weight for whom length of pregnancy was reported, 38 percent of white babies and 30 percent of nonwhite babies were born at gestation periods of 38 weeks or more. It is well documented that there are basic differences between whites and nonwhites regarding the birth weight-gestation structure at time of delivery.

#### H. Prenatal Care

As the proportion of live births to Maryland residents being delivered in hospitals (97.9 percent in 1960; 99.5 percent in 1970) approaches the theoretical maximum, interest and concern have shifted to the timing of the onset of prenatal care received by women during the course of pregnancy. Statewide data indicate about two-thirds of the women who gave birth during the year appeared for their first prenatal visit in the first trimester of pregnancy. About 74 percent of all white women began prenatal care during the first trimester as compared to approximately 48 percent of the nonwhite women. Conversely, 6 percent of white mothers and 13 percent of nonwhite mothers began prenatal visits either in their last trimester or received no prenatal care.

Age of mother is another important variable associated with the date of the first prenatal care visit. Among both whites and nonwhites, women aged 25-34 years were most likely to receive early medical care, while mothers under 18 years of age were least likely. In each age group the proportion receiving prenatal care during the first three months of pregnancy was consistently much lower among nonwhite than among white mothers.

### III. DEATHS

#### A. Trend

The number of deaths of Maryland residents in 1970 was 32,790, about one percent more than the 32,402 reported for 1969. The crude death

rate of 8.3 per 1,000 population - the lowest death rate ever observed - compared with a rate of 8.4 in 1969.

After reaching a low point of 8.6 per 1,000 population in 1954, the crude death rate ranged between 8.9 and 9.2 over the succeeding six years. During the years 1961 through 1969 the rate - with one exception - fluctuated between 8.4 and 8.8.

#### B. Deaths by Cause

The rank order of the ten leading causes of death in Maryland showed no change in 1970 from positions of the previous year. Death rates for two of the three leading causes of death - diseases of the heart and cerebrovascular disease - each decreased from their levels in 1969. The death rate for malignant neoplasms, however, showed an increase, reaching a record high of 157 per 100,000 population in 1970. New lows were attained by certain causes of mortality in early infancy and by congenital anomalies.

The death rate for all accidents was 45 per 100,000 population in 1970, almost identical with the rate in 1960. The death rate for motor vehicle accidents, the leading accident component, was 21 per 100,000. Over one-fourth of all deaths resulting from motor vehicle accidents were of persons aged 15 through 24 years.

The death rate for cirrhosis of liver reached an all-time high among Maryland residents of almost 19 deaths per 100,000 population during 1970. Mortality from cirrhosis of liver, which is considered on the basis of epidemiological studies to be closely associated with the consumption of alcohol in spirits and wine, has shown a continuing national increase over the past decade. The death rate from this cause for the United States advanced by 40 percent between 1960 and 1970 (according to provisional data); in Maryland the advance was 72 percent.

Lung cancer is another cause of death that has become a major national health problem in recent years. In Maryland the death rate from this cause has increased in each of the last eight years; the rate in 1970 was almost 65 percent above that in 1960. The rate was 21.5 deaths per 100,000 in 1960, and 35.4 deaths in 1970.

#### C. Deaths by Age and Race

The age-specific death rates for Maryland showed negligible changes between 1960 and 1970 for persons aged 5-17 and 18-44 years, and decreases for all other age groups. The decline in the death rate of the under one year of age group (from 27.9 deaths per 100,000 to 19.5) was particularly marked. In general the changes between 1960 and 1970 for whites and nonwhites were similar. An exception was

the age group 5-17 years, where the death rate for nonwhites increased, while that for whites decreased.

#### D. Infant Deaths

The infant mortality rate in Maryland for 1970 was 19.1 deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births. This was three percent below the rate for 1969 (19.7), the previous record low. Most of the recent change occurred in the neonatal period, that is, the first 27 days of life.

After a lengthy hiatus, the downward trend in the infant mortality rate in the United States, which characterized the first half of the twentieth century, was resumed in the late 1960's. In Maryland, the infant mortality rate decreased by 57 percent between 1935 and 1950, but only by 6 percent in the succeeding fifteen-year span, 1950 to 1965. In the five years since 1965, the rate has fallen by 23 percent.

### IV. MARRIAGES

#### A. Trend

In 1970 there were 52,237 marriages performed in Maryland, a decrease of 644 from the number recorded the previous year. The number of marriages in 1969 had been the highest yearly total since the late 1940's.

The lowest level for the period since 1940 was reached during the years 1958-1963, when the number of marriages was relatively constant at about 40,000 a year. After 1963 a sharp upswing occurred and by 1968 the figure had exceeded 50,000. The rise reflected the increased proportion of the population in the peak ages for marriage.

#### B. Resident Status

In 29,576 or 57 percent of the marriages performed in the state during 1970, both the bride and groom were Maryland residents. In addition, there were 4,249 (8 percent) between resident brides and nonresident grooms, and 1,831 (4 percent) between nonresident brides and resident grooms.

Marriages in which both the bride and groom were nonresidents of Maryland numbered 16,581 in 1970 and represented 32 percent of all the ceremonies performed. In recent years this proportion has been gradually diminishing. In 1960, marriages between two nonresidents comprised 42 percent of all the ceremonies performed in Maryland. Currently three counties - Cecil, Washington, and Allegany - account for more than half of 11 nonresident marriages occurring in Maryland.

#### C. Civil and Religious Ceremonies

Civil (non-religious) ceremonies were performed in 31 percent of all Maryland marriages during 1970. This percentage ranged from a low of

7 percent in Dorchester County to a high of 64 percent in Cecil County. Marriages performed by civil authorities have been legal in Maryland since 1964. In the subsequent six years, civil ceremonies have become increasingly popular.

#### D. Marriages by Previous Marital Status and Age

Approximately 76 percent of all brides and 75 percent of all grooms who married in Maryland in 1970 were marrying for the first time. The median age at first marriage in 1970 was 20.4 years for brides and 22.7 years for grooms. The median age for both men and women has tended to increase during the past half decade; in 1965 the median age for women was 19.9 years and for men 22.4 years.

About 70 percent of all brides marrying for the first time in 1970 were aged 17 through 22 years. Among grooms marrying for the first time, 70 percent were in ages 18 through 24 years. A majority of both men and women who remarried following divorce were in the age groups from 25 to 39 years.

There usually is close correspondence after about a year's time lag between the trend in the number of persons marrying for the first time and that for the number of first births. The number of resident brides who married for the first time rose by 31 percent between 1964 and 1969 in Maryland, while first births to Maryland residents advanced by 24 percent over the half decade 1965 to 1970. The slight decline in the number of first marriages among Maryland resident brides - from 26,476 in 1969 to 26,201 in 1970 - may thus not only may be viewed as a reversal in one trend, but as a portent of a reversal in another.

#### E. Marriages by Race of Bride and Groom

The 1970 session of the General Assembly passed a bill, which was subsequently enacted, removing the racial identification item from the Maryland marriage license, effective July 1, 1970. Information on racial characteristics of brides and grooms is therefore no longer available for report and study purposes.

The National Center for Health Statistics argues that by excluding the color or race item from the marriage certificate "the nation is denied facts about a basic social institution and a large minority group, as well as access to knowledge of the change or lack of change in social conditions".\*

\*Alice M. Hetzel, "Marriage and Divorce Statistics and the Health Department", HSMHA Health Reports, July, 1971, p. 624.

V. DIVORCES

The number of absolute divorces and annulments granted in Maryland in 1970 was 9,252, an increase of five percent over 1969. The increase was the ninth successive annual rise. The 1970 figure is almost one-third higher than the 1965 level.

A majority of all decrees in 1970 were granted on the legal ground of voluntary separation (5,081), and most of the remainder gave either desertion (1,774) or adultery (1,357) as the legal reason. The most recent legal ground for divorce, passed by the legislature in 1969, is separation for five years. This was reported as the legal reason in 698 divorces.

Among 8,770 divorces for which information on the number of children under 18 years of age was recorded, 40 percent reported no children, 25 percent one child, and 35 percent two or more children. Over 10,000 children under the age of 18 years were involved in families broken by divorce in 1970.

The median duration of marriage at divorce was 8.9 years in 1970. The median had declined from 9.6 in 1966. About 18 percent of the terminations were of marriages of less than four years, while 28 percent were of marriages of 15 years or longer.

Data available for Maryland for the first time as a result of improved reporting show for persons divorced in 1970 age at the time of the divorce, the number of the marriage, and race. About 36 percent of the husbands and about 46 percent of the wives were in their twenties at the time of divorce. Approximately 31 percent of the husbands and 27 percent of the wives were in their thirties, and the proportions were considerably smaller for successive age groups. The great majority of husbands and wives who were divorced had been married only once. Approximately 15 percent had been married twice, and less than 3 percent three times or more.

Information on race of both spouses involved in divorces in Maryland in 1970 was available in about 95 percent of all cases. Among the divorces where reporting was complete, 82 percent involved cases where both husband and wife were white, 17 percent where both were Negro, and a fraction of 1 percent involved other combinations.

## DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATORY NOTES

The data contained in this report are presented on a residence basis, regardless of where the vital event occurred, unless specifically noted otherwise. Information on marriages and divorces is limited only to events occurring in Maryland.

In prior years, data for political subdivisions have been presented with the counties of Maryland listed in alphabetical sequence. Data in this report are presented by region, with the counties listed in geographical sequence within regions.

Because of the revision of all population estimates for the 1960's to take account of the 1970 census, the birth and death rates for years prior to 1970 have been recomputed, and are published in this report. The revised rates may differ slightly from those published previously. For historic comparability, this year's report includes tables showing birth and death statistics for the entire period from 1940 through 1970.

I. DEFINITIONS

The definitions of some of the more frequently used terms in this report are as follows:

- A. Live Birth: The complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of human conception irrespective of the period of gestation, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord or definite movement of voluntary muscle, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached.
- B. Fetal Death: Death prior to the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of human conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy; the death is indicated by the fact that after such separation, the fetus does not breathe or show any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord or definite movement of voluntary muscles.
- C. Infant Death: Death occurring to a person under age one.
- D. Neonatal Death: Death occurring to a person under 28 days of age.
- E. Perinatal Death: Death occurring after 20 weeks of gestation but before 28 days after birth. The perinatal deaths included in this report are, therefore, the sum of the reportable fetal deaths (fetal deaths after 20 weeks gestation) and the neonatal deaths.
- F. Low-weight Birth: A live birth weighing 2,500 grams ( $5\frac{1}{2}$  pounds) or less.

- G. Length of Pregnancy: The duration of gestation, in completed weeks, as calculated from the first day of the last normal menstrual period to the date of birth.
- H. Birth Rate: Number of live births per 1,000 population.
- I. Death Rate: Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 population. Death rates for specific causes are per 100,000 population.
- J. Infant Death Rate: Number of infant deaths per 1,000 live births.
- K. Fetal Death Rate: Number of reportable fetal deaths per 1,000 total births. Total births include live births plus fetal deaths of twenty weeks gestation or more.
- L. Neonatal Death Rate: Number of neonatal deaths per 1,000 live births.
- M. Perinatal Death Rate: Number of perinatal deaths per 1,000 total births. Total births include live births plus fetal deaths of twenty weeks gestation or more.

The definitions of terms A and B are set by law in Section 14 (a) of Article 43 of the Maryland Code, 1957 Edition - Supplement. However, fetal deaths are reportable for filing purposes only if the death occurs after a gestation period of twenty completed weeks or more (Section 21 (a) of Article 43 supra). Therefore, the fetal deaths included in this report cover only those of twenty or more weeks of gestation.

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## II. EXPLANATORY NOTE ON POPULATION ESTIMATION

The population estimates shown in this report for 1970 for each Maryland political subdivision are consistent with the count of the returns of the 1970 census published by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in Census of Population: 1970, General Population Characteristics, Final Report PC (1)-B 22 Maryland (September, 1971). Populations used to compute rates for the years 1960 through 1969 are based on revised estimates that take into account both the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The rates for these years shown in this report therefore may differ from those appearing in previous Annual Reports which were based on postcensal population estimates prepared using the Bogue-Duncan composite method (except for 1969 when estimates based on preliminary total counts from the 1970 census were used).

The Final Report of the 1970 census has been found to show some differences in the racial, age, and sex distributions of the Maryland population from those presented in the Advance Report. The latter was the basis for the report "Maryland Population Estimates: July 1, 1970, and Projections to 1975" prepared by this office and released on August 31,

1971. In consequence of these changes, the white and nonwhite totals, and corresponding age subgroups, for eleven counties (Allegany, Anne Arundel, Calvert, Caroline, Charles, Frederick, Garrett, Queen Annes, St. Marys, Talbot, and Washington) estimated for July 1, 1970 have been adjusted in this report. No revision has involved more than 500 persons, and in no instance has the total population of a county been changed.







G E N E R A L   T A B L E S

1 9 7 0



TABLE 1. ESTIMATED MARYLAND POPULATION BY RACE, REGION,  
AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1970

| Region and Political Subdivision | ESTIMATED POPULATION, JULY 1, 1970 |           |          |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------|
|                                  | Total                              | White     | Nonwhite | Percent Nonwhite |
| Maryland State                   | 3,942,940                          | 3,207,380 | 735,560  | 18.7             |
| Northwest Area                   | 294,930                            | 284,000   | 10,930   | 3.7              |
| Garrett                          | 21,500                             | 21,430    | 70       | 0.3              |
| Allegany                         | 84,040                             | 82,850    | 1,190    | 1.4              |
| Washington                       | 104,140                            | 100,540   | 3,600    | 3.5              |
| Frederick                        | 85,250                             | 79,180    | 6,070    | 7.1              |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 2,077,340                          | 1,573,230 | 504,110  | 24.3             |
| Baltimore City                   | 904,930                            | 476,570   | 428,360  | 47.3             |
| Baltimore County                 | 624,290                            | 602,130   | 22,160   | 3.5              |
| Anne Arundel                     | 299,810                            | 264,660   | 35,150   | 11.7             |
| Carroll                          | 69,410                             | 66,510    | 2,900    | 4.2              |
| Howard                           | 62,560                             | 57,190    | 5,370    | 8.6              |
| Harford                          | 116,340                            | 106,170   | 10,170   | 8.7              |
| National Capital Area            | 1,195,510                          | 1,062,520 | 132,990  | 11.1             |
| Montgomery                       | 527,360                            | 497,710   | 29,650   | 5.6              |
| Prince Georges                   | 668,150                            | 564,810   | 103,340  | 15.5             |
| Southern Area                    | 116,460                            | 86,170    | 30,290   | 26.0             |
| Calvert                          | 20,800                             | 12,980    | 7,820    | 37.6             |
| Charles                          | 48,060                             | 34,250    | 13,810   | 28.7             |
| Saint Marys                      | 47,600                             | 38,940    | 8,660    | 18.2             |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 258,700                            | 201,460   | 57,240   | 22.1             |
| Cecil                            | 53,410                             | 50,310    | 3,100    | 5.8              |
| Kent                             | 16,160                             | 12,170    | 3,990    | 24.7             |
| Queen Annes                      | 18,470                             | 13,970    | 4,500    | 24.4             |
| Caroline                         | 19,790                             | 15,800    | 3,990    | 20.2             |
| Talbot                           | 23,730                             | 17,980    | 5,750    | 24.2             |
| Dorchester                       | 29,400                             | 20,260    | 9,140    | 31.1             |
| Wicomico                         | 54,370                             | 42,760    | 11,610   | 21.4             |
| Somerset                         | 18,910                             | 11,790    | 7,120    | 37.7             |
| Worcester                        | 24,460                             | 16,420    | 8,040    | 32.9             |

TABLE 2A. ESTIMATED MARYLAND TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1970

| Region and Political Subdivision | All Ages  | TOTAL POPULATION BY AGE |         |           |           |         |         |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                                  |           | Under 1                 | 1 - 4   | 5 - 17    | 18 - 44   | 45 - 64 | 65+     |
| Maryland State                   | 3,942,940 | 67,800                  | 278,410 | 1,043,040 | 1,462,850 | 789,730 | 301,110 |
| Northwest Area                   | 294,930   | 4,800                   | 19,520  | 73,950    | 102,430   | 63,880  | 30,350  |
| Garrett                          | 21,500    | 370                     | 1,570   | 5,950     | 6,600     | 4,540   | 2,470   |
| Allegany                         | 84,040    | 1,280                   | 5,020   | 19,920    | 27,570    | 20,170  | 10,080  |
| Washington                       | 104,140   | 1,700                   | 7,050   | 25,830    | 37,060    | 22,290  | 10,210  |
| Frederick                        | 85,250    | 1,450                   | 5,880   | 22,250    | 31,200    | 16,880  | 7,590   |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 2,077,340 | 33,990                  | 140,340 | 541,740   | 749,650   | 436,610 | 175,010 |
| Baltimore City                   | 904,930   | 15,800                  | 60,210  | 227,140   | 307,680   | 198,180 | 95,920  |
| Baltimore County                 | 624,290   | 9,050                   | 40,270  | 163,560   | 225,990   | 139,220 | 46,200  |
| Anne Arundel                     | 299,810   | 4,990                   | 21,390  | 82,750    | 120,220   | 54,270  | 16,190  |
| Carroll                          | 69,410    | 1,050                   | 4,640   | 17,210    | 24,990    | 14,370  | 7,150   |
| Howard                           | 62,560    | 960                     | 4,800   | 18,390    | 23,890    | 11,140  | 3,380   |
| Harford                          | 116,340   | 2,140                   | 9,030   | 32,690    | 46,880    | 19,430  | 6,170   |
| National Capital Area            | 1,195,510 | 22,260                  | 91,130  | 325,530   | 481,130   | 216,030 | 59,430  |
| Montgomery                       | 527,360   | 8,060                   | 35,180  | 147,130   | 192,490   | 111,800 | 32,700  |
| Prince Georges                   | 668,150   | 14,200                  | 55,950  | 178,400   | 288,640   | 104,230 | 26,730  |
| Southern Area                    | 116,460   | 2,640                   | 10,790  | 35,600    | 43,350    | 17,360  | 6,720   |
| Calvert                          | 20,800    | 410                     | 1,820   | 6,320     | 6,390     | 3,970   | 1,890   |
| Charles                          | 48,060    | 1,040                   | 4,680   | 15,430    | 17,210    | 7,300   | 2,400   |
| Saint Marys                      | 47,600    | 1,190                   | 4,290   | 13,850    | 19,750    | 6,090   | 2,430   |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 258,700   | 4,110                   | 16,630  | 66,220    | 86,290    | 55,850  | 29,600  |
| Cecil                            | 53,410    | 1,070                   | 4,060   | 14,100    | 20,720    | 9,510   | 3,950   |
| Kent                             | 16,160    | 250                     | 920     | 4,040     | 5,490     | 3,340   | 2,120   |
| Queen Annes                      | 18,470    | 260                     | 1,100   | 4,860     | 5,840     | 4,210   | 2,200   |
| Caroline                         | 19,790    | 310                     | 1,270   | 5,260     | 6,010     | 4,410   | 2,530   |
| Talbot                           | 23,730    | 320                     | 1,510   | 5,550     | 7,240     | 5,690   | 3,420   |
| Dorchester                       | 29,400    | 420                     | 1,810   | 7,060     | 9,050     | 7,060   | 4,000   |
| Wicomico                         | 54,370    | 840                     | 3,240   | 14,140    | 18,640    | 11,800  | 5,710   |
| Somerset                         | 18,910    | 260                     | 1,140   | 4,780     | 5,770     | 4,350   | 2,610   |
| Worcester                        | 24,460    | 380                     | 1,580   | 6,430     | 7,530     | 5,480   | 3,060   |

TABLE 2B. ESTIMATED MARYLAND WHITE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1970

|                                  |           | WHITE POPULATION BY AGE |         |         |           |         |         |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Region and Political Subdivision | All Ages  | Under 1                 | 1 - 4   | 5 - 17  | 18 - 44   | 45 - 64 | 65+     |
| Maryland State                   | 3,207,380 | 51,930                  | 216,510 | 817,280 | 1,189,170 | 672,170 | 260,320 |
| Northwest Area                   | 284,000   | 4,610                   | 18,710  | 70,820  | 97,970    | 62,320  | 29,570  |
| Garrett                          | 21,430    | 370                     | 1,560   | 5,900   | 6,590     | 4,540   | 2,470   |
| Allegany                         | 82,850    | 1,260                   | 4,940   | 19,580  | 27,170    | 19,950  | 9,950   |
| Washington                       | 100,540   | 1,660                   | 6,860   | 25,070  | 35,050    | 21,900  | 10,000  |
| Frederick                        | 79,180    | 1,320                   | 5,350   | 20,270  | 29,160    | 15,930  | 7,150   |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 1,573,230 | 23,430                  | 99,880  | 388,390 | 565,400   | 350,440 | 145,690 |
| Baltimore City                   | 476,570   | 6,690                   | 25,190  | 96,170  | 152,940   | 124,080 | 71,500  |
| Baltimore County                 | 602,130   | 8,640                   | 38,710  | 157,250 | 217,500   | 135,360 | 44,670  |
| Anne Arundel                     | 264,660   | 4,320                   | 18,930  | 71,990  | 106,550   | 48,890  | 13,980  |
| Carroll                          | 66,510    | 990                     | 4,490   | 16,510  | 23,830    | 13,820  | 6,870   |
| Howard                           | 57,190    | 870                     | 4,410   | 16,790  | 21,750    | 10,300  | 3,070   |
| Harford                          | 106,170   | 1,920                   | 8,150   | 29,680  | 42,830    | 17,990  | 5,600   |
| National Capital Area            | 1,062,520 | 19,110                  | 77,970  | 285,120 | 423,480   | 201,350 | 55,490  |
| Montgomery                       | 497,710   | 7,390                   | 32,560  | 138,450 | 180,300   | 107,560 | 31,450  |
| Prince Georges                   | 564,810   | 11,720                  | 45,410  | 146,670 | 243,180   | 93,790  | 24,040  |
| Southern Area                    | 86,170    | 1,860                   | 7,590   | 23,990  | 34,040    | 13,420  | 5,270   |
| Calvert                          | 12,980    | 220                     | 950     | 3,320   | 4,090     | 2,930   | 1,470   |
| Charles                          | 34,250    | 670                     | 3,230   | 10,040  | 12,950    | 5,550   | 1,810   |
| Saint Marys                      | 38,940    | 970                     | 3,410   | 10,630  | 17,000    | 4,940   | 1,990   |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 201,460   | 2,920                   | 12,360  | 48,960  | 68,280    | 44,640  | 24,300  |
| Cecil                            | 50,310    | 990                     | 3,830   | 13,250  | 19,580    | 8,980   | 3,680   |
| Kent                             | 12,170    | 180                     | 620     | 2,900   | 4,180     | 2,570   | 1,720   |
| Queen Annes                      | 13,970    | 180                     | 810     | 3,580   | 4,390     | 3,290   | 1,720   |
| Caroline                         | 15,800    | 220                     | 940     | 4,020   | 4,820     | 3,620   | 2,180   |
| Talbot                           | 17,980    | 210                     | 1,130   | 3,980   | 5,500     | 4,410   | 2,750   |
| Dorchester                       | 20,260    | 220                     | 1,110   | 4,340   | 6,300     | 5,140   | 3,150   |
| Wicomico                         | 42,760    | 590                     | 2,390   | 10,560  | 14,840    | 9,610   | 4,770   |
| Somerset                         | 11,790    | 120                     | 600     | 2,600   | 3,580     | 3,010   | 1,880   |
| Worcester                        | 16,420    | 210                     | 930     | 3,730   | 5,090     | 4,010   | 2,450   |

TABLE 2C. ESTIMATED MARYLAND NONWHITE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, JULY 1, 1970

|                                  |          | NONWHITE POPULATION BY AGE |        |         |         |         |        |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Region and Political Subdivision | All Ages | Under 1                    | 1 - 4  | 5 - 17  | 18 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65+    |
| Maryland State                   | 735,560  | 15,870                     | 61,900 | 225,760 | 273,680 | 117,560 | 40,790 |
| Northwest Area                   | 10,930   | 190                        | 810    | 3,130   | 4,460   | 1,560   | 780    |
| Garrett                          | 70       | -                          | 10     | 50      | 10      | -       | -      |
| Allegany                         | 1,190    | 20                         | 80     | 340     | 400     | 220     | 130    |
| Washington                       | 3,600    | 40                         | 190    | 760     | 2,010   | 390     | 210    |
| Frederick                        | 6,070    | 130                        | 530    | 1,980   | 2,040   | 950     | 440    |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 504,110  | 10,560                     | 40,460 | 153,350 | 184,250 | 86,170  | 29,320 |
| Baltimore City                   | 428,360  | 9,110                      | 35,020 | 130,970 | 154,740 | 74,100  | 24,420 |
| Baltimore County                 | 22,160   | 410                        | 1,560  | 6,310   | 8,490   | 3,860   | 1,530  |
| Anne Arundel                     | 35,150   | 670                        | 2,460  | 10,760  | 13,670  | 5,380   | 2,210  |
| Carroll                          | 2,900    | 60                         | 150    | 700     | 1,160   | 550     | 280    |
| Howard                           | 5,370    | 90                         | 390    | 1,600   | 2,140   | 840     | 310    |
| Harford                          | 10,170   | 220                        | 880    | 3,010   | 4,050   | 1,440   | 570    |
| National Capital Area            | 132,990  | 3,150                      | 13,160 | 40,410  | 57,650  | 14,680  | 3,940  |
| Montgomery                       | 29,650   | 670                        | 2,620  | 8,680   | 12,190  | 4,240   | 1,250  |
| Prince Georges                   | 103,340  | 2,480                      | 10,540 | 31,730  | 45,460  | 10,440  | 2,690  |
| Southern Area                    | 30,290   | 780                        | 3,200  | 11,610  | 9,310   | 3,940   | 1,450  |
| Calvert                          | 7,820    | 190                        | 870    | 3,000   | 2,300   | 1,040   | 420    |
| Charles                          | 13,810   | 370                        | 1,450  | 5,390   | 4,260   | 1,750   | 590    |
| Saint Marys                      | 8,660    | 220                        | 880    | 3,220   | 2,750   | 1,150   | 440    |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 57,240   | 1,190                      | 4,270  | 17,260  | 18,010  | 11,210  | 5,300  |
| Cecil                            | 3,100    | 80                         | 230    | 850     | 1,140   | 530     | 270    |
| Kent                             | 3,990    | 70                         | 300    | 1,140   | 1,310   | 770     | 400    |
| Queen Annes                      | 4,500    | 80                         | 290    | 1,280   | 1,450   | 920     | 480    |
| Caroline                         | 3,990    | 90                         | 330    | 1,240   | 1,190   | 790     | 350    |
| Talbot                           | 5,750    | 110                        | 380    | 1,570   | 1,740   | 1,280   | 670    |
| Dorchester                       | 9,140    | 200                        | 700    | 2,720   | 2,750   | 1,920   | 850    |
| Wicomico                         | 11,610   | 250                        | 850    | 3,580   | 3,800   | 2,190   | 940    |
| Somerset                         | 7,120    | 140                        | 540    | 2,180   | 2,190   | 1,340   | 730    |
| Worcester                        | 8,040    | 170                        | 650    | 2,700   | 2,440   | 1,470   | 610    |

TABLE 3. MARYLAND POPULATION BY RACE AND DETAILED  
AGE GROUP, CENSUSES OF 1960 AND 1970

| Age       | 1960      |           |          | 1970      |           |          |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|           | Total     | White     | Nonwhite | Total     | White     | Nonwhite |
| All Ages  | 3,100,689 | 2,573,919 | 526,770  | 3,922,399 | 3,194,888 | 727,511  |
| Under 5   | 366,520   | 291,048   | 75,472   | 344,267   | 267,454   | 76,813   |
| 5 - 9     | 331,611   | 265,748   | 65,863   | 404,492   | 314,447   | 90,045   |
| 10 - 14   | 294,442   | 240,387   | 54,055   | 409,928   | 320,340   | 89,588   |
| 15 - 19   | 225,810   | 185,174   | 40,636   | 356,139   | 281,915   | 74,224   |
| 20 - 24   | 188,680   | 154,387   | 34,293   | 325,455   | 265,470   | 59,985   |
| .....     | .....     | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 25 - 29   | 196,214   | 161,151   | 35,063   | 286,425   | 235,353   | 51,072   |
| 30 - 34   | 224,950   | 187,691   | 37,259   | 238,005   | 192,969   | 45,036   |
| 35 - 39   | 242,113   | 204,592   | 37,521   | 227,724   | 185,087   | 42,637   |
| 40 - 44   | 216,481   | 184,099   | 32,382   | 244,163   | 203,048   | 41,115   |
| 45 - 49   | 189,123   | 160,283   | 28,840   | 248,154   | 210,371   | 37,783   |
| .....     | .....     | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 50 - 54   | 158,067   | 134,844   | 23,223   | 215,739   | 184,091   | 31,648   |
| 55 - 59   | 132,532   | 112,258   | 20,274   | 178,469   | 152,160   | 26,309   |
| 60 - 64   | 107,607   | 93,112    | 14,495   | 143,757   | 123,080   | 20,677   |
| 65 - 69   | 88,252    | 76,840    | 11,412   | 109,717   | 92,953    | 16,764   |
| 70 - 74   | 63,981    | 56,302    | 7,679    | 82,277    | 71,368    | 10,909   |
| .....     | .....     | .....     | .....    | .....     | .....     | .....    |
| 75 - 79   | 40,692    | 36,013    | 4,679    | 54,536    | 48,149    | 6,387    |
| 80 - 84   | 21,098    | 18,945    | 2,153    | 32,014    | 28,365    | 3,649    |
| 85 & over | 12,516    | 11,045    | 1,471    | 21,138    | 18,268    | 2,870    |

TABLE 4. MARYLAND POPULATION BY SEX AND DETAILED  
AGE GROUP, CENSUSES OF 1960 AND 1970

| Age       | 1960      |           |           | 1970      |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|           | Total     | Male      | Female    | Total     | Male      | Female    |
| All Ages  | 3,100,689 | 1,533,200 | 1,567,489 | 3,922,399 | 1,916,321 | 2,006,078 |
| Under 5   | 366,520   | 185,530   | 180,990   | 344,267   | 175,360   | 168,907   |
| 5 - 9     | 331,611   | 167,858   | 163,753   | 404,492   | 205,742   | 198,750   |
| 10 - 14   | 294,442   | 149,430   | 145,012   | 409,928   | 208,448   | 201,480   |
| 15 - 19   | 225,810   | 113,324   | 112,486   | 356,139   | 178,039   | 178,100   |
| 20 - 24   | 188,680   | 94,271    | 94,409    | 325,455   | 157,219   | 168,236   |
| .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| 25 - 29   | 196,214   | 96,478    | 99,736    | 286,425   | 140,082   | 146,343   |
| 30 - 34   | 224,950   | 110,797   | 114,153   | 238,005   | 117,515   | 120,490   |
| 35 - 39   | 242,113   | 117,591   | 124,522   | 227,724   | 112,582   | 115,142   |
| 40 - 44   | 216,481   | 108,232   | 108,249   | 244,163   | 120,016   | 124,147   |
| 45 - 49   | 189,123   | 95,499    | 93,624    | 248,154   | 119,485   | 128,669   |
| .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| 50 - 54   | 158,067   | 79,742    | 78,325    | 215,739   | 105,771   | 109,968   |
| 55 - 59   | 132,532   | 65,826    | 66,706    | 178,469   | 87,015    | 91,454    |
| 60 - 64   | 107,607   | 51,277    | 56,330    | 143,757   | 67,896    | 75,861    |
| 65 - 69   | 88,252    | 40,362    | 47,890    | 109,717   | 48,466    | 61,251    |
| 70 - 74   | 63,981    | 27,996    | 35,985    | 82,277    | 33,828    | 48,449    |
| .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     | .....     |
| 75 - 79   | 40,692    | 16,609    | 24,083    | 54,536    | 20,855    | 33,681    |
| 80 - 84   | 21,098    | 7,972     | 13,126    | 32,014    | 11,123    | 20,891    |
| 85 & over | 12,516    | 4,406     | 8,110     | 21,138    | 6,879     | 14,259    |

TABLE 5. MARYLAND POPULATION BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, CENSUSES OF 1960 AND 1970

| Region and Political Subdivision | 1960      |           |          | 1970      |           |          |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                  | Total     | White     | Nonwhite | Total     | White     | Nonwhite |
| Maryland State                   | 3,100,689 | 2,573,919 | 526,770  | 3,922,399 | 3,194,888 | 727,511  |
| Northwest Area                   | 267,738   | 258,710   | 9,028    | 294,276   | 283,397   | 10,879   |
| Garrett                          | 20,420    | 20,380    | 40       | 21,476    | 21,406    | 70       |
| Allegany                         | 84,169    | 82,969    | 1,200    | 84,044    | 82,857    | 1,187    |
| Washington                       | 91,219    | 88,582    | 2,637    | 103,829   | 100,252   | 3,577    |
| Frederick                        | 71,930    | 66,779    | 5,151    | 84,927    | 78,882    | 6,045    |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 1,803,745 | 1,413,282 | 390,463  | 2,070,670 | 1,569,307 | 501,363  |
| Baltimore City                   | 939,024   | 610,608   | 328,416  | 905,759   | 479,837   | 425,922  |
| Baltimore County                 | 492,428   | 474,893   | 17,535   | 621,077   | 598,989   | 22,088   |
| Anne Arundel                     | 206,634   | 176,045   | 30,589   | 297,539   | 262,499   | 35,040   |
| Carroll                          | 52,785    | 50,584    | 2,201    | 69,006    | 66,127    | 2,879    |
| Howard                           | 36,152    | 32,070    | 4,082    | 61,911    | 56,573    | 5,338    |
| Harford                          | 76,722    | 69,082    | 7,640    | 115,378   | 105,282   | 10,096   |
| National Capital Area            | 698,323   | 652,450   | 45,873   | 1,183,376 | 1,055,410 | 127,966  |
| Montgomery                       | 340,928   | 327,736   | 13,192   | 522,809   | 493,934   | 28,875   |
| Prince Georges                   | 357,395   | 324,714   | 32,681   | 660,567   | 561,476   | 99,091   |
| Southern Area                    | 87,313    | 62,487    | 24,826   | 115,748   | 85,586    | 30,162   |
| Calvert                          | 15,826    | 9,154     | 6,672    | 20,682    | 12,888    | 7,794    |
| Charles                          | 32,572    | 21,661    | 10,911   | 47,678    | 33,940    | 13,738   |
| Saint Marys                      | 38,915    | 31,672    | 7,243    | 47,388    | 38,758    | 8,630    |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 243,570   | 186,990   | 56,580   | 258,329   | 201,188   | 57,141   |
| Cecil                            | 48,408    | 45,368    | 3,040    | 53,291    | 50,194    | 3,097    |
| Kent                             | 15,481    | 11,603    | 3,878    | 16,146    | 12,167    | 3,979    |
| Queen Annes                      | 16,569    | 12,104    | 4,465    | 18,422    | 13,921    | 4,501    |
| Caroline                         | 19,462    | 15,528    | 3,934    | 19,781    | 15,790    | 3,991    |
| Talbot                           | 21,578    | 15,717    | 5,861    | 23,682    | 17,925    | 5,757    |
| Dorchester                       | 29,666    | 20,646    | 9,020    | 29,405    | 20,289    | 9,116    |
| Wicomico                         | 49,050    | 38,045    | 11,005   | 54,236    | 42,652    | 11,584   |
| Somerset                         | 19,623    | 12,315    | 7,308    | 18,924    | 11,826    | 7,098    |
| Worcester                        | 23,733    | 15,664    | 8,069    | 24,442    | 16,424    | 8,018    |

TABLE 6. MARYLAND POPULATION BY REGION AND  
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, CENSUSES OF 1940-1970

| Region and Political Subdivision | 1940      | 1950      | 1960      | 1970      |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Maryland State                   | 1,821,244 | 2,343,001 | 3,100,689 | 3,922,399 |
| Northwest Area                   | 235,104   | 251,988   | 267,738   | 294,276   |
| Garrett                          | 21,981    | 21,259    | 20,420    | 21,476    |
| Allegany                         | 86,973    | 89,556    | 84,169    | 84,044    |
| Washington                       | 68,838    | 78,886    | 91,219    | 103,829   |
| Frederick                        | 57,312    | 62,287    | 71,930    | 84,927    |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 1,174,589 | 1,457,181 | 1,803,745 | 2,070,670 |
| Baltimore City                   | 859,100   | 949,708   | 939,024   | 905,759   |
| Baltimore County                 | 155,825   | 270,273   | 492,428   | 621,077   |
| Anne Arundel                     | 68,375    | 117,392   | 206,634   | 297,539   |
| Carroll                          | 39,054    | 44,907    | 52,785    | 69,006    |
| Howard                           | 17,175    | 23,119    | 36,152    | 61,911    |
| Harford                          | 35,060    | 51,782    | 76,722    | 115,378   |
| National Capital Area            | 173,402   | 358,583   | 698,323   | 1,183,376 |
| Montgomery                       | 83,912    | 164,401   | 340,928   | 522,809   |
| Prince Georges                   | 89,490    | 194,182   | 357,395   | 660,567   |
| Southern Area                    | 42,722    | 64,626    | 87,313    | 115,748   |
| Calvert                          | 10,484    | 12,100    | 15,826    | 20,682    |
| Charles                          | 17,612    | 23,415    | 32,572    | 47,678    |
| Saint Marys                      | 14,626    | 29,111    | 38,915    | 47,388    |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 195,427   | 210,623   | 243,570   | 258,329   |
| Cecil                            | 26,407    | 33,356    | 48,408    | 53,291    |
| Kent                             | 13,465    | 13,677    | 15,481    | 16,146    |
| Queen Annes                      | 14,476    | 14,579    | 16,569    | 18,422    |
| Caroline                         | 17,549    | 18,234    | 19,462    | 19,781    |
| Talbot                           | 18,784    | 19,428    | 21,578    | 23,682    |
| Dorchester                       | 28,006    | 27,815    | 29,666    | 29,405    |
| Wicomico                         | 34,530    | 39,641    | 49,050    | 54,236    |
| Somerset                         | 20,965    | 20,745    | 19,623    | 18,924    |
| Worcester                        | 21,245    | 23,148    | 23,733    | 24,442    |

TABLE 7. BIRTHS BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

| Year | NUMBER OF BIRTHS |        |          |                |        |        | Total Counties |          |       |
|------|------------------|--------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|-------|
|      | Maryland State   |        |          | Baltimore City |        | Total  | White          | Nonwhite |       |
|      | Total            | White  | Nonwhite | Total          | White  |        |                |          |       |
| 1940 | 32,368           | 25,438 | 6,930    | 13,712         | 10,105 | 3,607  | 18,656         | 15,333   | 3,323 |
| 1941 | 37,126           | 29,521 | 7,605    | 15,995         | 11,886 | 4,109  | 21,131         | 17,635   | 3,496 |
| 1942 | 44,154           | 35,911 | 8,243    | 19,720         | 15,076 | 4,644  | 24,434         | 20,835   | 3,599 |
| 1943 | 47,353           | 38,749 | 8,604    | 21,054         | 16,077 | 4,977  | 26,299         | 22,672   | 3,627 |
| 1944 | 43,763           | 35,554 | 8,209    | 18,830         | 14,021 | 4,809  | 24,933         | 21,533   | 3,400 |
| 1945 | 42,816           | 34,678 | 8,138    | 17,848         | 13,308 | 4,540  | 24,968         | 21,370   | 3,598 |
| 1946 | 50,733           | 41,401 | 9,332    | 21,111         | 15,805 | 5,306  | 29,622         | 25,596   | 4,026 |
| 1947 | 56,827           | 46,324 | 10,503   | 23,992         | 17,799 | 6,193  | 32,835         | 28,525   | 4,310 |
| 1948 | 54,092           | 42,651 | 11,441   | 22,083         | 15,414 | 6,669  | 32,009         | 27,237   | 4,772 |
| 1949 | 54,049           | 42,178 | 11,870   | 21,496         | 14,507 | 6,989  | 32,552         | 27,671   | 4,881 |
| 1950 | 55,952           | 43,599 | 12,393   | 21,382         | 14,168 | 7,214  | 34,610         | 29,431   | 5,179 |
| 1951 | 61,081           | 47,992 | 13,089   | 22,630         | 14,938 | 7,692  | 34,451         | 33,054   | 5,397 |
| 1952 | 63,165           | 50,146 | 13,019   | 22,775         | 14,989 | 7,786  | 40,390         | 35,157   | 5,233 |
| 1953 | 64,523           | 50,918 | 13,605   | 22,748         | 14,628 | 8,120  | 41,775         | 36,290   | 5,485 |
| 1954 | 67,445           | 53,204 | 14,241   | 23,523         | 14,949 | 8,574  | 43,922         | 38,255   | 5,667 |
| 1955 | 69,205           | 54,549 | 14,656   | 23,291         | 14,366 | 8,925  | 45,914         | 40,183   | 5,731 |
| 1956 | 72,111           | 56,387 | 15,724   | 23,782         | 14,032 | 9,750  | 48,329         | 42,355   | 5,974 |
| 1957 | 76,127           | 59,122 | 17,005   | 25,067         | 14,305 | 10,762 | 51,060         | 44,817   | 6,243 |
| 1958 | 75,997           | 58,862 | 17,135   | 24,464         | 13,380 | 11,084 | 51,533         | 45,482   | 6,051 |
| 1959 | 77,165           | 59,538 | 17,627   | 23,893         | 12,577 | 11,316 | 53,272         | 46,961   | 6,311 |
| 1960 | 77,496           | 60,093 | 17,403   | 23,262         | 11,998 | 11,264 | 54,234         | 48,095   | 6,139 |
| 1961 | 78,190           | 60,697 | 17,493   | 23,153         | 11,942 | 11,211 | 55,037         | 48,755   | 6,282 |
| 1962 | 76,325           | 59,130 | 17,195   | 22,252         | 11,309 | 10,943 | 54,073         | 47,821   | 6,252 |
| 1963 | 78,146           | 60,770 | 17,376   | 22,091         | 11,200 | 10,891 | 56,055         | 49,570   | 6,485 |
| 1964 | 79,003           | 61,388 | 17,615   | 21,987         | 10,797 | 11,190 | 57,016         | 50,591   | 6,425 |
| 1965 | 74,137           | 57,526 | 16,611   | 19,907         | 9,629  | 10,278 | 54,230         | 47,897   | 6,333 |
| 1966 | 72,117           | 56,157 | 15,960   | 19,127         | 9,146  | 9,981  | 52,990         | 47,011   | 5,979 |
| 1967 | 69,726           | 54,167 | 15,559   | 17,985         | 8,212  | 9,773  | 51,741         | 45,955   | 5,786 |
| 1968 | 68,407           | 52,955 | 15,452   | 16,714         | 7,206  | 9,508  | 51,693         | 45,749   | 5,944 |
| 1969 | 69,067           | 52,980 | 16,087   | 16,325         | 6,898  | 9,427  | 52,742         | 46,082   | 6,660 |
| 1970 | 69,336           | 52,719 | 16,617   | 16,068         | 6,732  | 9,336  | 53,268         | 45,987   | 7,281 |

TABLE 8. BIRTH RATES BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

| Year | Maryland State |       |          | Baltimore City |       |          | Total Counties |       |          |
|------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|
|      | Total          | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite |
|      |                |       |          |                |       |          |                |       |          |
| 1940 | 17.6           | 16.6  | 22.7     | 15.9           | 14.6  | 21.5     | 19.2           | 18.3  | 24.3     |
| 1941 | 19.7           | 18.8  | 24.3     | 18.4           | 17.1  | 23.6     | 20.8           | 20.1  | 25.0     |
| 1942 | 22.8           | 22.2  | 25.6     | 22.4           | 21.5  | 25.8     | 23.1           | 22.7  | 25.3     |
| 1943 | 23.8           | 23.3  | 26.0     | 23.7           | 22.8  | 26.8     | 23.9           | 23.7  | 25.1     |
| 1944 | 21.4           | 20.9  | 24.2     | 21.0           | 19.9  | 25.1     | 21.8           | 21.6  | 23.1     |
| 1945 | 20.4           | 19.8  | 23.4     | 19.7           | 18.8  | 23.0     | 21.0           | 20.6  | 24.0     |
| 1946 | 23.6           | 23.1  | 26.2     | 23.1           | 22.2  | 26.1     | 24.1           | 23.7  | 26.4     |
| 1947 | 25.8           | 25.2  | 28.8     | 25.9           | 24.9  | 29.5     | 25.8           | 25.5  | 27.8     |
| 1948 | 24.0           | 22.7  | 30.7     | 23.6           | 21.5  | 30.9     | 24.3           | 23.5  | 30.3     |
| 1949 | 23.5           | 21.9  | 31.1     | 22.8           | 20.1  | 31.5     | 23.9           | 23.0  | 30.5     |
| 1950 | 23.7           | 22.1  | 31.7     | 22.5           | 19.7  | 31.6     | 24.5           | 23.6  | 31.8     |
| 1951 | 25.1           | 23.6  | 32.3     | 23.9           | 21.1  | 32.2     | 23.1           | 25.0  | 32.4     |
| 1952 | 25.1           | 23.9  | 31.1     | 24.0           | 21.5  | 31.3     | 25.8           | 25.2  | 30.8     |
| 1953 | 24.9           | 23.6  | 31.4     | 24.0           | 21.3  | 31.3     | 25.4           | 24.7  | 31.6     |
| 1954 | 25.3           | 24.0  | 31.9     | 24.9           | 22.1  | 31.8     | 25.5           | 24.8  | 31.9     |
| 1955 | 25.3           | 23.9  | 31.8     | 24.7           | 21.6  | 31.9     | 25.6           | 24.9  | 31.7     |
| 1956 | 25.6           | 24.1  | 33.1     | 25.2           | 21.5  | 33.6     | 25.8           | 25.1  | 32.3     |
| 1957 | 26.3           | 24.6  | 34.8     | 26.6           | 22.3  | 35.8     | 26.2           | 25.4  | 33.1     |
| 1958 | 25.6           | 23.9  | 34.1     | 26.0           | 21.2  | 35.7     | 25.4           | 24.8  | 31.5     |
| 1959 | 25.4           | 23.6  | 34.1     | 25.4           | 20.3  | 35.3     | 25.3           | 24.6  | 32.3     |
| 1960 | 24.8           | 23.2  | 32.8     | 24.8           | 19.8  | 34.0     | 24.8           | 24.2  | 30.7     |
| 1961 | 24.4           | 22.8  | 32.1     | 24.8           | 20.1  | 32.9     | 24.3           | 23.6  | 30.6     |
| 1962 | 23.2           | 21.7  | 30.7     | 23.9           | 19.5  | 31.2     | 23.0           | 22.3  | 29.7     |
| 1963 | 23.2           | 21.8  | 30.2     | 23.8           | 19.7  | 30.2     | 23.0           | 22.3  | 30.1     |
| 1964 | 22.9           | 21.5  | 29.8     | 23.8           | 19.5  | 30.3     | 22.6           | 22.0  | 29.1     |
| 1965 | 21.0           | 19.7  | 27.4     | 21.6           | 17.8  | 27.1     | 20.8           | 20.1  | 28.0     |
| 1966 | 20.0           | 18.8  | 25.7     | 20.8           | 17.3  | 25.6     | 19.7           | 19.1  | 25.8     |
| 1967 | 18.9           | 17.7  | 24.3     | 19.7           | 15.9  | 24.5     | 18.6           | 18.1  | 24.0     |
| 1968 | 18.1           | 17.0  | 23.0     | 18.3           | 14.3  | 23.3     | 18.0           | 17.6  | 22.6     |
| 1969 | 17.9           | 16.8  | 22.9     | 18.0           | 14.1  | 22.5     | 17.9           | 17.3  | 23.4     |
| 1970 | 17.6           | 16.4  | 22.6     | 17.8           | 14.1  | 21.8     | 17.5           | 16.8  | 23.7     |

TABLE 9. DEATHS BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

## NUMBER OF DEATHS

| Year | Maryland State |        |          | Baltimore City |       |          | Total Counties |        |          |
|------|----------------|--------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|--------|----------|
|      | Total          | White  | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White  | Nonwhite |
| 1940 | 21,883         | 16,943 | 4,940    | 11,096         | 8,243 | 2,853    | 10,787         | 8,700  | 2,087    |
| 1941 | 21,852         | 16,747 | 5,105    | 11,162         | 8,133 | 3,029    | 10,690         | 8,614  | 2,076    |
| 1942 | 22,026         | 17,015 | 5,011    | 11,347         | 8,397 | 2,950    | 10,679         | 8,618  | 2,061    |
| 1943 | 23,913         | 18,614 | 5,299    | 12,530         | 9,315 | 3,215    | 11,383         | 9,299  | 2,084    |
| 1944 | 22,469         | 17,543 | 4,926    | 11,544         | 8,552 | 2,992    | 10,925         | 8,991  | 1,934    |
| 1945 | 22,376         | 17,581 | 4,795    | 11,358         | 8,481 | 2,877    | 11,018         | 9,100  | 1,918    |
| 1946 | 21,741         | 17,184 | 4,557    | 10,798         | 8,061 | 2,737    | 10,943         | 9,123  | 1,820    |
| 1947 | 22,425         | 17,749 | 4,676    | 11,011         | 8,232 | 2,779    | 11,414         | 9,517  | 1,897    |
| 1948 | 22,490         | 17,712 | 4,778    | 11,097         | 8,201 | 2,896    | 11,393         | 9,511  | 1,882    |
| 1949 | 22,150         | 17,473 | 4,677    | 10,772         | 7,973 | 2,799    | 11,378         | 9,500  | 1,878    |
| 1950 | 22,450         | 17,811 | 4,639    | 10,624         | 7,835 | 2,789    | 11,826         | 9,976  | 1,850    |
| 1951 | 22,859         | 18,072 | 4,787    | 10,885         | 7,996 | 2,889    | 11,974         | 10,076 | 1,898    |
| 1952 | 23,960         | 19,121 | 4,839    | 11,237         | 8,280 | 2,957    | 12,723         | 10,841 | 1,882    |
| 1953 | 23,628         | 19,088 | 4,540    | 10,762         | 8,044 | 2,718    | 12,866         | 11,044 | 1,822    |
| 1954 | 23,031         | 18,588 | 4,443    | 10,242         | 7,506 | 2,736    | 12,789         | 11,082 | 1,707    |
| 1955 | 24,344         | 19,727 | 4,617    | 10,781         | 7,967 | 2,814    | 13,563         | 11,760 | 1,803    |
| 1956 | 25,163         | 20,227 | 4,936    | 11,131         | 8,121 | 3,010    | 14,032         | 12,106 | 1,926    |
| 1957 | 26,497         | 21,309 | 5,188    | 11,464         | 8,259 | 3,205    | 15,033         | 13,050 | 1,983    |
| 1958 | 27,161         | 21,754 | 5,407    | 11,446         | 8,069 | 3,377    | 15,715         | 13,685 | 2,030    |
| 1959 | 27,107         | 21,872 | 5,235    | 11,225         | 7,928 | 3,297    | 15,882         | 13,944 | 1,938    |
| 1960 | 27,992         | 22,447 | 5,545    | 11,483         | 8,020 | 3,463    | 16,509         | 14,427 | 2,082    |
| 1961 | 27,714         | 22,215 | 5,499    | 11,162         | 7,709 | 3,453    | 16,552         | 14,506 | 2,046    |
| 1962 | 28,471         | 22,893 | 5,578    | 11,338         | 7,775 | 3,563    | 17,133         | 15,118 | 2,015    |
| 1963 | 30,304         | 24,272 | 6,032    | 12,025         | 8,154 | 3,871    | 18,279         | 16,118 | 2,161    |
| 1964 | 29,540         | 23,781 | 5,759    | 11,392         | 7,624 | 3,768    | 18,148         | 16,157 | 1,991    |
| 1965 | 30,981         | 24,958 | 6,023    | 11,643         | 7,856 | 3,787    | 19,338         | 17,102 | 2,236    |
| 1966 | 31,712         | 25,421 | 6,291    | 11,780         | 7,712 | 4,068    | 19,932         | 17,709 | 2,223    |
| 1967 | 31,159         | 25,280 | 5,879    | 11,201         | 7,407 | 3,794    | 19,958         | 17,873 | 2,085    |
| 1968 | 32,596         | 26,102 | 6,494    | 11,769         | 7,444 | 4,325    | 20,827         | 18,658 | 2,169    |
| 1969 | 32,402         | 25,976 | 6,426    | 11,484         | 7,275 | 4,209    | 20,918         | 18,701 | 2,217    |
| 1970 | 32,790         | 26,290 | 6,500    | 11,327         | 7,116 | 4,211    | 21,463         | 19,174 | 2,289    |

TABLE 10. DEATH RATES BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

| Year | DEATH RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION |          |       |       |          |       | Total Counties | White | Nonwhite |
|------|----------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|----------|
|      | Total                            | Maryland | State | White | Nonwhite | Total |                |       |          |
| 1940 | 11.9                             |          | 11.1  | 16.2  |          | 12.9  | 11.9           | 17.0  |          |
| 1941 | 11.6                             |          | 10.6  | 16.3  |          | 12.8  | 11.7           | 17.4  |          |
| 1942 | 11.4                             |          | 10.5  | 15.6  |          | 12.9  | 12.0           | 16.4  |          |
| 1943 | 12.0                             |          | 11.2  | 16.0  |          | 14.1  | 13.3           | 17.3  |          |
| 1944 | 11.0                             |          | 10.3  | 14.5  |          | 12.9  | 12.1           | 15.6  |          |
| 1945 | 10.7                             |          | 10.1  | 13.8  |          | 12.5  | 12.0           | 14.6  |          |
| 1946 | 10.1                             |          | 9.6   | 12.8  |          | 11.8  | 11.3           | 13.4  |          |
| 1947 | 10.2                             |          | 9.7   | 12.8  |          | 11.9  | 11.5           | 13.3  |          |
| 1948 | 10.0                             |          | 9.4   | 12.8  |          | 11.9  | 11.4           | 13.4  |          |
| 1949 | 9.6                              |          | 9.1   | 12.3  |          | 11.4  | 11.1           | 12.6  |          |
| 1950 | 9.5                              |          | 9.0   | 11.8  |          | 11.2  | 10.9           | 12.2  |          |
| 1951 | 9.4                              |          | 8.9   | 11.8  |          | 11.5  | 11.3           | 12.1  |          |
| 1952 | 9.5                              |          | 9.1   | 11.5  |          | 11.9  | 11.9           | 11.9  |          |
| 1953 | 9.1                              |          | 8.9   | 10.5  |          | 11.4  | 11.7           | 10.5  |          |
| 1954 | 8.6                              |          | 8.4   | 9.9   |          | 10.8  | 11.1           | 10.1  |          |
| 1955 | 8.9                              |          | 8.7   | 10.0  |          | 11.4  | 12.0           | 10.1  |          |
| 1956 | 8.9                              |          | 8.6   | 10.4  |          | 11.8  | 12.4           | 10.4  |          |
| 1957 | 9.2                              |          | 8.9   | 10.6  |          | 12.2  | 12.9           | 10.7  |          |
| 1958 | 9.2                              |          | 8.8   | 10.8  |          | 12.2  | 12.8           | 10.9  |          |
| 1959 | 8.9                              |          | 8.7   | 10.1  |          | 11.9  | 12.8           | 10.3  |          |
| 1960 | 9.0                              |          | 8.7   | 10.5  |          | 12.2  | 13.2           | 10.5  |          |
| 1961 | 8.7                              |          | 8.4   | 10.1  |          | 11.9  | 13.0           | 10.1  |          |
| 1962 | 8.7                              |          | 8.4   | 9.9   |          | 12.2  | 13.4           | 10.2  |          |
| 1963 | 9.0                              |          | 8.7   | 10.5  |          | 13.0  | 14.4           | 10.7  |          |
| 1964 | 8.6                              |          | 8.3   | 9.7   |          | 12.3  | 13.7           | 10.2  |          |
| 1965 | 8.8                              |          | 8.5   | 9.9   |          | 12.6  | 14.5           | 10.0  |          |
| 1966 | 8.8                              |          | 8.5   | 10.1  |          | 12.8  | 14.6           | 10.4  |          |
| 1967 | 8.4                              |          | 8.3   | 9.2   |          | 12.2  | 14.4           | 9.5   |          |
| 1968 | 8.6                              |          | 8.4   | 9.7   |          | 12.9  | 14.8           | 10.6  |          |
| 1969 | 8.4                              |          | 8.2   | 9.1   |          | 12.6  | 14.9           | 10.1  |          |
| 1970 | 8.3                              |          | 8.2   | 8.8   |          | 12.5  | 14.9           | 9.8   |          |

TABLE 11. INFANT DEATHS BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

| Year | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS |       |          |                |       |          | Total Counties |       |          |
|------|-------------------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|
|      | Maryland State          |       |          | Baltimore City |       |          | Total          | White | Nonwhite |
|      | Total                   | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite |                |       |          |
| 1940 | 1,593                   | 1,062 | 531      | 641            | 387   | 254      | 952            | 675   | 277      |
| 1941 | 1,932                   | 1,232 | 700      | 794            | 451   | 343      | 1,138          | 781   | 357      |
| 1942 | 1,946                   | 1,319 | 627      | 778            | 516   | 262      | 1,168          | 803   | 365      |
| 1943 | 2,030                   | 1,416 | 614      | 973            | 619   | 354      | 1,057          | 797   | 260      |
| 1944 | 1,812                   | 1,242 | 570      | 766            | 478   | 288      | 1,046          | 764   | 282      |
| 1945 | 1,634                   | 1,113 | 521      | 708            | 436   | 272      | 926            | 677   | 249      |
| 1946 | 1,759                   | 1,245 | 514      | 750            | 478   | 272      | 1,009          | 767   | 242      |
| 1947 | 1,819                   | 1,301 | 518      | 785            | 507   | 278      | 1,034          | 794   | 240      |
| 1948 | 1,563                   | 1,103 | 465      | 633            | 384   | 249      | 935            | 719   | 216      |
| 1949 | 1,652                   | 1,117 | 535      | 672            | 385   | 287      | 980            | 732   | 248      |
| 1950 | 1,476                   | 965   | 511      | 581            | 307   | 274      | 895            | 658   | 237      |
| 1951 | 1,649                   | 1,094 | 555      | 674            | 373   | 301      | 975            | 721   | 254      |
| 1952 | 1,719                   | 1,157 | 562      | 635            | 314   | 321      | 1,084          | 843   | 241      |
| 1953 | 1,744                   | 1,205 | 539      | 687            | 385   | 302      | 1,057          | 820   | 237      |
| 1954 | 1,816                   | 1,182 | 634      | 751            | 387   | 364      | 1,065          | 795   | 270      |
| 1955 | 1,917                   | 1,223 | 694      | 723            | 340   | 383      | 1,194          | 883   | 311      |
| 1956 | 1,888                   | 1,244 | 644      | 714            | 334   | 380      | 1,174          | 910   | 264      |
| 1957 | 2,144                   | 1,346 | 798      | 868            | 355   | 513      | 1,276          | 991   | 285      |
| 1958 | 2,212                   | 1,421 | 791      | 861            | 366   | 495      | 1,351          | 1,055 | 296      |
| 1959 | 2,209                   | 1,370 | 839      | 847            | 315   | 532      | 1,362          | 1,055 | 307      |
| 1960 | 2,122                   | 1,341 | 781      | 757            | 292   | 465      | 1,365          | 1,049 | 316      |
| 1961 | 1,998                   | 1,273 | 725      | 741            | 297   | 444      | 1,257          | 976   | 281      |
| 1962 | 2,071                   | 1,334 | 737      | 732            | 286   | 446      | 1,339          | 1,048 | 291      |
| 1963 | 2,016                   | 1,326 | 690      | 678            | 264   | 414      | 1,338          | 1,062 | 276      |
| 1964 | 1,970                   | 1,251 | 719      | 682            | 238   | 444      | 1,288          | 1,013 | 275      |
| 1965 | 1,837                   | 1,260 | 577      | 565            | 239   | 326      | 1,272          | 1,021 | 251      |
| 1966 | 1,675                   | 1,078 | 597      | 533            | 176   | 357      | 1,142          | 902   | 240      |
| 1967 | 1,545                   | 1,037 | 508      | 472            | 177   | 295      | 1,073          | 860   | 213      |
| 1968 | 1,473                   | 954   | 519      | 476            | 142   | 334      | 997            | 812   | 185      |
| 1969 | 1,359                   | 862   | 497      | 445            | 157   | 288      | 914            | 705   | 209      |
| 1970 | 1,322                   | 841   | 481      | 416            | 143   | 273      | 906            | 698   | 208      |

TABLE 12. INFANT DEATH RATES BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

| Year | Maryland State |       |          | Baltimore City |       |          | Total Counties |       |          |
|------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|
|      | Total          | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite |
|      |                |       |          |                |       |          |                |       |          |
| 1940 | 49.2           | 41.7  | 76.6     | 46.7           | 38.3  | 70.4     | 51.0           | 44.0  | 83.3     |
| 1941 | 52.0           | 41.7  | 92.0     | 49.6           | 37.9  | 83.5     | 53.9           | 44.3  | 102.1    |
| 1942 | 44.1           | 36.7  | 76.1     | 39.5           | 34.2  | 56.4     | 47.8           | 38.5  | 101.4    |
| 1943 | 42.9           | 36.5  | 71.4     | 46.2           | 38.5  | 71.1     | 40.2           | 35.1  | 71.7     |
| 1944 | 41.4           | 34.9  | 69.4     | 40.7           | 34.1  | 59.9     | 41.9           | 35.5  | 82.9     |
| 1945 | 38.2           | 32.1  | 64.0     | 39.7           | 32.8  | 59.9     | 37.1           | 31.7  | 69.2     |
| 1946 | 34.7           | 30.1  | 55.1     | 35.5           | 30.2  | 51.3     | 34.1           | 30.0  | 60.1     |
| 1947 | 32.0           | 28.1  | 49.3     | 32.7           | 28.5  | 44.9     | 31.5           | 27.8  | 55.7     |
| 1948 | 29.0           | 25.9  | 40.6     | 28.7           | 24.9  | 37.3     | 29.2           | 26.4  | 45.3     |
| 1949 | 30.6           | 26.5  | 45.1     | 31.3           | 26.5  | 41.1     | 30.1           | 26.5  | 50.8     |
| 1950 | 26.4           | 22.1  | 41.2     | 27.2           | 21.7  | 38.0     | 25.9           | 22.4  | 45.8     |
| 1951 | 27.0           | 22.8  | 42.4     | 29.8           | 25.0  | 39.1     | 25.3           | 21.8  | 47.1     |
| 1952 | 27.2           | 23.1  | 43.2     | 27.9           | 20.9  | 41.2     | 26.8           | 24.0  | 46.1     |
| 1953 | 27.0           | 23.7  | 39.6     | 30.2           | 26.3  | 37.2     | 25.3           | 22.6  | 43.2     |
| 1954 | 26.9           | 22.2  | 44.5     | 31.9           | 25.9  | 42.5     | 24.2           | 20.8  | 47.6     |
| 1955 | 27.7           | 22.4  | 47.3     | 31.0           | 23.7  | 42.9     | 26.0           | 22.0  | 54.3     |
| 1956 | 26.2           | 22.1  | 40.9     | 30.0           | 23.8  | 39.0     | 24.3           | 21.5  | 44.2     |
| 1957 | 28.2           | 22.8  | 46.9     | 34.6           | 24.8  | 47.7     | 25.0           | 22.1  | 45.7     |
| 1958 | 29.1           | 24.1  | 46.2     | 35.2           | 27.3  | 44.7     | 26.2           | 23.2  | 48.9     |
| 1959 | 28.6           | 23.0  | 47.6     | 35.4           | 25.0  | 47.0     | 25.6           | 22.5  | 48.6     |
| 1960 | 27.4           | 22.3  | 44.9     | 32.5           | 24.3  | 41.3     | 25.2           | 21.8  | 51.5     |
| 1961 | 25.6           | 21.0  | 41.4     | 32.0           | 24.9  | 39.6     | 22.8           | 20.0  | 44.7     |
| 1962 | 27.1           | 22.6  | 42.9     | 32.9           | 25.3  | 40.8     | 24.8           | 21.9  | 46.5     |
| 1963 | 25.8           | 21.8  | 39.7     | 30.7           | 23.6  | 38.0     | 23.9           | 21.4  | 42.6     |
| 1964 | 24.9           | 20.4  | 40.8     | 31.0           | 22.0  | 39.7     | 22.6           | 20.0  | 42.8     |
| 1965 | 24.8           | 21.9  | 34.7     | 28.4           | 24.8  | 31.7     | 23.5           | 21.3  | 39.6     |
| 1966 | 23.2           | 19.2  | 37.4     | 27.9           | 19.2  | 35.8     | 21.6           | 19.2  | 40.1     |
| 1967 | 22.2           | 19.1  | 32.6     | 26.2           | 21.6  | 30.2     | 20.7           | 18.7  | 36.8     |
| 1968 | 21.5           | 18.0  | 33.6     | 28.5           | 19.7  | 35.1     | 19.3           | 17.7  | 31.1     |
| 1969 | 19.7           | 16.3  | 30.9     | 27.3           | 22.8  | 30.6     | 17.3           | 15.3  | 31.4     |
| 1970 | 19.1           | 16.0  | 28.9     | 25.9           | 21.2  | 29.2     | 17.0           | 15.2  | 28.6     |

TABLE 13. FETAL DEATHS, BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

| Year | NUMBER OF FETAL DEATHS |       |                |       |       |          | Total Counties | White | Nonwhite |
|------|------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|
|      | Maryland State         |       | Baltimore City |       | Total |          |                |       |          |
|      | Total                  | White | Nonwhite       | Total | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite |
| 1940 | 1,352                  | 860   | 492            | 638   | 373   | 265      | 714            | 487   | 227      |
| 1941 | 1,361                  | 930   | 431            | 655   | 413   | 242      | 706            | 517   | 189      |
| 1942 | 1,521                  | 1,035 | 486            | 768   | 461   | 307      | 753            | 574   | 179      |
| 1943 | 1,515                  | 1,037 | 478            | 740   | 463   | 277      | 775            | 574   | 201      |
| 1944 | 1,387                  | 948   | 439            | 683   | 422   | 261      | 704            | 526   | 178      |
| 1945 | 1,220                  | 805   | 415            | 616   | 352   | 264      | 604            | 453   | 151      |
| 1946 | 1,381                  | 900   | 481            | 635   | 351   | 284      | 746            | 549   | 197      |
| 1947 | 1,325                  | 879   | 446            | 606   | 342   | 264      | 719            | 537   | 182      |
| 1948 | 1,254                  | 798   | 456            | 571   | 316   | 255      | 683            | 482   | 201      |
| 1949 | 1,223                  | 805   | 418            | 521   | 298   | 223      | 702            | 507   | 195      |
| 1950 | 1,102                  | 728   | 374            | 460   | 270   | 190      | 642            | 458   | 184      |
| 1951 | 1,135                  | 769   | 366            | 456   | 249   | 207      | 679            | 520   | 159      |
| 1952 | 1,178                  | 800   | 378            | 480   | 267   | 213      | 698            | 533   | 165      |
| 1953 | 1,083                  | 739   | 344            | 391   | 222   | 169      | 692            | 517   | 175      |
| 1954 | 1,151                  | 791   | 360            | 408   | 214   | 194      | 743            | 577   | 166      |
| 1955 | 1,109                  | 797   | 312            | 354   | 195   | 159      | 755            | 602   | 153      |
| 1956 | 1,187                  | 836   | 351            | 406   | 215   | 191      | 781            | 621   | 160      |
| 1957 | 1,174                  | 776   | 398            | 408   | 179   | 229      | 766            | 597   | 169      |
| 1958 | 1,197                  | 775   | 422            | 444   | 179   | 265      | 753            | 596   | 157      |
| 1959 | 1,265                  | 857   | 408            | 441   | 192   | 249      | 824            | 665   | 159      |
| 1960 | 1,224                  | 811   | 413            | 428   | 187   | 241      | 796            | 624   | 172      |
| 1961 | 1,218                  | 810   | 408            | 433   | 176   | 257      | 785            | 634   | 151      |
| 1962 | 1,176                  | 813   | 363            | 372   | 145   | 227      | 804            | 668   | 136      |
| 1963 | 1,198                  | 804   | 394            | 396   | 150   | 246      | 802            | 654   | 148      |
| 1964 | 1,143                  | 748   | 395            | 367   | 117   | 250      | 776            | 631   | 145      |
| 1965 | 1,110                  | 716   | 394            | 382   | 140   | 242      | 728            | 576   | 152      |
| 1966 | 998                    | 660   | 338            | 322   | 105   | 217      | 676            | 555   | 121      |
| 1967 | 1,037                  | 697   | 340            | 316   | 107   | 209      | 721            | 590   | 131      |
| 1968 | 924                    | 638   | 286            | 272   | 105   | 167      | 652            | 533   | 119      |
| 1969 | 947                    | 628   | 319            | 258   | 88    | 170      | 689            | 540   | 149      |
| 1970 | 931                    | 628   | 303            | 278   | 94    | 184      | 653            | 534   | 119      |

TABLE 14. FETAL DEATH RATES, BY RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1940-1970

| Year | Maryland State |       |          | Baltimore City |       |          | Total Counties |       |          |
|------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------|----------|
|      | Total          | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite | Total          | White | Nonwhite |
|      |                |       |          |                |       |          |                |       |          |
| 1940 | 40.1           | 32.7  | 66.3     | 44.5           | 35.6  | 68.4     | 36.9           | 30.8  | 63.9     |
| 1941 | 35.4           | 30.5  | 53.6     | 39.3           | 33.6  | 55.6     | 32.3           | 28.5  | 51.3     |
| 1942 | 33.3           | 28.0  | 55.7     | 37.5           | 29.7  | 62.0     | 29.9           | 26.8  | 47.4     |
| 1943 | 31.0           | 26.1  | 52.6     | 34.0           | 28.0  | 52.7     | 28.6           | 24.7  | 52.5     |
| 1944 | 30.7           | 26.0  | 50.8     | 35.0           | 29.2  | 51.5     | 27.5           | 23.8  | 49.7     |
| 1945 | 27.7           | 22.7  | 48.5     | 33.4           | 25.8  | 55.0     | 23.6           | 20.8  | 40.3     |
| 1946 | 26.5           | 21.3  | 49.0     | 29.2           | 21.7  | 50.8     | 24.6           | 21.0  | 46.6     |
| 1947 | 22.8           | 18.6  | 40.7     | 24.6           | 18.9  | 40.9     | 21.4           | 18.5  | 40.5     |
| 1948 | 22.7           | 18.4  | 38.3     | 25.2           | 20.1  | 36.8     | 20.9           | 17.4  | 40.4     |
| 1949 | 22.1           | 18.7  | 34.0     | 23.7           | 20.1  | 30.9     | 21.1           | 18.0  | 38.4     |
| 1950 | 19.3           | 16.4  | 29.3     | 21.1           | 18.7  | 25.7     | 18.2           | 15.3  | 34.3     |
| 1951 | 18.2           | 15.8  | 27.2     | 19.8           | 16.4  | 26.2     | 19.3           | 15.5  | 28.6     |
| 1952 | 18.3           | 15.7  | 28.2     | 20.6           | 17.5  | 26.6     | 17.0           | 14.9  | 30.6     |
| 1953 | 16.5           | 14.3  | 24.7     | 16.9           | 14.9  | 20.4     | 16.3           | 14.0  | 30.9     |
| 1954 | 16.8           | 14.6  | 24.7     | 17.0           | 14.1  | 22.1     | 16.6           | 14.9  | 28.5     |
| 1955 | 15.8           | 14.4  | 20.8     | 15.0           | 13.4  | 17.5     | 16.2           | 14.8  | 26.0     |
| 1956 | 16.2           | 14.6  | 21.8     | 16.8           | 15.1  | 19.2     | 15.9           | 14.4  | 26.1     |
| 1957 | 15.2           | 13.0  | 22.9     | 16.0           | 12.4  | 20.8     | 14.8           | 13.1  | 26.4     |
| 1958 | 15.5           | 13.0  | 24.0     | 17.8           | 13.2  | 23.4     | 14.4           | 12.9  | 25.3     |
| 1959 | 16.1           | 14.2  | 22.6     | 18.1           | 15.0  | 21.5     | 15.2           | 14.0  | 24.6     |
| 1960 | 15.2           | 13.3  | 23.2     | 18.1           | 15.3  | 20.9     | 14.5           | 12.8  | 27.3     |
| 1961 | 15.3           | 13.2  | 22.8     | 18.4           | 14.5  | 22.4     | 14.1           | 12.8  | 23.5     |
| 1962 | 15.2           | 13.6  | 20.7     | 16.4           | 12.7  | 20.3     | 14.7           | 13.8  | 21.3     |
| 1963 | 15.1           | 13.1  | 22.2     | 17.6           | 13.2  | 22.1     | 14.1           | 13.0  | 22.3     |
| 1964 | 14.3           | 12.0  | 21.9     | 16.4           | 10.7  | 21.9     | 13.4           | 12.3  | 22.1     |
| 1965 | 14.8           | 12.3  | 23.2     | 18.8           | 14.3  | 23.0     | 13.2           | 11.9  | 23.4     |
| 1966 | 13.6           | 11.6  | 20.7     | 16.6           | 11.4  | 21.3     | 12.6           | 11.7  | 19.8     |
| 1967 | 14.7           | 12.7  | 21.4     | 17.3           | 12.9  | 20.9     | 13.7           | 12.7  | 22.1     |
| 1968 | 13.3           | 11.9  | 18.2     | 16.0           | 14.4  | 17.3     | 12.5           | 11.5  | 19.6     |
| 1969 | 13.5           | 11.7  | 19.4     | 15.6           | 12.6  | 17.7     | 12.9           | 11.6  | 21.9     |
| 1970 | 13.2           | 11.8  | 17.9     | 17.0           | 13.8  | 19.3     | 12.1           | 11.5  | 16.1     |

TABLE 15. BIRTHS BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970

| Area of Residence     | 1940   | 1941   | 1942   | 1943   | 1944   | 1945   | 1946   | 1947   | 1948   | 1949   | 1950   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Maryland State        | 32,368 | 37,126 | 44,154 | 47,353 | 43,763 | 42,816 | 50,733 | 56,827 | 54,092 | 54,048 | 55,992 |
| Northwest Area        | 4,556  | 4,902  | 5,088  | 5,169  | 4,744  | 4,756  | 5,907  | 6,589  | 5,841  | 5,687  | 5,372  |
| Garrett               | 530    | 531    | 490    | 504    | 464    | 424    | 515    | 568    | 551    | 541    | 530    |
| Allegany              | 1,751  | 1,853  | 1,912  | 1,920  | 1,689  | 1,724  | 2,257  | 2,554  | 2,160  | 2,009  | 1,803  |
| Washington            | 1,271  | 1,409  | 1,562  | 1,562  | 1,504  | 1,467  | 1,730  | 1,989  | 1,791  | 1,760  | 1,697  |
| Frederick             | 1,004  | 1,109  | 1,124  | 1,183  | 1,087  | 1,141  | 1,405  | 1,478  | 1,339  | 1,377  | 1,342  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,564 | 22,828 | 28,604 | 30,871 | 28,057 | 27,020 | 31,997 | 36,261 | 33,847 | 33,300 | 33,675 |
| Baltimore City        | 13,712 | 15,995 | 19,720 | 21,054 | 18,830 | 17,848 | 21,111 | 23,992 | 22,083 | 21,496 | 21,382 |
| Baltimore County      | 2,904  | 3,509  | 4,749  | 5,489  | 5,112  | 5,174  | 6,140  | 6,867  | 6,375  | 6,379  | 6,661  |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,269  | 1,520  | 1,831  | 1,932  | 1,857  | 1,819  | 2,164  | 2,474  | 2,603  | 2,655  | 2,873  |
| Carroll               | 641    | 650    | 750    | 758    | 667    | 708    | 860    | 978    | 887    | 849    | 771    |
| Howard                | 380    | 406    | 414    | 470    | 420    | 381    | 477    | 565    | 546    | 542    | 569    |
| Harford               | 658    | 748    | 1,140  | 1,168  | 1,171  | 1,090  | 1,245  | 1,385  | 1,353  | 1,379  | 1,419  |
| National Capital Area | 3,624  | 4,543  | 5,424  | 5,904  | 5,658  | 5,686  | 6,877  | 7,407  | 7,843  | 8,563  | 10,248 |
| Montgomery            | 1,770  | 2,218  | 2,666  | 2,773  | 2,674  | 2,694  | 3,073  | 3,411  | 3,600  | 4,000  | 4,740  |
| Prince Georges        | 1,854  | 2,325  | 2,758  | 3,131  | 2,984  | 2,992  | 3,804  | 3,996  | 4,243  | 4,563  | 5,508  |
| Southern Area         | 1,113  | 1,172  | 1,328  | 1,518  | 1,477  | 1,625  | 1,664  | 1,783  | 1,899  | 1,913  | 2,029  |
| Calvert               | 256    | 248    | 258    | 317    | 280    | 312    | 313    | 361    | 395    | 366    | 400    |
| Charles               | 464    | 548    | 616    | 661    | 628    | 605    | 672    | 686    | 723    | 723    | 746    |
| Saint Marys           | 393    | 376    | 454    | 540    | 569    | 708    | 679    | 736    | 781    | 824    | 883    |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,511  | 3,681  | 3,710  | 3,891  | 3,827  | 3,729  | 4,288  | 4,787  | 4,662  | 4,585  | 4,668  |
| Cecil                 | 467    | 582    | 570    | 757    | 682    | 702    | 804    | 788    | 790    | 763    | 756    |
| Kent                  | 260    | 243    | 251    | 259    | 300    | 246    | 295    | 327    | 293    | 299    | 313    |
| Queen Annes           | 243    | 254    | 256    | 248    | 239    | 260    | 269    | 289    | 313    | 326    | 311    |
| Caroline              | 336    | 365    | 348    | 381    | 349    | 329    | 387    | 405    | 420    | 373    | 417    |
| Talbot                | 342    | 332    | 344    | 323    | 330    | 330    | 363    | 425    | 415    | 418    | 427    |
| Dorchester            | 481    | 470    | 514    | 491    | 482    | 462    | 526    | 613    | 574    | 555    | 559    |
| Wicomico              | 611    | 635    | 657    | 653    | 671    | 636    | 741    | 875    | 892    | 866    | 894    |
| Somerset              | 399    | 402    | 362    | 393    | 374    | 357    | 414    | 484    | 432    | 417    | 436    |
| Worcester             | 372    | 398    | 408    | 386    | 400    | 407    | 489    | 581    | 533    | 568    | 555    |

TABLE 15. BIRTHS BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 2)

| Area of Residence     | 1951   | 1952   | 1953   | 1954   | 1955   | 1956   | 1957   | 1958   | 1959   | 1960   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Maryland State        | 61,081 | 63,165 | 64,523 | 67,445 | 69,205 | 72,111 | 76,127 | 75,997 | 77,165 | 77,496 |
| Northwest Area        | 5,510  | 5,514  | 5,397  | 5,413  | 5,534  | 5,579  | 5,626  | 5,638  | 5,607  | 5,696  |
| Garrett               | 508    | 497    | 467    | 448    | 448    | 470    | 420    | 470    | 444    | 449    |
| Allegany              | 1,824  | 1,785  | 1,729  | 1,577  | 1,586  | 1,583  | 1,664  | 1,634  | 1,667  | 1,690  |
| Washington            | 1,714  | 1,794  | 1,771  | 1,869  | 1,967  | 1,929  | 1,935  | 1,957  | 1,894  | 1,895  |
| Frederick             | 1,464  | 1,438  | 1,430  | 1,519  | 1,533  | 1,597  | 1,607  | 1,577  | 1,602  | 1,662  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 36,148 | 37,233 | 37,966 | 39,827 | 40,494 | 42,139 | 45,202 | 44,884 | 45,032 | 44,571 |
| Baltimore City        | 22,630 | 22,775 | 22,748 | 23,523 | 23,291 | 23,782 | 25,067 | 24,464 | 23,893 | 23,262 |
| Baltimore County      | 7,489  | 7,937  | 8,547  | 9,057  | 9,699  | 10,701 | 11,740 | 11,759 | 11,993 | 12,047 |
| Anne Arundel          | 2,969  | 3,132  | 3,444  | 3,811  | 3,840  | 4,036  | 4,574  | 4,762  | 5,058  | 5,185  |
| Carroll               | 818    | 1,019  | 888    | 921    | 984    | 995    | 1,079  | 1,095  | 1,110  | 1,095  |
| Howard                | 597    | 581    | 615    | 660    | 698    | 708    | 734    | 762    | 857    | 861    |
| Harford               | 1,645  | 1,789  | 1,724  | 1,855  | 1,982  | 1,917  | 2,008  | 2,042  | 2,121  | 2,121  |
| National Capital Area | 12,498 | 13,363 | 13,841 | 14,395 | 15,125 | 16,391 | 17,009 | 17,375 | 18,072 | 18,771 |
| Montgomery            | 5,478  | 6,113  | 6,275  | 6,708  | 7,053  | 7,394  | 7,593  | 7,614  | 7,848  | 8,199  |
| Prince Georges        | 7,020  | 7,250  | 7,566  | 7,687  | 8,072  | 8,997  | 9,416  | 9,761  | 10,224 | 10,572 |
| Southern Area         | 2,104  | 1,992  | 2,286  | 2,424  | 2,493  | 2,349  | 2,583  | 2,526  | 2,862  | 2,894  |
| Calvert               | 405    | 427    | 432    | 431    | 471    | 412    | 473    | 421    | 457    | 458    |
| Charles               | 782    | 684    | 825    | 877    | 937    | 891    | 986    | 987    | 975    | 1,023  |
| Saint Marys           | 917    | 881    | 1,029  | 1,116  | 1,085  | 1,046  | 1,124  | 1,118  | 1,430  | 1,413  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,821  | 5,063  | 5,033  | 5,386  | 5,559  | 5,653  | 5,707  | 5,574  | 5,592  | 5,564  |
| Cecil                 | 801    | 901    | 958    | 1,054  | 1,163  | 1,261  | 1,437  | 1,252  | 1,281  | 1,287  |
| Kent                  | 285    | 318    | 317    | 354    | 387    | 320    | 360    | 373    | 375    | 385    |
| Queen Annes           | 298    | 334    | 279    | 335    | 386    | 357    | 322    | 355    | 362    | 351    |
| Caroline              | 396    | 432    | 431    | 405    | 423    | 460    | 393    | 465    | 435    | 436    |
| Talbot                | 435    | 458    | 451    | 431    | 499    | 471    | 472    | 453    | 467    | 426    |
| Dorchester            | 630    | 585    | 597    | 632    | 588    | 616    | 625    | 616    | 560    | 547    |
| Wicomico              | 980    | 1,002  | 1,019  | 1,061  | 1,094  | 1,144  | 1,149  | 1,091  | 1,141  | 1,134  |
| Somerset              | 431    | 446    | 427    | 477    | 429    | 433    | 388    | 404    | 403    | 452    |
| Worcester             | 565    | 587    | 554    | 637    | 590    | 591    | 561    | 565    | 568    | 546    |

TABLE 15. BIRTHS BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 3)

| Area of Residence     | 1961   | 1962   | 1963   | 1964   | 1965   | 1966   | 1967   | 1968   | 1969   | 1970   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Maryland State        | 78,190 | 76,325 | 78,146 | 79,003 | 74,137 | 72,117 | 69,726 | 68,407 | 69,067 | 69,336 |
| Northwest Area        | 5,873  | 5,766  | 5,794  | 5,717  | 5,356  | 5,114  | 4,828  | 4,789  | 4,762  | 5,006  |
| Garrett               | 457    | 435    | 421    | 435    | 431    | 431    | 364    | 386    | 361    | 382    |
| Allegany              | 1,726  | 1,668  | 1,675  | 1,588  | 1,507  | 1,384  | 1,259  | 1,266  | 1,264  | 1,342  |
| Washington            | 1,950  | 1,983  | 1,999  | 2,003  | 1,816  | 1,816  | 1,788  | 1,695  | 1,713  | 1,743  |
| Frederick             | 1,740  | 1,680  | 1,699  | 1,691  | 1,602  | 1,483  | 1,417  | 1,442  | 1,424  | 1,539  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 44,526 | 42,721 | 42,833 | 42,908 | 39,450 | 38,154 | 36,521 | 35,116 | 34,690 | 34,763 |
| Baltimore City        | 23,153 | 22,252 | 22,091 | 21,987 | 19,907 | 19,127 | 17,985 | 16,714 | 16,325 | 16,068 |
| Baltimore County      | 11,735 | 10,978 | 10,691 | 10,793 | 10,044 | 9,937  | 9,598  | 9,425  | 9,254  | 9,166  |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,347  | 5,171  | 5,503  | 5,584  | 5,197  | 5,048  | 4,989  | 4,974  | 5,071  | 5,111  |
| Carroll               | 1,116  | 1,140  | 1,130  | 1,171  | 1,120  | 1,087  | 1,081  | 1,086  | 994    | 1,155  |
| Howard                | 957    | 971    | 1,117  | 1,058  | 980    | 819    | 862    | 861    | 927    | 1,022  |
| Harford               | 2,218  | 2,209  | 2,301  | 2,315  | 2,202  | 2,136  | 2,006  | 2,056  | 2,119  | 2,241  |
| National Capital Area | 19,276 | 19,499 | 20,944 | 21,892 | 21,600 | 21,566 | 21,492 | 21,825 | 22,870 | 22,524 |
| Montgomery            | 8,199  | 8,253  | 8,461  | 8,417  | 7,973  | 7,705  | 7,464  | 7,797  | 8,239  | 8,187  |
| Prince Georges        | 11,077 | 11,246 | 12,483 | 13,475 | 13,627 | 13,861 | 14,028 | 14,028 | 14,631 | 14,337 |
| Southern Area         | 2,989  | 2,976  | 3,041  | 3,039  | 2,777  | 2,622  | 2,677  | 2,537  | 2,637  | 2,747  |
| Calvert               | 454    | 493    | 511    | 463    | 466    | 461    | 450    | 405    | 402    | 437    |
| Charles               | 1,125  | 1,090  | 1,021  | 1,080  | 1,004  | 982    | 1,009  | 1,001  | 1,057  | 1,068  |
| Saint Marys           | 1,410  | 1,393  | 1,509  | 1,496  | 1,307  | 1,179  | 1,218  | 1,131  | 1,178  | 1,242  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 5,526  | 5,363  | 5,534  | 5,447  | 4,954  | 4,661  | 4,208  | 4,140  | 4,108  | 4,296  |
| Cecil                 | 1,295  | 1,310  | 1,350  | 1,403  | 1,239  | 1,175  | 1,110  | 1,081  | 1,094  | 1,086  |
| Kent                  | 375    | 332    | 365    | 332    | 290    | 267    | 236    | 245    | 243    | 260    |
| Queen Annes           | 363    | 370    | 392    | 362    | 294    | 279    | 243    | 233    | 274    | 265    |
| Caroline              | 439    | 422    | 419    | 397    | 371    | 380    | 326    | 309    | 302    | 332    |
| Talbot                | 463    | 452    | 471    | 445    | 429    | 368    | 309    | 319    | 304    | 344    |
| Dorchester            | 568    | 575    | 553    | 551    | 508    | 480    | 446    | 479    | 405    | 461    |
| Wicomico              | 1,089  | 986    | 1,068  | 1,090  | 980    | 948    | 840    | 800    | 831    | 884    |
| Somerset              | 405    | 388    | 359    | 357    | 342    | 292    | 267    | 236    | 262    | 278    |
| Worcester             | 529    | 528    | 557    | 510    | 501    | 472    | 431    | 438    | 393    | 386    |

TABLE 16. BIRTH RATES\* BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970

| Area of Residence     | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Maryland State        | 17.6 | 19.7 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 23.6 | 25.8 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 23.7 |
| Northwest Area        | 19.3 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 26.6 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 21.3 |
| Garrett               | 24.1 | 24.3 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 26.5 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 25.0 |
| Allegany              | 20.1 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 25.5 | 28.7 | 24.2 | 22.5 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| Washington            | 18.4 | 20.1 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 23.0 | 26.1 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 21.4 |
| Frederick             | 17.5 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 23.3 | 24.3 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 21.5 |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 16.6 | 18.9 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 |
| Baltimore City        | 15.9 | 18.4 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 22.5 |
| Baltimore County      | 18.3 | 20.6 | 26.2 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 28.8 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 24.1 |
| Anne Arundel          | 18.2 | 20.4 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 24.0 |
| Carroll               | 16.4 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 17.1 |
| Howard                | 21.9 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 26.3 | 24.7 | 23.9 | 24.3 |
| Harford               | 18.5 | 20.1 | 29.4 | 28.8 | 27.8 | 24.9 | 27.4 | 29.4 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 27.1 |
| National Capital Area | 20.4 | 23.1 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 27.9 |
| Montgomery            | 20.6 | 23.6 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 28.1 |
| Prince Georges        | 20.1 | 22.7 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 27.8 |
| Southern Area         | 25.7 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 30.5 | 28.4 | 30.0 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 31.1 |
| Calvert               | 24.3 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 28.8 | 25.1 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 31.0 | 33.4 | 30.6 | 32.8 |
| Charles               | 26.1 | 29.9 | 32.6 | 33.9 | 31.3 | 29.3 | 31.6 | 31.4 | 32.3 | 31.5 | 31.6 |
| Saint Marys           | 26.2 | 22.9 | 25.4 | 27.9 | 27.4 | 31.8 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 30.1 |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 17.9 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 18.3 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 22.4 | 21.9 | 22.1 |
| Cecil                 | 17.6 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 22.4 |
| Kent                  | 19.3 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 18.1 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 22.8 |
| Queen Annes           | 16.8 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 21.3 |
| Caroline              | 19.1 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 20.5 | 22.8 |
| Talbot                | 18.2 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.9 |
| Dorchester            | 17.2 | 16.8 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 20.1 |
| Wicomico              | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 19.6 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 22.4 |
| Somerset              | 19.0 | 19.2 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 20.1 | 21.0 |
| Worcester             | 17.5 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 21.8 | 25.7 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 24.0 |

\* Birth Rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 16. BIRTH RATES\* BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 2)

| Area of Residence     | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Maryland State        | 25.1 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 24.8 |
| Northwest Area        | 21.7 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 21.2 |
| Garrett               | 24.0 | 23.6 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 22.0 |
| Allegany              | 20.5 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.1 |
| Washington            | 21.3 | 22.0 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 20.7 |
| Frederick             | 23.1 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 23.0 |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 25.7 | 25.3 |
| Baltimore City        | 23.9 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 25.4 | 24.8 |
| Baltimore County      | 25.1 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 24.3 |
| Anne Arundel          | 23.1 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.8 |
| Carroll               | 17.8 | 21.8 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 20.6 |
| Howard                | 24.1 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 24.4 | 23.4 |
| Harford               | 30.0 | 31.2 | 28.8 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 27.3 |
| National Capital Area | 31.2 | 30.7 | 29.5 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 26.4 |
| Montgomery            | 29.4 | 29.9 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 23.7 |
| Prince Georges        | 32.7 | 31.4 | 30.6 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 29.0 |
| Southern Area         | 31.2 | 28.6 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 29.8 | 31.9 | 30.3 | 33.4 | 32.9 |
| Calvert               | 32.2 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 28.6 | 32.0 | 27.7 | 29.4 | 28.7 |
| Charles               | 31.8 | 26.8 | 31.3 | 32.1 | 33.2 | 30.6 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 30.6 | 31.0 |
| Saint Marys           | 30.2 | 28.1 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 31.7 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 37.5 | 36.1 |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 22.5 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.3 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 22.8 |
| Cecil                 | 22.7 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 26.5 | 28.2 | 29.5 | 32.5 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 26.5 |
| Kent                  | 20.5 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 24.5 | 26.5 | 21.6 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| Queen Annes           | 20.1 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 21.1 |
| Caroline              | 21.5 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 20.5 | 24.2 | 22.5 | 22.4 |
| Talbot                | 22.1 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 24.3 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 19.7 |
| Dorchester            | 22.5 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 18.4 |
| Wicomico              | 24.0 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 23.1 |
| Somerset              | 20.9 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 23.5 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 23.0 |
| Worcester             | 24.3 | 25.2 | 23.7 | 27.2 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 23.0 |

\* Birth Rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 16. BIRTH RATES\* BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 3)

| Area of Residence     | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Maryland State        | 24.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 17.6 |
| Northwest Area        | 21.7 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 17.0 |
| Garrett               | 22.2 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 17.8 |
| Allegany              | 20.5 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 16.0 |
| Washington            | 21.0 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| Frederick             | 23.7 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 18.1 |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 24.2 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.7 |
| Baltimore City        | 24.8 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 17.8 |
| Baltimore County      | 23.1 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 14.7 |
| Anne Arundel          | 24.5 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.0 |
| Carroll               | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 16.6 |
| Howard                | 24.3 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 22.5 | 19.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 16.3 |
| Harford               | 27.2 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 19.3 |
| National Capital Area | 25.4 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 22.7 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 18.8 |
| Montgomery            | 22.5 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.5 |
| Prince Georges        | 28.0 | 26.4 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 26.4 | 25.3 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 22.9 | 21.5 |
| Southern Area         | 32.9 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 30.6 | 27.2 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.6 |
| Calvert               | 27.6 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 21.0 |
| Charles               | 32.6 | 30.3 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.2 |
| Saint Marys           | 35.3 | 34.1 | 36.2 | 35.2 | 30.1 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 26.1 |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 22.5 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.6 |
| Cecil                 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 27.8 | 24.3 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.3 |
| Kent                  | 24.1 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 16.1 |
| Queen Annes           | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 20.9 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 15.0 | 14.3 |
| Caroline              | 22.5 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 16.8 |
| Talbot                | 21.2 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 16.1 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 14.5 |
| Dorchester            | 19.2 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 15.7 |
| Wicomico              | 21.9 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.3 |
| Somerset              | 20.7 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 14.7 |
| Worcester             | 22.2 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 15.8 |

\* Birth Rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 17. DEATHS BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970

| Area of Residence     | 1940   | 1941   | 1942   | 1943   | 1944   | 1945   | 1946   | 1947   | 1948   | 1949   | 1950   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Maryland State        | 21,883 | 21,852 | 22,026 | 23,913 | 22,469 | 22,376 | 21,741 | 22,425 | 22,490 | 22,150 | 22,450 |
| Northwest Area        | 2,649  | 2,437  | 2,426  | 2,614  | 2,546  | 2,589  | 2,531  | 2,650  | 2,627  | 2,538  | 2,626  |
| Garrett               | 210    | 239    | 220    | 184    | 206    | 192    | 186    | 206    | 190    | 186    | 210    |
| Allegany              | 970    | 830    | 840    | 956    | 876    | 939    | 911    | 1,007  | 911    | 896    | 931    |
| Washington            | 778    | 733    | 720    | 823    | 789    | 786    | 784    | 760    | 807    | 779    | 823    |
| Frederick             | 691    | 635    | 646    | 651    | 675    | 672    | 650    | 677    | 719    | 677    | 662    |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 14,377 | 14,515 | 14,769 | 16,244 | 15,053 | 14,909 | 14,287 | 14,743 | 14,772 | 14,571 | 14,532 |
| Baltimore City        | 11,096 | 11,162 | 11,347 | 12,530 | 11,544 | 11,358 | 10,798 | 11,011 | 11,097 | 10,772 | 10,624 |
| Baltimore County      | 1,522  | 1,530  | 1,660  | 1,777  | 1,745  | 1,718  | 1,736  | 1,872  | 1,781  | 1,961  | 2,027  |
| Anne Arundel          | 688    | 734    | 722    | 808    | 779    | 751    | 752    | 773    | 823    | 798    | 833    |
| Carroll               | 441    | 467    | 408    | 458    | 415    | 441    | 394    | 457    | 439    | 420    | 429    |
| Howard                | 209    | 206    | 218    | 239    | 171    | 210    | 189    | 194    | 201    | 196    | 187    |
| Harford               | 421    | 416    | 414    | 432    | 399    | 431    | 418    | 436    | 431    | 424    | 432    |
| National Capital Area | 1,608  | 1,659  | 1,736  | 1,809  | 1,740  | 1,863  | 1,876  | 2,006  | 2,086  | 2,081  | 2,218  |
| Montgomery            | 806    | 795    | 880    | 917    | 856    | 878    | 927    | 984    | 1,000  | 1,062  | 1,139  |
| Prince Georges        | 802    | 864    | 856    | 892    | 884    | 985    | 949    | 1,022  | 1,086  | 1,019  | 1,079  |
| Southern Area         | 521    | 552    | 491    | 556    | 521    | 500    | 555    | 494    | 493    | 519    | 520    |
| Calvert               | 132    | 128    | 128    | 130    | 128    | 120    | 132    | 132    | 122    | 122    | 134    |
| Charles               | 219    | 227    | 199    | 215    | 196    | 192    | 210    | 185    | 194    | 200    | 192    |
| Saint Marys           | 170    | 197    | 164    | 211    | 197    | 188    | 213    | 177    | 177    | 197    | 194    |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 2,728  | 2,689  | 2,604  | 2,690  | 2,609  | 2,515  | 2,492  | 2,532  | 2,512  | 2,441  | 2,554  |
| Cecil                 | 328    | 364    | 326    | 359    | 362    | 315    | 304    | 307    | 323    | 326    | 323    |
| Kent                  | 193    | 171    | 180    | 221    | 186    | 191    | 182    | 190    | 191    | 175    | 186    |
| Queen Annes           | 214    | 171    | 181    | 214    | 162    | 138    | 153    | 168    | 152    | 150    | 184    |
| Caroline              | 242    | 227    | 234    | 250    | 249    | 216    | 251    | 245    | 238    | 195    | 251    |
| Talbot                | 275    | 253    | 282    | 263    | 260    | 257    | 243    | 241    | 242    | 260    | 265    |
| Dorchester            | 360    | 403    | 365    | 334    | 332    | 351    | 338    | 381    | 340    | 317    | 355    |
| Wicomico              | 457    | 448    | 466    | 468    | 466    | 478    | 454    | 466    | 474    | 450    | 438    |
| Somerset              | 340    | 329    | 284    | 270    | 310    | 277    | 266    | 267    | 280    | 307    | 288    |
| Worcester             | 319    | 323    | 286    | 311    | 282    | 292    | 301    | 267    | 272    | 261    | 264    |

TABLE 17. DEATHS BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 2)

| Area of Residence     | 1951   | 1952   | 1953   | 1954   | 1955   | 1956   | 1957   | 1958   | 1959   | 1960   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Maryland State        | 22,859 | 23,960 | 23,628 | 23,031 | 24,344 | 25,163 | 26,497 | 27,161 | 27,107 | 27,992 |
| Northwest Area        | 2,495  | 2,630  | 2,595  | 2,528  | 2,606  | 2,706  | 2,719  | 2,844  | 2,836  | 2,935  |
| Garrett               | 196    | 200    | 174    | 184    | 183    | 216    | 160    | 172    | 222    | 223    |
| Allegany              | 860    | 867    | 896    | 868    | 879    | 977    | 1,000  | 1,055  | 960    | 1,001  |
| Washington            | 788    | 836    | 883    | 802    | 867    | 856    | 848    | 891    | 924    | 970    |
| Frederick             | 651    | 727    | 642    | 674    | 677    | 657    | 711    | 726    | 730    | 741    |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 14,896 | 15,483 | 15,240 | 14,646 | 15,512 | 16,036 | 16,839 | 17,040 | 17,082 | 17,472 |
| Baltimore City        | 10,885 | 11,237 | 10,762 | 10,242 | 10,781 | 11,131 | 11,464 | 11,446 | 11,225 | 11,483 |
| Baltimore County      | 2,027  | 2,212  | 2,393  | 2,364  | 2,587  | 2,662  | 2,877  | 3,070  | 3,263  | 3,326  |
| Anne Arundel          | 897    | 965    | 944    | 942    | 994    | 1,076  | 1,227  | 1,226  | 1,289  | 1,338  |
| Carroll               | 437    | 427    | 474    | 456    | 476    | 473    | 503    | 490    | 530    | 461    |
| Howard                | 205    | 211    | 192    | 186    | 215    | 241    | 258    | 259    | 267    | 301    |
| Harford               | 445    | 431    | 475    | 456    | 459    | 453    | 510    | 549    | 508    | 563    |
| National Capital Area | 2,451  | 2,655  | 2,749  | 2,830  | 3,075  | 3,323  | 3,461  | 3,749  | 3,782  | 4,081  |
| Montgomery            | 1,223  | 1,333  | 1,393  | 1,464  | 1,532  | 1,586  | 1,698  | 1,890  | 1,880  | 2,013  |
| Prince Georges        | 1,228  | 1,322  | 1,356  | 1,366  | 1,543  | 1,737  | 1,763  | 1,859  | 1,902  | 2,068  |
| Southern Area         | 481    | 564    | 522    | 562    | 605    | 593    | 649    | 640    | 621    | 718    |
| Calvert               | 115    | 126    | 132    | 148    | 130    | 133    | 143    | 163    | 132    | 151    |
| Charles               | 187    | 235    | 204    | 220    | 248    | 232    | 260    | 246    | 249    | 309    |
| Saint Marys           | 179    | 203    | 186    | 194    | 227    | 228    | 246    | 231    | 240    | 258    |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 2,536  | 2,628  | 2,522  | 2,465  | 2,546  | 2,505  | 2,829  | 2,888  | 2,786  | 2,786  |
| Cecil                 | 345    | 365    | 361    | 323    | 379    | 348    | 419    | 373    | 380    | 383    |
| Kent                  | 183    | 188    | 159    | 185    | 170    | 199    | 187    | 224    | 217    | 214    |
| Queen Annes           | 193    | 157    | 189    | 160    | 164    | 166    | 202    | 194    | 191    | 203    |
| Caroline              | 243    | 256    | 208    | 221    | 238    | 249    | 260    | 257    | 249    | 256    |
| Talbot                | 235    | 251    | 249    | 231    | 263    | 283    | 288    | 297    | 278    | 408    |
| Dorchester            | 314    | 376    | 325    | 330    | 344    | 324    | 373    | 391    | 320    | 511    |
| Wicomico              | 444    | 459    | 491    | 480    | 487    | 432    | 523    | 556    | 529    | 309    |
| Somerset              | 286    | 298    | 259    | 275    | 246    | 258    | 231    | 285    | 309    | 270    |
| Worcester             | 293    | 278    | 281    | 260    | 255    | 266    | 351    | 320    | 294    | 263    |

TABLE 17. DEATHS BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 3)

| Area of Residence     | 1961   | 1962   | 1963   | 1964   | 1965   | 1966   | 1967   | 1968   | 1969   | 1970   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Maryland State        | 27,714 | 28,471 | 30,304 | 29,540 | 30,981 | 31,712 | 31,159 | 32,596 | 32,402 | 32,790 |
| Northwest Area        | 2,818  | 2,930  | 3,131  | 2,906  | 3,063  | 3,096  | 2,998  | 2,966  | 2,981  | 2,950  |
| Garrett               | 196    | 228    | 248    | 201    | 203    | 220    | 205    | 207    | 220    | 209    |
| Allegany              | 947    | 975    | 1,033  | 975    | 1,057  | 1,087  | 1,012  | 1,020  | 1,019  | 1,032  |
| Washington            | 950    | 926    | 1,020  | 933    | 1,009  | 1,011  | 982    | 997    | 976    | 965    |
| Frederick             | 725    | 801    | 830    | 797    | 794    | 778    | 799    | 742    | 766    | 744    |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 17,223 | 17,382 | 18,586 | 18,007 | 18,696 | 19,121 | 18,595 | 19,729 | 19,314 | 19,451 |
| Baltimore City        | 11,162 | 11,338 | 12,025 | 11,392 | 11,643 | 11,780 | 11,201 | 11,769 | 11,484 | 11,327 |
| Baltimore County      | 3,307  | 3,338  | 3,521  | 3,661  | 3,883  | 4,054  | 4,120  | 4,513  | 4,417  | 4,554  |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,336  | 1,390  | 1,569  | 1,521  | 1,628  | 1,747  | 1,741  | 1,844  | 1,828  | 1,972  |
| Carroll               | 561    | 510    | 537    | 525    | 545    | 565    | 573    | 612    | 542    | 591    |
| Howard                | 282    | 269    | 322    | 330    | 302    | 331    | 310    | 331    | 372    | 339    |
| Harford               | 575    | 537    | 612    | 578    | 695    | 644    | 650    | 660    | 671    | 668    |
| National Capital Area | 4,193  | 4,571  | 4,852  | 5,045  | 5,417  | 5,601  | 5,767  | 6,119  | 6,217  | 6,509  |
| Montgomery            | 2,039  | 2,239  | 2,321  | 2,451  | 2,576  | 2,626  | 2,690  | 2,918  | 2,897  | 3,036  |
| Prince Georges        | 2,154  | 2,332  | 2,531  | 2,594  | 2,841  | 2,975  | 3,077  | 3,201  | 3,320  | 3,473  |
| Southern Area         | 651    | 729    | 748    | 690    | 784    | 760    | 798    | 784    | 808    | 831    |
| Calvert               | 133    | 148    | 168    | 143    | 182    | 189    | 200    | 189    | 182    | 198    |
| Charles               | 276    | 322    | 291    | 274    | 303    | 301    | 299    | 301    | 342    | 314    |
| Saint Marys           | 242    | 259    | 289    | 273    | 299    | 270    | 299    | 294    | 284    | 319    |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 2,829  | 2,859  | 2,987  | 2,892  | 3,021  | 3,134  | 3,001  | 2,998  | 3,082  | 3,049  |
| Cecil                 | 378    | 396    | 418    | 425    | 424    | 410    | 450    | 415    | 442    | 424    |
| Kent                  | 187    | 209    | 229    | 164    | 190    | 207    | 194    | 217    | 221    | 171    |
| Queen Annes           | 197    | 166    | 206    | 178    | 189    | 219    | 203    | 208    | 200    | 211    |
| Caroline              | 285    | 225    | 268    | 267    | 285    | 268    | 270    | 270    | 290    | 259    |
| Talbot                | 297    | 311    | 306    | 289    | 300    | 337    | 311    | 305    | 339    | 306    |
| Dorchester            | 415    | 371    | 397    | 385    | 396    | 445    | 388    | 409    | 420    | 436    |
| Wicomico              | 500    | 594    | 589    | 567    | 629    | 624    | 592    | 617    | 612    | 638    |
| Somerset              | 283    | 296    | 285    | 300    | 299    | 277    | 281    | 273    | 265    | 274    |
| Worcester             | 287    | 291    | 289    | 317    | 317    | 309    | 347    | 312    | 293    | 330    |

TABLE 18. DEATH RATES\* BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970

| Area of Residence     | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Maryland State        | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.6  | 9.5  |
| Northwest Area        | 11.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| Garrett               | 9.6  | 10.9 | 10.1 | 8.5  | 9.5  | 8.9  | 8.6  | 9.6  | 8.9  | 8.7  | 9.9  |
| Allegany              | 11.1 | 9.5  | 9.6  | 10.9 | 9.9  | 10.6 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| Washington            | 11.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| Frederick             | 12.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.9  |
| Baltimore City        | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| Baltimore County      | 9.6  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 8.5  | 8.0  | 7.6  | 7.8  | 7.1  | 7.5  | 7.3  |
| Anne Arundel          | 9.9  | 9.9  | 9.1  | 9.6  | 8.7  | 8.0  | 7.6  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 7.0  | 7.0  |
| Carroll               | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 9.3  | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.5  | 9.5  |
| Howard                | 12.1 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 8.7  | 10.3 | 9.0  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 8.6  | 8.0  |
| Harford               | 11.9 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.5  | 9.8  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 8.8  | 8.4  | 8.2  |
| National Capital Area | 9.0  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 7.7  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.0  | 6.0  |
| Montgomery            | 9.4  | 8.5  | 8.6  | 8.3  | 7.2  | 7.0  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.7  |
| Prince Georges        | 8.7  | 8.4  | 7.6  | 7.2  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.2  | 5.5  | 5.4  |
| Southern Area         | 12.0 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.2  | 9.8  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 8.2  | 8.0  |
| Calvert               | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| Charles               | 12.3 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 9.8  | 9.3  | 9.9  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.1  |
| Saint Marys           | 11.3 | 12.0 | 9.2  | 10.9 | 9.5  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 7.0  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 6.6  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.1 |
| Cecil                 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 9.9  | 9.8  | 10.1 | 9.9  | 9.6  |
| Kent                  | 14.3 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 13.6 |
| Queen Annes           | 14.8 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 11.2 | 9.5  | 10.5 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 12.6 |
| Caroline              | 13.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 10.7 | 13.7 |
| Talbot                | 14.6 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 13.6 |
| Dorchester            | 12.9 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 12.7 |
| Wicomico              | 13.2 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.0 |
| Somerset              | 16.2 | 15.7 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 13.9 |
| Worcester             | 15.0 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 |

\* Death Rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 18. DEATH RATES\* BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 2)

| Area of Residence     | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Maryland State        | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.1  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 9.0  |
| Northwest Area        | 9.8  | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.8  | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.9 |
| Garrett               | 9.3  | 9.5  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 10.4 | 7.7  | 8.4  | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Allegany              | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.2 | 9.9  | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.9 |
| Washington            | 9.8  | 10.2 | 10.7 | 9.5  | 10.2 | 9.9  | 9.7  | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| Frederick             | 10.3 | 11.3 | 9.8  | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.6  | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 9.9  | 10.1 | 9.7  | 9.1  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 9.7  |
| Baltimore City        | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.2 |
| Baltimore County      | 6.8  | 6.9  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 6.9  | 6.7  |
| Anne Arundel          | 7.0  | 7.0  | 6.4  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 6.4  | 6.4  |
| Carroll               | 9.5  | 9.1  | 10.0 | 9.4  | 9.7  | 9.5  | 9.9  | 9.5  | 10.2 | 8.7  |
| Howard                | 8.3  | 8.1  | 7.0  | 6.5  | 7.2  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 8.2  |
| Harford               | 8.1  | 7.5  | 7.9  | 7.3  | 7.1  | 6.7  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 6.8  | 7.2  |
| National Capital Area | 6.1  | 6.1  | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.7  |
| Montgomery            | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 5.7  | 5.8  |
| Prince Georges        | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.2  | 5.5  | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.7  |
| Southern Area         | 7.1  | 8.1  | 7.3  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 7.5  | 8.0  | 7.7  | 7.3  | 8.2  |
| Calvert               | 9.2  | 9.7  | 9.9  | 10.8 | 9.2  | 9.2  | 9.7  | 10.7 | 8.5  | 9.5  |
| Charles               | 7.6  | 9.2  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 8.8  | 8.0  | 8.7  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 9.4  |
| Saint Marys           | 5.9  | 6.5  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.6  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.4 |
| Cecil                 | 9.8  | 9.9  | 9.4  | 8.1  | 9.2  | 8.1  | 9.5  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 7.9  |
| Kent                  | 13.2 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 13.8 |
| Queen Annes           | 13.0 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| Caroline              | 13.2 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.1 |
| Talbot                | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 12.9 |
| Dorchester            | 11.2 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 13.8 |
| Wicomico              | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 9.5  | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.4 |
| Somerset              | 13.9 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 13.8 |
| Worcester             | 12.6 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 11.1 |

\* Death Rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 18. DEATH RATES\* BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1940-1970 (CONTINUED - 3)

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| Area of Residence     | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Maryland State        | 8.7  | 8.7  | 9.0  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 8.8  | 8.4  | 8.6  | 8.4  | 8.3  |
| Northwest Area        | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| Garrett               | 9.5  | 11.0 | 11.9 | 9.6  | 9.7  | 10.4 | 9.7  | 9.7  | 10.3 | 9.7  |
| Allegany              | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.3 |
| Washington            | 10.2 | 9.8  | 10.7 | 9.7  | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.5  | 9.3  |
| Frederick             | 9.9  | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.7  | 9.8  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 8.7  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 9.4  | 9.3  | 9.8  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.3  | 9.7  | 9.4  |
| Baltimore City        | 11.9 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 |
| Baltimore County      | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 7.2  | 7.3  |
| Anne Arundel          | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 6.6  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.6  |
| Carroll               | 10.2 | 9.0  | 9.2  | 8.8  | 8.9  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 9.2  | 8.0  | 8.5  |
| Howard                | 7.2  | 6.4  | 7.2  | 7.0  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.2  | 5.4  |
| Harford               | 7.1  | 6.3  | 6.9  | 6.2  | 7.2  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 5.7  |
| National Capital Area | 5.5  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.4  |
| Montgomery            | 5.6  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.8  |
| Prince Georges        | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.3  | 5.5  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.2  |
| Southern Area         | 7.2  | 7.8  | 7.7  | 6.9  | 7.7  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.1  | 7.1  | 7.1  |
| Calvert               | 8.1  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 8.0  | 9.9  | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.5  | 9.0  | 9.5  |
| Charles               | 8.0  | 9.0  | 7.8  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 7.2  | 6.9  | 6.7  | 7.3  | 6.5  |
| Saint Marys           | 6.1  | 6.3  | 6.9  | 6.4  | 6.9  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.4  | 6.1  | 6.7  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| Cecil                 | 7.7  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.3  | 8.0  | 8.7  | 7.9  | 8.4  | 7.9  |
| Kent                  | 12.0 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 10.6 |
| Queen Annes           | 11.7 | 9.8  | 12.0 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| Caroline              | 14.6 | 11.5 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 13.1 |
| Talbot                | 13.6 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 12.9 |
| Dorchester            | 14.0 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.8 |
| Wicomico              | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.7 |
| Somerset              | 14.5 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| Worcester             | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 13.5 |

\* Death Rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 19. BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF BIRTHS |        |           | BIRTH RATES* |       |           |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------|-----------|
|                       | Total            | White  | Non-white | Total        | White | Non-white |
| Maryland State        | 69,336           | 52,719 | 16,617    | 17.6         | 16.4  | 22.6      |
| Northwest Area        | 5,006            | 4,810  | 196       | 17.0         | 16.9  | 17.9      |
| Garrett               | 382              | 382    | -         | 17.8         | 17.8  | -         |
| Allegany              | 1,342            | 1,320  | 22        | 16.0         | 15.9  | 18.5      |
| Washington            | 1,743            | 1,707  | 36        | 16.7         | 17.0  | 10.0      |
| Frederick             | 1,539            | 1,401  | 138       | 18.1         | 17.7  | 22.7      |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 34,763           | 23,925 | 10,838    | 16.7         | 15.2  | 21.5      |
| Baltimore City        | 16,068           | 6,732  | 9,336     | 17.8         | 14.1  | 21.8      |
| Baltimore County      | 9,166            | 8,705  | 461       | 14.7         | 14.5  | 20.8      |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,111            | 4,455  | 656       | 17.0         | 16.8  | 18.7      |
| Carroll               | 1,155            | 1,088  | 67        | 16.6         | 16.4  | 23.1      |
| Howard                | 1,022            | 929    | 93        | 16.3         | 16.2  | 17.3      |
| Harford               | 2,241            | 2,016  | 225       | 19.3         | 19.0  | 22.1      |
| National Capital Area | 22,524           | 18,990 | 3,534     | 18.8         | 17.9  | 26.6      |
| Montgomery            | 8,187            | 7,446  | 741       | 15.5         | 15.0  | 25.0      |
| Prince Georges        | 14,337           | 11,544 | 2,793     | 21.5         | 20.4  | 27.0      |
| Southern Area         | 2,747            | 1,954  | 793       | 23.6         | 22.7  | 26.2      |
| Calvert               | 437              | 243    | 194       | 21.0         | 18.7  | 24.8      |
| Charles               | 1,068            | 684    | 384       | 22.2         | 20.0  | 27.8      |
| Saint Marys           | 1,242            | 1,027  | 215       | 26.1         | 26.4  | 24.8      |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,296            | 3,040  | 1,256     | 16.6         | 15.1  | 21.9      |
| Cecil                 | 1,086            | 1,009  | 77        | 20.3         | 20.1  | 24.8      |
| Kent                  | 260              | 182    | 78        | 16.1         | 15.0  | 19.5      |
| Queen Annes           | 265              | 183    | 82        | 14.3         | 13.1  | 18.2      |
| Caroline              | 332              | 233    | 99        | 16.8         | 14.7  | 24.8      |
| Talbot                | 344              | 230    | 114       | 14.5         | 12.8  | 19.8      |
| Dorchester            | 461              | 237    | 224       | 15.7         | 11.7  | 24.5      |
| Wicomico              | 884              | 615    | 269       | 16.3         | 14.4  | 23.2      |
| Somerset              | 278              | 127    | 151       | 14.7         | 10.8  | 21.2      |
| Worcester             | 386              | 224    | 162       | 15.8         | 13.6  | 20.1      |

\*Birth rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 20. BIRTHS, BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT, AND PERCENT OF BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT, BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | ALL BIRTHS* |        |           | BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT** |       |           | PERCENT OF ALL BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT |       |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------|-------|-----------|---|-------|-----------|
|                       | Total       | White  | Non-white | Total                        | White | Non-white | Total                                     | White | Non-white |
| Maryland State        | 69,336      | 52,719 | 16,617    | 5,930                        | 3,648 | 2,282     | 8.6                                       | 6.9   | 13.7      |
| Northwest Area        | 5,006       | 4,810  | 196       | 361                          | 341   | 20        | 7.2                                       | 7.1   | 10.2      |
| Garrett               | 382         | 382    | -         | 36                           | 36    | -         | 9.4                                       | 9.4   | -         |
| Allegany              | 1,342       | 1,320  | 22        | 99                           | 96    | 3         | 7.4                                       | 7.3   | 13.6      |
| Washington            | 1,743       | 1,707  | 36        | 121                          | 117   | 4         | 6.9                                       | 6.9   | 11.1      |
| Frederick             | 1,539       | 1,401  | 138       | 105                          | 92    | 13        | 6.8                                       | 6.6   | 9.4       |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 34,763      | 23,925 | 10,838    | 3,353                        | 1,778 | 1,575     | 9.6                                       | 7.4   | 14.5      |
| Baltimore City        | 16,068      | 6,732  | 9,336     | 1,960                        | 560   | 1,400     | 12.2                                      | 8.3   | 15.0      |
| Baltimore County      | 9,166       | 8,705  | 461       | 670                          | 628   | 42        | 7.3                                       | 7.2   | 9.1       |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,111       | 4,455  | 656       | 376                          | 289   | 87        | 7.4                                       | 6.5   | 13.3      |
| Carroll               | 1,155       | 1,088  | 67        | 87                           | 83    | 4         | 7.5                                       | 7.6   | 6.0       |
| Howard                | 1,022       | 929    | 93        | 86                           | 74    | 12        | 8.4                                       | 8.0   | 12.9      |
| Harford               | 2,241       | 2,016  | 225       | 174                          | 144   | 30        | 7.8                                       | 7.1   | 13.3      |
| National Capital Area | 22,524      | 18,990 | 3,534     | 1,588                        | 1,197 | 391       | 7.1                                       | 6.3   | 11.1      |
| Montgomery            | 8,187       | 7,446  | 741       | 522                          | 445   | 77        | 6.4                                       | 6.0   | 10.4      |
| Prince Georges        | 14,337      | 11,544 | 2,793     | 1,066                        | 752   | 314       | 7.4                                       | 6.5   | 11.2      |
| Southern Area         | 2,747       | 1,954  | 793       | 206                          | 107   | 99        | 7.5                                       | 5.5   | 12.5      |
| Calvert               | 437         | 243    | 194       | 33                           | 8     | 25        | 7.6                                       | 3.3   | 12.9      |
| Charles               | 1,068       | 684    | 384       | 79                           | 32    | 47        | 7.4                                       | 4.7   | 12.2      |
| Saint Marys           | 1,242       | 1,027  | 215       | 94                           | 67    | 27        | 7.6                                       | 6.5   | 12.6      |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,296       | 3,040  | 1,256     | 422                          | 225   | 197       | 9.8                                       | 7.4   | 15.7      |
| Cecil                 | 1,086       | 1,009  | 77        | 74                           | 69    | 5         | 6.8                                       | 6.8   | 6.5       |
| Kent                  | 260         | 182    | 78        | 20                           | 10    | 10        | 7.7                                       | 5.5   | 12.8      |
| Queen Annes           | 265         | 183    | 82        | 36                           | 19    | 17        | 13.6                                      | 10.4  | 20.7      |
| Caroline              | 332         | 233    | 99        | 30                           | 9     | 21        | 9.0                                       | 3.9   | 21.2      |
| Talbot                | 344         | 230    | 114       | 40                           | 22    | 18        | 11.6                                      | 9.6   | 15.8      |
| Dorchester            | 461         | 237    | 224       | 53                           | 19    | 34        | 11.5                                      | 8.0   | 15.2      |
| Wicomico              | 884         | 615    | 269       | 94                           | 50    | 44        | 10.6                                      | 8.1   | 16.4      |
| Somerset              | 278         | 127    | 151       | 29                           | 7     | 22        | 10.4                                      | 5.5   | 14.6      |
| Worcester             | 386         | 224    | 162       | 46                           | 20    | 26        | 11.9                                      | 8.9   | 16.0      |

\* Includes 112 births with weight not stated.

\*\* Weighing 2,500 grams or less.

TABLE 21. SINGLE AND PLURAL BIRTHS BY BIRTH WEIGHT AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1970

|                | Area of Residence | SINGLE BIRTHS       |                                   |                                   |            | PLURAL BIRTHS                |                     |                                   |                                   |            |                              |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|
|                |                   | Total Single Births | BIRTH WEIGHT<br>2500 gms and less | BIRTH WEIGHT<br>2501 gms and over | Not stated | PERCENT<br>2500 gms and less | Total Plural Births | BIRTH WEIGHT<br>2500 gms and less | BIRTH WEIGHT<br>2501 gms and over | Not stated | PERCENT<br>2500 gms and less |
| MARYLAND STATE |                   |                     |                                   |                                   |            |                              |                     |                                   |                                   |            |                              |
| Total          | 68,007            | 5,203               | 62,699                            | 105                               |            | 7.7                          | 1,329               | 727                               | 595                               | 7          | 54.7                         |
| White          | 51,728            | 3,125               | 48,522                            | 81                                |            | 6.0                          | 991                 | 523                               | 462                               | 6          | 52.8                         |
| Nonwhite       | 16,279            | 2,078               | 14,177                            | 24                                |            | 12.8                         | 338                 | 204                               | 133                               | 1          | 60.4                         |
| BALTIMORE CITY |                   |                     |                                   |                                   |            |                              |                     |                                   |                                   |            |                              |
| Total          | 15,752            | 1,763               | 13,983                            | 6                                 |            | 11.2                         | 316                 | 197                               | 118                               | 1          | 62.3                         |
| White          | 6,586             | 470                 | 6,112                             | 4                                 |            | 7.1                          | 146                 | 90                                | 55                                | 1          | 61.6                         |
| Nonwhite       | 9,166             | 1,293               | 7,871                             | 2                                 |            | 14.1                         | 170                 | 107                               | 63                                | -          | 62.9                         |
| TOTAL COUNTIES |                   |                     |                                   |                                   |            |                              |                     |                                   |                                   |            |                              |
| Total          | 52,255            | 3,440               | 48,716                            | 99                                |            | 6.6                          | 1,013               | 530                               | 477                               | 6          | 52.3                         |
| White          | 45,142            | 2,655               | 42,410                            | 77                                |            | 5.9                          | 845                 | 433                               | 407                               | 5          | 51.2                         |
| Nonwhite       | 7,113             | 785                 | 6,306                             | 22                                |            | 11.0                         | 168                 | 97                                | 70                                | 1          | 57.7                         |

TABLE 22. BIRTHS BY MONTH OF BIRTH AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1970

| Area of Residence | Race       | All Months | MONTH OF BIRTH |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |            |            | Jan.           | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  |
| All births        | 69,336     | 5,724      | 5,170          | 5,823 | 5,375 | 5,376 | 5,632 | 6,165 | 6,058 | 6,106 | 5,988 | 5,785 |
| Maryland State    | White      | 52,719     | 4,337          | 3,966 | 4,478 | 4,169 | 4,207 | 4,330 | 4,614 | 4,582 | 4,603 | 4,531 |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 16,617     | 1,387          | 1,204 | 1,345 | 1,206 | 1,169 | 1,302 | 1,551 | 1,476 | 1,503 | 1,457 |
| Baltimore City    | All births | 16,068     | 1,360          | 1,177 | 1,306 | 1,169 | 1,214 | 1,298 | 1,466 | 1,440 | 1,434 | 1,363 |
|                   | White      | 6,732      | 543            | 495   | 571   | 490   | 551   | 577   | 589   | 595   | 584   | 546   |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 9,336      | 817            | 682   | 735   | 679   | 663   | 721   | 877   | 845   | 850   | 817   |
| Total Counties    | All births | 53,268     | 4,364          | 3,993 | 4,517 | 4,206 | 4,162 | 4,334 | 4,699 | 4,618 | 4,672 | 4,625 |
|                   | White      | 45,987     | 3,794          | 3,471 | 3,907 | 3,679 | 3,656 | 3,753 | 4,025 | 3,987 | 4,019 | 3,985 |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 7,281      | 570            | 522   | 610   | 527   | 506   | 581   | 674   | 631   | 653   | 640   |

TABLE 23. BIRTHS BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1970

| Area of Residence | Race       | All Ages | AGE OF MOTHER |        |        |        |       |       |       |           |            |
|-------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                   |            |          | Under 15      | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25-29  | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45 & Over | Not Stated |
| All births        | 69,336     | 287      | 12,293        | 24,722 | 19,679 | 8,118  | 3,285 | 798   | 47    | 107       |            |
| Maryland State    | White      | 52,719   | 46            | 7,070  | 19,257 | 16,460 | 6,574 | 2,577 | 611   | 33        | 91         |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 16,617   | 241           | 5,223  | 5,465  | 3,219  | 1,544 | 708   | 187   | 14        | 16         |
| Baltimore City    | All births | 16,068   | 161           | 4,542  | 5,769  | 3,359  | 1,428 | 624   | 171   | 11        | 3          |
|                   | White      | 6,732    | 8             | 1,168  | 2,655  | 1,835  | 703   | 275   | 84    | 2         | 2          |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 9,336    | 153           | 3,374  | 3,114  | 1,524  | 725   | 349   | 87    | 9         | 1          |
| Total Counties    | All births | 53,268   | 126           | 7,751  | 18,953 | 16,320 | 6,690 | 2,661 | 627   | 36        | 104        |
|                   | White      | 45,987   | 38            | 5,902  | 16,602 | 14,625 | 5,871 | 2,302 | 527   | 31        | 89         |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 7,281    | 88            | 1,849  | 2,351  | 1,695  | 819   | 359   | 100   | 5         | 15         |

TABLE 24. BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER, AGE OF MOTHER, AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Birth Order*     | All<br>Ages** | AGE OF MOTHER |        |        |        |       |       |       |              |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
|                  |               | Under<br>15   | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25-29  | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45 &<br>Over |
| All births:      | 69,336        | 287           | 12,293 | 24,722 | 19,679 | 8,118 | 3,285 | 798   | 47           |
| First child      | 27,673        | 276           | 9,580  | 11,833 | 4,780  | 866   | 242   | 46    | 3            |
| Second           | 19,551        | 10            | 2,241  | 8,328  | 6,689  | 1,740 | 443   | 65    | 4            |
| Third            | 10,562        | 1             | 385    | 3,026  | 4,402  | 2,027 | 598   | 109   | 4            |
| Fourth           | 5,411         | -             | 70     | 1,022  | 2,056  | 1,501 | 626   | 121   | 9            |
| Fifth            | 2,835         | -             | 12     | 356    | 1,012  | 877   | 449   | 117   | 7            |
| Sixth            | 1,459         | -             | 2      | 104    | 412    | 503   | 338   | 94    | 4            |
| Seventh          | 738           | -             | -      | 31     | 182    | 258   | 192   | 67    | 5            |
| Eighth or more   | 1,069         | -             | -      | 10     | 133    | 341   | 394   | 177   | 11           |
| Not stated       | 38            | -             | 3      | 12     | 13     | 5     | 3     | 2     | -            |
| White births:    | 52,719        | 46            | 7,070  | 19,257 | 16,460 | 6,574 | 2,577 | 611   | 33           |
| First child      | 20,968        | 45            | 5,866  | 9,890  | 4,155  | 738   | 194   | 39    | 3            |
| Second           | 15,450        | 1             | 1,061  | 6,624  | 5,873  | 1,442 | 367   | 53    | 2            |
| Third            | 8,281         | -             | 126    | 2,029  | 3,770  | 1,751 | 502   | 91    | 3            |
| Fourth           | 4,051         | -             | 10     | 519    | 1,615  | 1,264 | 533   | 98    | 7            |
| Fifth            | 2,020         | -             | 4      | 149    | 688    | 695   | 381   | 93    | 6            |
| Sixth            | 974           | -             | -      | 25     | 241    | 368   | 254   | 82    | 2            |
| Seventh          | 430           | -             | -      | 9      | 75     | 155   | 133   | 51    | 4            |
| Eighth or more   | 518           | -             | -      | 4      | 34     | 158   | 210   | 103   | 6            |
| Not stated       | 27            | -             | 3      | 8      | 9      | 3     | 3     | 1     | -            |
| Nonwhite births: | 16,617        | 241           | 5,223  | 5,465  | 3,219  | 1,544 | 708   | 187   | 14           |
| First child      | 6,705         | 231           | 3,714  | 1,943  | 625    | 128   | 48    | 7     | -            |
| Second           | 4,101         | 9             | 1,180  | 1,704  | 816    | 298   | 76    | 12    | 2            |
| Third            | 2,281         | 1             | 259    | 997    | 632    | 276   | 96    | 18    | 1            |
| Fourth           | 1,360         | -             | 60     | 503    | 441    | 237   | 93    | 23    | 2            |
| Fifth            | 815           | -             | 8      | 207    | 324    | 182   | 68    | 24    | 1            |
| Sixth            | 485           | -             | 2      | 79     | 171    | 135   | 84    | 12    | 2            |
| Seventh          | 308           | -             | -      | 22     | 107    | 103   | 59    | 16    | 1            |
| Eighth or more   | 551           | -             | -      | 6      | 99     | 183   | 184   | 74    | 5            |
| Not stated       | 11            | -             | -      | 4      | 4      | 2     | -     | 1     | -            |

\* Based on the current live births plus all previous deliveries to the mother.

\*\* Includes 107 mothers with age not stated.

TABLE 25. ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL  
SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS TO MARYLAND RESIDENTS |       |           |                      |       |           |
|-----------------------|---|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------|-----------|
|                       | Total                                     | White | Non-white | Percent Illegitimate |       |           |
|                       |   |       |           | Total                | White | Non-white |
| Maryland State        | 10,116                                    | 2,733 | 7,383     | 14.6                 | 5.2   | 44.4      |
| Northwest Area        | 400                                       | 305   | 95        | 8.0                  | 6.3   | 48.5      |
| Garrett               | 28  | 28    | -         | 7.3                  | 7.3   | -         |
| Allegany              | 77  | 66    | 11        | 5.7                  | 5.0   | 50.0      |
| Washington            | 127                                       | 115   | 12        | 7.3                  | 6.7   | 33.3      |
| Frederick             | 168                                       | 96    | 72        | 10.9                 | 6.9   | 52.2      |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 6,762                                     | 1,334 | 5,428     | 19.5                 | 5.6   | 50.1      |
| Baltimore City        | 5,525                                     | 598   | 4,927     | 34.4                 | 8.9   | 52.8      |
| Baltimore County      | 453                                       | 343   | 110       | 4.9                  | 3.9   | 23.9      |
| Anne Arundel          | 492                                       | 219   | 273       | 9.6                  | 4.9   | 41.6      |
| Carroll               | 74  | 53    | 21        | 6.4                  | 4.9   | 31.3      |
| Howard                | 51  | 24    | 27        | 5.0                  | 2.6   | 29.0      |
| Harford               | 167                                       | 97    | 70        | 7.5                  | 4.8   | 31.1      |
| National Capital Area | 1,528                                     | 815   | 713       | 6.8                  | 4.3   | 20.2      |
| Montgomery            | 411                                       | 274   | 137       | 5.0                  | 3.7   | 18.5      |
| Prince Georges        | 1,117                                     | 541   | 576       | 7.8                  | 4.7   | 20.6      |
| Southern Area         | 462                                       | 73    | 389       | 16.8                 | 3.7   | 49.1      |
| Calvert               | 121                                       | 11    | 110       | 27.7                 | 4.5   | 56.7      |
| Charles               | 213                                       | 29    | 184       | 19.9                 | 4.2   | 47.9      |
| Saint Marys           | 128                                       | 33    | 95        | 10.3                 | 3.2   | 44.2      |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 964                                       | 206   | 758       | 22.4                 | 6.8   | 60.4      |
| Cecil                 | 103                                       | 68    | 35        | 9.5                  | 6.7   | 45.5      |
| Kent                  | 47  | 10    | 37        | 18.1                 | 5.5   | 47.4      |
| Queen Annes           | 54  | 4     | 50        | 20.4                 | 2.2   | 61.0      |
| Caroline              | 68  | 12    | 56        | 20.5                 | 5.2   | 56.6      |
| Talbot                | 95  | 21    | 74        | 27.6                 | 9.1   | 64.9      |
| Dorchester            | 167                                       | 29    | 138       | 36.2                 | 12.2  | 61.6      |
| Wicomico              | 205                                       | 39    | 166       | 23.2                 | 6.3   | 61.7      |
| Somerset              | 106                                       | 6     | 100       | 38.1                 | 4.7   | 66.2      |
| Worcester             | 119                                       | 17    | 102       | 30.8                 | 7.6   | 63.0      |

TABLE 26. ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS BY AGE OF MOTHER AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Age of Mother | ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS |       |           | PERCENT ILLEGITIMATE |       |           |
|---------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------|-----------|
|               | Total               | White | Non-white | Total                | White | Non-white |
| All ages*     | 10,116              | 2,733 | 7,383     | 14.6                 | 5.2   | 44.4      |
| Under 15      | 263                 | 25    | 238       | 91.6                 | 54.3  | 98.8      |
| 15 - 17       | 2,658               | 547   | 2,111     | 58.1                 | 25.2  | 87.9      |
| 18 - 19       | 2,443               | 645   | 1,798     | 31.6                 | 13.2  | 63.7      |
| 20 - 24       | 2,967               | 974   | 1,993     | 12.0                 | 5.1   | 36.5      |
| 25 - 29       | 1,028               | 314   | 714       | 5.2                  | 1.9   | 22.2      |
| 30 - 34       | 447                 | 124   | 323       | 5.5                  | 1.9   | 20.9      |
| 35 - 39       | 224                 | 67    | 157       | 6.8                  | 2.6   | 22.2      |
| 40 and over   | 65                  | 23    | 42        | 7.7                  | 3.6   | 20.9      |

\* Includes 21 births with age not stated.

TABLE 27. ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS BY BIRTH ORDER AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Birth Order          | ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS |       |           | PERCENT ILLEGITIMATE |       |           |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|----------------------|-------|-----------|
|                      | Total               | White | Non-white | Total                | White | Non-white |
| Total illegitimate** | 10,116              | 2,733 | 7,383     | 14.6                 | 5.2   | 44.4      |
| First child          | 5,870               | 1,777 | 4,093     | 21.2                 | 8.5   | 61.0      |
| Second               | 1,929               | 426   | 1,503     | 9.9                  | 2.8   | 36.6      |
| Third                | 907                 | 220   | 687       | 8.6                  | 2.7   | 30.1      |
| Fourth               | 558                 | 143   | 415       | 10.3                 | 3.5   | 30.5      |
| Fifth                | 344                 | 76    | 268       | 12.1                 | 3.8   | 32.9      |
| Sixth                | 205                 | 43    | 162       | 14.1                 | 4.4   | 33.4      |
| Seventh              | 121                 | 21    | 100       | 16.4                 | 4.9   | 32.5      |
| Eighth and over      | 179                 | 25    | 154       | 16.7                 | 4.8   | 27.9      |

\*\* Includes 3 births with birth order not stated.

TABLE 28A. BIRTHS BY HOSPITALIZATION, TYPE OF HOSPITAL, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | HOSPITAL BIRTHS |        |                    | NOT IN HOSPITALS   |       |                       | PERCENT OF ALL BIRTHS      |                                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                       | All Births      | Total  | Civilian Hospitals | Military Hospitals | Total | Attended by Physician | Not Attended by Physician* | Occurring in Military Hospitals |
| Maryland State        | 69,336          | 69,016 | 63,946             | 5,070              | 320   | 192                   | 128                        | 99.5                            |
| Northwest Area        | 5,006           | 4,983  | 4,967              | 16                 | 23    | 16                    | 7                          | 99.5                            |
| Garrett               | 382             | 379    | 378                | 1                  | 3     | 1                     | 2                          | 99.2                            |
| Allegany              | 1,342           | 1,339  | 1,339              | -                  | 3     | 3                     | -                          | 99.8                            |
| Washington            | 1,743           | 1,728  | 1,718              | 10                 | 15    | 11                    | 4                          | 99.1                            |
| Frederick             | 1,539           | 1,537  | 1,532              | 5                  | 2     | 1                     | 1                          | 99.9                            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 34,763          | 34,575 | 32,988             | 1,587              | 188   | 109                   | 79                         | 99.5                            |
| Baltimore City        | 16,068          | 15,946 | 15,883             | 63                 | 122   | 65                    | 57                         | 99.2                            |
| Baltimore County      | 9,166           | 9,132  | 9,074              | 58                 | 34    | 25                    | 9                          | 99.6                            |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,111           | 5,096  | 4,158              | 938                | 15    | 8                     | 7                          | 99.7                            |
| Carroll               | 1,155           | 1,154  | 1,150              | 4                  | 1     | -                     | 1                          | 99.9                            |
| Howard                | 1,022           | 1,013  | 967                | 46                 | 9     | 6                     | 3                          | 99.1                            |
| Harford               | 2,241           | 2,234  | 1,756              | 478                | 7     | 5                     | 2                          | 99.7                            |
| National Capital Area | 22,524          | 22,468 | 19,832             | 2,636              | 56    | 40                    | 16                         | 99.8                            |
| Montgomery            | 8,187           | 8,169  | 7,443              | 726                | 18    | 14                    | 4                          | 99.8                            |
| Prince Georges        | 14,337          | 14,299 | 12,389             | 1,910              | 38    | 26                    | 12                         | 99.7                            |
| Southern Area         | 2,747           | 2,724  | 2,070              | 654                | 23    | 11                    | 12                         | 99.2                            |
| Calvert               | 437             | 436    | 430                | 6                  | 1     | 1                     | -                          | 99.8                            |
| Charles               | 1,068           | 1,054  | 983                | 71                 | 14    | 7                     | 7                          | 98.7                            |
| Saint Marys           | 1,242           | 1,234  | 657                | 577                | 8     | 3                     | 5                          | 99.4                            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,296           | 4,266  | 4,089              | 177                | 30    | 16                    | 14                         | 99.3                            |
| Cecil                 | 1,086           | 1,084  | 914                | 170                | 2     | 1                     | 1                          | 99.8                            |
| Kent                  | 260             | 260    | -                  | -                  | -     | -                     | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Queen Annes           | 265             | 263    | 262                | 1                  | 2     | 1                     | 1                          | 99.2                            |
| Caroline              | 332             | 329    | 328                | 1                  | 3     | 2                     | 1                          | 99.1                            |
| Talbot                | 344             | 341    | 340                | 1                  | 3     | 1                     | 2                          | 99.1                            |
| Dorchester            | 461             | 456    | 455                | 1                  | 5     | 3                     | 2                          | 98.9                            |
| Wicomico              | 884             | 880    | 879                | 1                  | 4     | 4                     | -                          | 99.5                            |
| Somerset              | 278             | 274    | 274                | -                  | 4     | 1                     | 3                          | 98.6                            |
| Worcester             | 386             | 379    | 377                | 2                  | 7     | 3                     | 4                          | 98.2                            |

\* Includes 6 births attended by midwives: Baltimore City 1, and St. Marys County 5.

| Area of Residence     | All Births | HOSPITAL BIRTHS |                    |                    | NOT IN HOSPITALS |                       |                        | Percent of All Births Occurring in Military Hospitals |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
|                       |            | Total           | Civilian Hospitals | Military Hospitals | Total            | Attended by Physician | Attended by Physician* |   |
| Maryland State        | 52,719     | 52,572          | 48,078             | 4,494              | 147              | 98                    | 49                     | 99.7  |
| Northwest Area        | 4,810      | 4,787           | 4,771              | 16                 | 23               | 16                    | 7                      | 99.5  |
| Garrett               | 382        | 379             | 378                | 1                  | 3                | 1                     | 2                      | 99.2  |
| Allegany              | 1,320      | 1,317           | 1,317              | -                  | 3                | 3                     | -                      | 99.8  |
| Washington            | 1,707      | 1,692           | 1,682              | 10                 | 15               | 11                    | 4                      | 99.1  |
| Frederick             | 1,401      | 1,399           | 1,394              | 5                  | 2                | 1                     | 1                      | 99.9  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 23,925     | 23,850          | 22,491             | 1,359              | 75               | 54                    | 21                     | 99.7  |
| Baltimore City        | 6,732      | 6,709           | 6,673              | 36                 | 23               | 17                    | 6                      | 99.7  |
| Baltimore County      | 8,705      | 8,673           | 8,626              | 47                 | 32               | 23                    | 9                      | 99.6  |
| Anne Arundel          | 4,455      | 4,447           | 3,623              | 824                | 8                | 5                     | 3                      | 99.8  |
| Carroll               | 1,088      | 1,087           | 1,083              | 4                  | 1                | -                     | 1                      | 99.9  |
| Howard                | 929        | 923             | 879                | 44                 | 6                | 5                     | 1                      | 99.4  |
| Harford               | 2,016      | 2,011           | 1,607              | 404                | 5                | 4                     | 1                      | 99.8  |
| National Capital Area | 18,990     | 18,958          | 16,611             | 2,347              | 32               | 21                    | 11                     | 99.8  |
| Montgomery            | 7,446      | 7,431           | 6,751              | 680                | 15               | 11                    | 4                      | 99.8  |
| Prince Georges        | 11,544     | 11,527          | 9,860              | 1,667              | 17               | 10                    | 7                      | 99.9  |
| Southern Area         | 1,954      | 1,946           | 1,339              | 607                | 8                | 2                     | 6                      | 99.6  |
| Calvert               | 243        | 243             | 239                | 4                  | -                | -                     | -                      | 100.0   |
| Charles               | 684        | 681             | 619                | 62                 | 3                | 2                     | 1                      | 99.6  |
| Saint Marys           | 1,027      | 1,022           | 481                | 541                | 5                | -                     | 5                      | 99.5  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,040      | 3,031           | 2,866              | 165                | 9                | 5                     | 4                      | 99.7  |
| Cecil                 | 1,009      | 1,007           | 846                | 161                | 2                | 1                     | 1                      | 99.8  |
| Kent                  | 182        | 182             | 182                | -                  | -                | -                     | -                      | 100.0   |
| Queen Annes           | 183        | 183             | 182                | 1                  | -                | -                     | -                      | 100.0   |
| Caroline              | 233        | 233             | 232                | 1                  | -                | -                     | -                      | 100.0   |
| Talbot                | 230        | 229             | 229                | -                  | 1                | -                     | -                      | 99.6  |
| Dorchester            | 237        | 236             | 236                | -                  | 1                | -                     | 1                      | 99.6  |
| Wicomico              | 615        | 613             | 612                | 1                  | 2                | 2                     | -                      | 99.7  |
| Somerset              | 127        | 127             | 127                | -                  | -                | -                     | -                      | 100.0   |
| Worcester             | 224        | 221             | 220                | 1                  | 3                | 1                     | 2                      | 98.7  |

\* Includes 5 births attended by midwives in St. Marys County.

TABLE 28C. NONWHITE BIRTHS BY HOSPITALIZATION, TYPE OF HOSPITAL, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | HOSPITAL BIRTHS |                    |                    | NOT IN HOSPITALS |                       |                        | PERCENT OF ALL BIRTHS      |                                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                       | All Births      | Civilian Hospitals | Military Hospitals | Total            | Attended by Physician | Attended by Physician* | Not Occurring in Hospitals | Occurring in Military Hospitals |
| Maryland State        | 16,617          | 16,444             | 15,868             | 576              | 173                   | 94                     | 79                         | 99.0                            |
| Northwest Area        | 196             | 196                | -                  | -                | -                     | -                      | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Garrett               | -               | -                  | -                  | -                | -                     | -                      | -                          | -                               |
| Allegany              | 22              | 22                 | 22                 | -                | -                     | -                      | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Washington            | 36              | 36                 | 36                 | -                | -                     | -                      | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Frederick             | 138             | 138                | 138                | -                | -                     | -                      | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 10,838          | 10,725             | 10,497             | 228              | 113                   | 55                     | 58                         | 99.0                            |
| Baltimore City        | 9,336           | 9,237              | 9,210              | 27               | 99                    | 48                     | 51                         | 98.9                            |
| Baltimore County      | 461             | 459                | 448                | 11               | 2                     | -                      | -                          | 99.6                            |
| Anne Arundel          | 656             | 649                | 535                | 114              | 7                     | 3                      | 4                          | 98.9                            |
| Carroll               | 67              | 67                 | 67                 | -                | -                     | -                      | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Howard                | 93              | 90                 | 88                 | 2                | 3                     | 1                      | 2                          | 96.8                            |
| Harford               | 225             | 223                | 149                | 74               | 2                     | 1                      | 1                          | 99.1                            |
| National Capital Area | 3,534           | 3,510              | 3,221              | 289              | 24                    | 19                     | 5                          | 99.3                            |
| Montgomery            | 741             | 738                | 692                | 46               | 3                     | 3                      | -                          | 99.6                            |
| Prince Georges        | 2,793           | 2,772              | 2,529              | 243              | 21                    | 16                     | 5                          | 99.2                            |
| Southern Area         | 793             | 778                | 731                | 47               | 15                    | 9                      | 6                          | 98.1                            |
| Calvert               | 194             | 193                | 191                | 2                | 1                     | 1                      | -                          | 99.5                            |
| Charles               | 384             | 373                | 364                | 9                | 11                    | 5                      | 6                          | 97.1                            |
| Saint Marys           | 215             | 212                | 176                | 36               | 3                     | 3                      | -                          | 98.6                            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 1,256           | 1,235              | 1,223              | 12               | 21                    | 11                     | 10                         | 98.3                            |
| Cecil                 | 77              | 77                 | 68                 | 9                | -                     | -                      | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Kent                  | 78              | 78                 | 78                 | -                | -                     | -                      | -                          | 100.0                           |
| Queen Annes           | 82              | 80                 | 80                 | -                | 2                     | 1                      | 1                          | 97.6                            |
| Caroline              | 99              | 96                 | 96                 | -                | 3                     | 2                      | 1                          | 97.0                            |
| Talbot                | 114             | 112                | 111                | 1                | 2                     | -                      | 2                          | 98.2                            |
| Dorchester            | 224             | 220                | 219                | 1                | 4                     | 3                      | 1                          | 98.2                            |
| Wicomico              | 269             | 267                | 267                | -                | 2                     | -                      | -                          | 99.3                            |
| Somerset              | 151             | 147                | 147                | -                | 4                     | 1                      | 3                          | 97.4                            |
| Worcester             | 162             | 158                | 157                | 1                | 4                     | 2                      | 2                          | 97.5                            |

\* Includes 1 birth attended by midwife in Baltimore City.

TABLE 29A. BIRTHS BY ONSET OF PRENATAL CARE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area Residence        | All Births | NUMBER OF BIRTHS |        |       | PERCENT OF BIRTHS                 |       |      |      |         |                |
|-----------------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|------|------|---------|----------------|
|                       |            | 1st              | 2nd    | 3rd   | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit | 1st   | 2nd  | 3rd  | No Care | Prenatal Visit |
| Maryland State        | 69,336     | 46,700           | 16,235 | 4,461 | 912                               | 1,028 | 67.4 | 23.4 | 6.4     | 1.3            |
| Northwest Area        | 5,006      | 3,241            | 1,336  | 210   | 54                                | 165   | 64.7 | 26.7 | 4.2     | 1.1            |
| Garrett               | 382        | 217              | 119    | 17    | 3                                 | 26    | 56.8 | 31.2 | 4.5     | 0.8            |
| Allegany              | 1,342      | 949              | 320    | 43    | 8                                 | 22    | 70.7 | 23.8 | 3.2     | 0.6            |
| Washington            | 1,743      | 1,300            | 335    | 51    | 23                                | 34    | 74.6 | 19.2 | 2.9     | 1.3            |
| Frederick             | 1,539      | 775              | 562    | 99    | 20                                | 83    | 50.4 | 36.5 | 6.4     | 1.3            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 34,763     | 24,071           | 8,291  | 1,577 | 592                               | 232   | 69.2 | 23.9 | 4.5     | 1.7            |
| Baltimore City        | 16,068     | 9,164            | 5,308  | 1,050 | 487                               | 59    | 57.0 | 33.0 | 6.5     | 3.0            |
| Baltimore County      | 9,166      | 7,707            | 1,165  | 186   | 64                                | 44    | 84.1 | 12.7 | 2.0     | 0.7            |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,111      | 3,879            | 969    | 178   | 20                                | 65    | 75.9 | 19.0 | 3.5     | 0.4            |
| Carroll               | 1,155      | 870              | 203    | 40    | 4                                 | 38    | 75.3 | 17.6 | 3.5     | 0.3            |
| Howard                | 1,022      | 811              | 157    | 41    | 6                                 | 7     | 79.4 | 15.4 | 4.0     | 0.6            |
| Harford               | 2,241      | 1,640            | 489    | 82    | 11                                | 19    | 73.2 | 21.8 | 3.7     | 0.5            |
| National Capital Area | 22,524     | 15,494           | 4,411  | 2,142 | 180                               | 297   | 68.8 | 19.6 | 9.5     | 0.8            |
| Montgomery            | 8,187      | 6,080            | 1,251  | 726   | 31                                | 99    | 74.3 | 15.3 | 8.9     | 0.4            |
| Prince Georges        | 14,337     | 9,414            | 3,160  | 1,416 | 149                               | 198   | 65.7 | 22.0 | 9.9     | 1.0            |
| Southern Area         | 2,747      | 1,339            | 975    | 304   | 33                                | 96    | 48.7 | 35.5 | 11.1    | 1.2            |
| Calvert               | 437        | 274              | 114    | 30    | 4                                 | 15    | 62.7 | 26.1 | 6.9     | 0.9            |
| Charles               | 1,068      | 551              | 312    | 155   | 18                                | 32    | 51.6 | 29.2 | 14.5    | 1.7            |
| Saint Marys           | 1,242      | 514              | 549    | 119   | 11                                | 49    | 41.4 | 44.2 | 9.6     | 0.9            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,296      | 2,555            | 1,222  | 228   | 53                                | 238   | 59.5 | 28.4 | 5.3     | 1.2            |
| Cecil                 | 1,086      | 666              | 271    | 50    | 8                                 | 91    | 61.3 | 25.0 | 4.6     | 0.7            |
| Kent                  | 260        | 132              | 92     | 19    | 6                                 | 11    | 50.8 | 35.4 | 7.3     | 2.3            |
| Queen Annes           | 265        | 148              | 83     | 13    | 1                                 | 20    | 55.8 | 31.3 | 4.9     | 0.4            |
| Caroline              | 332        | 165              | 87     | 19    | 1                                 | 60    | 49.7 | 26.2 | 5.7     | 0.3            |
| Talbot                | 344        | 235              | 86     | 11    | 5                                 | 7     | 68.3 | 25.0 | 3.2     | 1.5            |
| Dorchester            | 461        | 228              | 157    | 54    | 11                                | 11    | 49.5 | 34.1 | 11.7    | 2.4            |
| Wicomico              | 884        | 585              | 233    | 31    | 13                                | 22    | 66.2 | 26.4 | 3.5     | 1.5            |
| Somerset              | 278        | 148              | 99     | 14    | 3                                 | 14    | 53.2 | 35.6 | 5.0     | 1.1            |
| Worcester             | 386        | 248              | 114    | 17    | 5                                 | 2     | 64.2 | 29.5 | 4.4     | 1.3            |

TABLE 29B. WHITE BIRTHS BY ONSET OF PRENATAL CARE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | All Births | NUMBER OF WHITE BIRTHS            |       |       |                                   |            |      | PERCENT OF WHITE BIRTHS |      |     |         |            |         |            |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|------|-----|---------|------------|---------|------------|
|                       |            | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |       |       | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |            |      | 1st                     | 2nd  | 3rd | No Care | Not Stated | No Care | Not Stated |
|                       |            | 1st                               | 2nd   | 3rd   | No Care                           | Not Stated |      |                         |      |     |         |            |         |            |
| Maryland State        | 52,719     | 38,769                            | 9,906 | 2,774 | 420                               | 850        | 73.5 | 18.8                    | 5.3  | 0.8 | 0.8     | 1.6        | 1.6     | 1.6        |
| Northwest Area        | 4,810      | 3,181                             | 1,242 | 184   | 48                                | 155        | 66.1 | 25.8                    | 3.8  | 1.0 | 0.8     | 1.0        | 3.2     | 3.2        |
| Garrett               | 382        | 217                               | 119   | 17    | 3                                 | 26         | 56.8 | 31.2                    | 4.5  | 0.8 | 0.8     | 0.8        | 6.8     | 6.8        |
| Allegany              | 1,320      | 942                               | 309   | 40    | 8                                 | 21         | 71.4 | 23.4                    | 3.0  | 0.6 | 0.6     | 0.6        | 1.6     | 1.6        |
| Washington            | 1,707      | 1,279                             | 323   | 49    | 22                                | 34         | 74.9 | 18.9                    | 2.9  | 1.3 | 1.3     | 1.3        | 2.0     | 2.0        |
| Frederick             | 1,401      | 743                               | 491   | 78    | 15                                | 74         | 53.0 | 35.0                    | 5.6  | 1.1 | 1.1     | 1.1        | 5.3     | 5.3        |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 23,925     | 18,823                            | 3,979 | 741   | 213                               | 169        | 78.7 | 16.6                    | 3.1  | 0.9 | 0.9     | 0.9        | 0.7     | 0.7        |
| Baltimore City        | 6,732      | 4,814                             | 1,459 | 308   | 125                               | 26         | 71.5 | 21.7                    | 4.6  | 1.9 | 1.9     | 1.9        | 0.4     | 0.4        |
| Baltimore County      | 8,705      | 7,394                             | 1,053 | 159   | 55                                | 44         | 84.9 | 12.1                    | 1.8  | 0.6 | 0.6     | 0.6        | 0.5     | 0.5        |
| Anne Arundel          | 4,455      | 3,506                             | 758   | 137   | 15                                | 39         | 78.7 | 17.0                    | 3.1  | 0.3 | 0.3     | 0.3        | 0.9     | 0.9        |
| Carroll               | 1,088      | 833                               | 181   | 35    | 3                                 | 36         | 76.6 | 16.6                    | 3.2  | 0.3 | 0.3     | 0.3        | 3.3     | 3.3        |
| Howard                | 929        | 758                               | 126   | 33    | 5                                 | 7          | 81.6 | 13.6                    | 3.6  | 0.5 | 0.5     | 0.5        | 0.8     | 0.8        |
| Harford               | 2,016      | 1,518                             | 402   | 69    | 10                                | 17         | 75.3 | 19.9                    | 3.4  | 0.5 | 0.5     | 0.5        | 0.8     | 0.8        |
| National Capital Area | 18,990     | 13,633                            | 3,411 | 1,562 | 126                               | 258        | 71.8 | 18.0                    | 8.2  | 0.7 | 0.7     | 0.7        | 1.4     | 1.4        |
| Montgomery            | 7,446      | 5,628                             | 1,071 | 629   | 28                                | 90         | 75.6 | 14.4                    | 8.4  | 0.4 | 0.4     | 0.4        | 1.2     | 1.2        |
| Prince Georges        | 11,544     | 8,005                             | 2,340 | 933   | 98                                | 168        | 69.3 | 20.3                    | 8.1  | 0.8 | 0.8     | 0.8        | 1.5     | 1.5        |
| Southern Area         | 1,954      | 1,069                             | 632   | 170   | 14                                | 69         | 54.7 | 32.3                    | 8.7  | 0.7 | 0.7     | 0.7        | 3.5     | 3.5        |
| Calvert               | 243        | 175                               | 45    | 15    | 2                                 | 6          | 72.0 | 18.5                    | 6.2  | 0.8 | 0.8     | 0.8        | 2.5     | 2.5        |
| Charles               | 684        | 429                               | 151   | 74    | 6                                 | 24         | 62.7 | 22.1                    | 10.8 | 0.9 | 0.9     | 0.9        | 3.5     | 3.5        |
| Saint Marys           | 1,027      | 465                               | 436   | 81    | 6                                 | 39         | 45.3 | 42.5                    | 7.9  | 0.6 | 0.6     | 0.6        | 3.8     | 3.8        |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,040      | 2,063                             | 642   | 117   | 19                                | 199        | 67.9 | 21.1                    | 3.8  | 0.6 | 0.6     | 0.6        | 6.5     | 6.5        |
| Cecil                 | 1,009      | 633                               | 234   | 46    | 7                                 | 89         | 62.7 | 23.2                    | 4.6  | 0.7 | 0.7     | 0.7        | 8.8     | 8.8        |
| Kent                  | 182        | 102                               | 56    | 13    | 2                                 | 9          | 56.0 | 30.8                    | 7.1  | 1.1 | 1.1     | 1.1        | 4.9     | 4.9        |
| Queen Annes           | 183        | 115                               | 46    | 9     | 1                                 | 12         | 62.8 | 25.1                    | 4.9  | 0.5 | 0.5     | 0.5        | 6.6     | 6.6        |
| Caroline              | 233        | 129                               | 50    | 6     | -                                 | 48         | 55.4 | 21.5                    | 2.6  | -   | -       | -          | 20.6    | 20.6       |
| Talbot                | 230        | 179                               | 37    | 6     | 2                                 | 6          | 77.8 | 16.1                    | 2.6  | 0.9 | 0.9     | 0.9        | 2.6     | 2.6        |
| Dorchester            | 237        | 170                               | 45    | 14    | 2                                 | 6          | 71.7 | 19.0                    | 5.9  | 0.8 | 0.8     | 0.8        | 2.5     | 2.5        |
| Wicomico              | 615        | 470                               | 109   | 15    | 3                                 | 18         | 76.4 | 17.7                    | 2.4  | 0.5 | 0.5     | 0.5        | 2.9     | 2.9        |
| Somerset              | 127        | 91                                | 24    | 3     | -                                 | 9          | 71.7 | 18.9                    | 2.4  | -   | -       | -          | 7.1     | 7.1        |
| Worcester             | 224        | 174                               | 41    | 5     | 2                                 | 2          | 77.7 | 18.3                    | 2.2  | 0.9 | 0.9     | 0.9        | 0.9     | 0.9        |

TABLE 29C. NONWHITE BIRTHS BY ONSET OF PRENATAL CARE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF NONWHITE BIRTHS         |       |       |                                   |         |            | PERCENT OF NONWHITE BIRTHS        |      |      |                                   |            |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------------|------------|--|
|                       | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |       |       | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |         |            | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |      |      | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |            |  |
|                       | All Births                        | 1st   | 2nd   | 3rd                               | No Care | Not Stated | 1st                               | 2nd  | 3rd  | No Care                           | Not Stated |  |
| Maryland State        | 16,617                            | 7,931 | 6,329 | 1,687                             | 492     | 178        | 47.7                              | 38.1 | 10.2 | 3.0                               | 1.1        |  |
| Northwest Area        | 196                               | 60    | 94    | 26                                | 6       | 10         | 30.6                              | 48.0 | 13.3 | 3.1                               | 5.1        |  |
| Garrett               | -                                 | -     | -     | -                                 | -       | -          | -                                 | -    | -    | -                                 | -          |  |
| Allegany              | 22                                | 7     | 11    | 3                                 | -       | 1          | 31.8                              | 50.0 | 13.6 | -                                 | 4.5        |  |
| Washington            | 36                                | 21    | 12    | 2                                 | 1       | -          | 58.3                              | 33.3 | 5.6  | 2.8                               | -          |  |
| Frederick             | 138                               | 32    | 71    | 21                                | 5       | 9          | 23.2                              | 51.4 | 15.2 | 3.6                               | 6.5        |  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 10,838                            | 5,248 | 4,312 | 836                               | 379     | 63         | 48.4                              | 39.8 | 7.7  | 3.5                               | 0.6        |  |
| Baltimore City        | 9,336                             | 4,350 | 3,849 | 742                               | 362     | 33         | 46.6                              | 41.2 | 7.9  | 3.9                               | 0.4        |  |
| Baltimore County      | 461                               | 313   | 112   | 27                                | 9       | -          | 67.9                              | 24.3 | 5.9  | 2.0                               | -          |  |
| Anne Arundel          | 656                               | 373   | 211   | 41                                | 5       | 26         | 56.9                              | 32.2 | 6.3  | 0.8                               | 4.0        |  |
| Carroll               | 67                                | 37    | 22    | 5                                 | 1       | 2          | 55.2                              | 32.8 | 7.5  | 1.5                               | 3.0        |  |
| Howard                | 93                                | 53    | 31    | 8                                 | 1       | -          | 57.0                              | 33.3 | 8.6  | 1.1                               | -          |  |
| Harford               | 225                               | 122   | 87    | 13                                | 1       | 2          | 54.2                              | 38.7 | 5.8  | 0.4                               | 0.9        |  |
| National Capital Area | 3,534                             | 1,861 | 1,000 | 580                               | 54      | 39         | 52.7                              | 28.3 | 16.4 | 1.5                               | 1.1        |  |
| Montgomery            | 741                               | 452   | 180   | 97                                | 3       | 9          | 61.0                              | 24.3 | 13.1 | 0.4                               | 1.2        |  |
| Prince Georges        | 2,793                             | 1,409 | 820   | 483                               | 51      | 30         | 50.4                              | 29.4 | 17.3 | 1.8                               | 1.1        |  |
| Southern Area         | 793                               | 270   | 343   | 134                               | 19      | 27         | 34.0                              | 43.3 | 16.9 | 2.4                               | 3.4        |  |
| Calvert               | 194                               | 99    | 69    | 15                                | 2       | 9          | 51.0                              | 35.6 | 7.7  | 1.0                               | 4.6        |  |
| Charles               | 384                               | 122   | 161   | 81                                | 12      | 8          | 31.8                              | 41.9 | 21.1 | 3.1                               | 2.1        |  |
| Saint Marys           | 215                               | 49    | 113   | 38                                | 5       | 10         | 22.8                              | 52.6 | 17.7 | 2.3                               | 4.7        |  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 1,256                             | 492   | 580   | 111                               | 34      | 39         | 39.2                              | 46.2 | 8.8  | 2.7                               | 3.1        |  |
| Cecil                 | 77                                | 33    | 37    | 4                                 | 1       | 2          | 42.9                              | 48.1 | 5.2  | 1.3                               | 2.6        |  |
| Kent                  | 78                                | 30    | 36    | 6                                 | 4       | 2          | 38.5                              | 46.2 | 7.7  | 5.1                               | 2.6        |  |
| Queen Annes           | 82                                | 33    | 37    | 4                                 | -       | 8          | 40.2                              | 45.1 | 4.9  | -                                 | 9.8        |  |
| Caroline              | 99                                | 36    | 37    | 13                                | 1       | 12         | 36.4                              | 37.4 | 13.1 | 1.0                               | 12.1       |  |
| Talbot                | 114                               | 56    | 49    | 5                                 | 3       | 1          | 49.1                              | 43.0 | 4.4  | 2.6                               | 0.9        |  |
| Dorchester            | 224                               | 58    | 112   | 40                                | 9       | 5          | 25.9                              | 50.0 | 17.9 | 4.0                               | 2.2        |  |
| Wicomico              | 269                               | 115   | 124   | 16                                | 10      | 4          | 42.8                              | 46.1 | 5.9  | 3.7                               | 1.5        |  |
| Somerset              | 151                               | 57    | 75    | 11                                | 3       | 5          | 37.7                              | 49.7 | 7.3  | 2.0                               | 3.3        |  |
| Worcester             | 162                               | 74    | 73    | 12                                | 3       | -          | 45.7                              | 45.1 | 7.4  | 1.9                               | -          |  |

TABLE 30. BIRTHS BY ONSET OF PRENATAL CARE, AGE OF MOTHER, AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Age of Mother<br>and Race | All<br>Births | NUMBER OF BIRTHS                  |        |       |                                   | PERCENT OF BIRTHS |      |      |      |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|
|                           |               | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |        |       | Trimester of First Prenatal Visit |                   |      |      |      |
|                           |               | 1st                               | 2nd    | 3rd   | No<br>Care                        | Not<br>Stated     | 1st  | 2nd  | 3rd  |
| All Births:               | 69,336        | 46,700                            | 16,235 | 4,461 | 912                               | 1,028             | 67.4 | 23.4 | 6.4  |
| Under 18                  | 4,859         | 2,041                             | 2,069  | 522   | 134                               | 93                | 42.0 | 42.6 | 10.7 |
| 18 - 19                   | 7,721         | 4,095                             | 2,732  | 606   | 166                               | 122               | 53.0 | 35.4 | 7.8  |
| 20 - 24                   | 24,722        | 16,923                            | 5,669  | 1,483 | 297                               | 350               | 68.5 | 22.9 | 6.0  |
| 25 - 29                   | 19,679        | 14,935                            | 3,254  | 1,057 | 162                               | 271               | 75.9 | 16.5 | 5.4  |
| 30 - 34                   | 8,118         | 5,905                             | 1,530  | 487   | 79                                | 117               | 72.7 | 18.8 | 6.0  |
| 35 and over               | 4,130         | 2,744                             | 956    | 285   | 71                                | 74                | 66.4 | 23.1 | 6.9  |
| Not stated                | 107           | 57                                | 25     | 21    | 3                                 | 1                 | 53.3 | 23.4 | 19.6 |
| White Births:             | 52,719        | 38,769                            | 9,906  | 2,774 | 420                               | 850               | 73.5 | 18.8 | 5.3  |
| Under 18                  | 2,217         | 1,039                             | 831    | 242   | 47                                | 58                | 46.9 | 37.5 | 10.9 |
| 18 - 19                   | 4,899         | 2,901                             | 1,484  | 350   | 63                                | 101               | 59.2 | 30.3 | 7.1  |
| 20 - 24                   | 19,257        | 14,271                            | 3,605  | 928   | 152                               | 301               | 74.1 | 18.7 | 7.2  |
| 25 - 29                   | 16,460        | 13,128                            | 2,284  | 735   | 83                                | 230               | 79.8 | 13.9 | 4.5  |
| 30 - 34                   | 6,574         | 5,074                             | 1,040  | 319   | 43                                | 98                | 77.2 | 15.8 | 4.9  |
| 35 and over               | 3,221         | 2,308                             | 639    | 183   | 30                                | 61                | 71.7 | 19.8 | 5.7  |
| Not stated                | 91            | 48                                | 23     | 17    | 2                                 | 1                 | 52.7 | 25.3 | 18.7 |
| Nonwhite Births:          | 16,617        | 7,931                             | 6,329  | 1,687 | 492                               | 178               | 47.7 | 38.1 | 10.2 |
| Under 18                  | 2,642         | 1,002                             | 1,238  | 280   | 87                                | 35                | 37.9 | 46.9 | 10.6 |
| 18 - 19                   | 2,822         | 1,194                             | 1,248  | 256   | 103                               | 21                | 42.3 | 44.2 | 9.1  |
| 20 - 24                   | 5,465         | 2,652                             | 2,064  | 555   | 145                               | 49                | 48.5 | 37.8 | 10.2 |
| 25 - 29                   | 3,219         | 1,807                             | 970    | 322   | 79                                | 41                | 56.1 | 30.1 | 10.0 |
| 30 - 34                   | 1,544         | 831                               | 490    | 168   | 36                                | 19                | 53.8 | 31.7 | 10.9 |
| 35 and over               | 909           | 436                               | 317    | 102   | 41                                | 13                | 48.0 | 34.9 | 11.2 |
| Not stated                | 16            | 9                                 | 2      | 4     | 1                                 | -                 | 56.3 | 12.5 | 25.0 |

TABLE 31. BIRTHS BY BIRTH WEIGHT, LENGTH OF PREGNANCY, AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Length of Pregnancy<br>(weeks) | All<br>Birth<br>Weights* | BIRTH WEIGHT (in grams) |               |               |               |               |               |               |                |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|
|                                |                          | 1000 &<br>under         | 1001-<br>1500 | 1501-<br>2000 | 2001-<br>2500 | 2501-<br>3000 | 3001-<br>3500 | 3501-<br>4000 | 4001<br>& over |  |  |
| All Births:                    | 69,336                   | 358                     | 495           | 1,173         | 3,904         | 13,836        | 27,019        | 17,156        | 5,283          |  |  |
| Under 20                       | 60                       | 19                      | 11            | 6             | 4             | 7             | 8             | 5             | -              |  |  |
| 20 - 27                        | 560                      | 235                     | 91            | 51            | 48            | 48            | 58            | 15            | 7              |  |  |
| 28 - 31                        | 971                      | 48                      | 219           | 225           | 130           | 131           | 147           | 51            | 18             |  |  |
| 32 - 35                        | 3,720                    | 11                      | 93            | 471           | 971           | 954           | 826           | 315           | 69             |  |  |
| 36 - 37                        | 6,378                    | 7                       | 17            | 158           | 885           | 2,283         | 2,082         | 777           | 162            |  |  |
| 38 - 39                        | 20,392                   | 7                       | 14            | 125           | 951           | 4,901         | 9,003         | 4,433         | 932            |  |  |
| 40 - 41                        | 24,401                   | 7                       | 6             | 55            | 525           | 3,596         | 10,089        | 7,587         | 2,517          |  |  |
| 42 or more                     | 10,600                   | 4                       | 12            | 36            | 252           | 1,481         | 4,014         | 3,385         | 1,409          |  |  |
| Not stated                     | 2,254                    | 20                      | 32            | 46            | 138           | 435           | 792           | 588           | 169            |  |  |
| White Births:                  | 52,719                   | 200                     | 272           | 749           | 2,427         | 9,259         | 20,717        | 14,353        | 4,655          |  |  |
| Under 20                       | 22                       | 4                       | 6             | 1             | 2             | 4             | 3             | 2             | -              |  |  |
| 20 - 27                        | 277                      | 137                     | 40            | 19            | 18            | 22            | 26            | 8             | 4              |  |  |
| 28 - 31                        | 486                      | 29                      | 123           | 137           | 46            | 45            | 65            | 29            | 10             |  |  |
| 32 - 35                        | 2,017                    | 8                       | 56            | 304           | 542           | 471           | 401           | 180           | 46             |  |  |
| 36 - 37                        | 4,197                    | 4                       | 9             | 111           | 553           | 1,475         | 1,415         | 503           | 122            |  |  |
| 38 - 39                        | 15,386                   | 5                       | 6             | 84            | 641           | 3,350         | 6,883         | 3,609         | 787            |  |  |
| 40 - 41                        | 19,881                   | 3                       | 2             | 34            | 354           | 2,539         | 8,114         | 6,561         | 2,260          |  |  |
| 42 or more                     | 8,517                    | 3                       | 7             | 21            | 158           | 1,010         | 3,124         | 2,925         | 1,265          |  |  |
| Not stated                     | 1,936                    | 7                       | 23            | 38            | 113           | 343           | 686           | 536           | 161            |  |  |
| Nonwhite Births:               | 16,617                   | 158                     | 223           | 424           | 1,477         | 4,577         | 6,302         | 2,803         | 628            |  |  |
| Under 20                       | 38                       | 15                      | 5             | 2             | 3             | 5             | 3             | 3             | -              |  |  |
| 20 - 27                        | 283                      | 98                      | 51            | 32            | 30            | 26            | 32            | 7             | 3              |  |  |
| 28 - 31                        | 485                      | 19                      | 96            | 88            | 84            | 86            | 82            | 22            | 8              |  |  |
| 32 - 35                        | 1,703                    | 3                       | 37            | 167           | 429           | 483           | 425           | 135           | 23             |  |  |
| 36 - 37                        | 2,181                    | 3                       | 8             | 47            | 332           | 808           | 667           | 274           | 40             |  |  |
| 38 - 39                        | 5,006                    | 2                       | 8             | 41            | 310           | 1,551         | 2,120         | 824           | 145            |  |  |
| 40 - 41                        | 4,520                    | 4                       | 4             | 21            | 171           | 1,057         | 1,975         | 1,026         | 257            |  |  |
| 42 or more                     | 2,083                    | 1                       | 5             | 15            | 94            | 471           | 890           | 460           | 144            |  |  |
| Not stated                     | 318                      | 13                      | 9             | 8             | 25            | 92            | 106           | 52            | 8              |  |  |

\* Includes 112 births with birth weight not stated.

TABLE 32. BIRTHS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND OCCURRENCE,  
RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area                  | BIRTHS BY AREA<br>OF MOTHER'S RESIDENCE |        |          | BIRTHS IN MARYLAND<br>BY AREA OF BIRTH |        |          |
|-----------------------|---|--------|----------|--|--------|----------|
|                       | Total                                   | White  | Nonwhite | Total                                  | White  | Nonwhite |
| Maryland State        | 69,336                                  | 52,719 | 16,617   | 60,747                                 | 45,639 | 15,108   |
| Northwest Area        | 5,006                                   | 4,810  | 196      | 5,084                                  | 4,879  | 205      |
| Garrett               | 382                                     | 382    | -        | 318                                    | 318    | -        |
| Allegany              | 1,342                                   | 1,320  | 22       | 1,785                                  | 1,753  | 32       |
| Washington            | 1,743                                   | 1,707  | 36       | 1,735                                  | 1,703  | 32       |
| Frederick             | 1,539                                   | 1,401  | 138      | 1,246                                  | 1,105  | 141      |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 34,763                                  | 23,925 | 10,838   | 35,256                                 | 24,297 | 10,959   |
| Baltimore City        | 16,068                                  | 6,732  | 9,336    | 23,539                                 | 13,585 | 9,954    |
| Baltimore County      | 9,166                                   | 8,705  | 461      | 6,224                                  | 5,848  | 376      |
| Anne Arundel          | 5,111                                   | 4,455  | 656      | 2,838                                  | 2,433  | 405      |
| Carroll               | 1,155                                   | 1,088  | 67       | 829                                    | 806    | 23       |
| Howard                | 1,022                                   | 929    | 93       | 15                                     | 13     | 2        |
| Harford               | 2,241                                   | 2,016  | 225      | 1,811                                  | 1,612  | 199      |
| National Capital Area | 22,524                                  | 18,990 | 3,534    | 14,265                                 | 12,231 | 2,034    |
| Montgomery            | 8,187                                   | 7,446  | 741      | 8,745                                  | 7,982  | 763      |
| Prince Georges        | 14,337                                  | 11,544 | 2,793    | 5,520                                  | 4,249  | 1,271    |
| Southern Area         | 2,747                                   | 1,954  | 793      | 2,111                                  | 1,472  | 639      |
| Calvert               | 437                                     | 243    | 194      | 336                                    | 143    | 193      |
| Charles               | 1,068                                   | 684    | 384      | 562                                    | 326    | 236      |
| Saint Marys           | 1,242                                   | 1,027  | 215      | 1,213                                  | 1,003  | 210      |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 4,296                                   | 3,040  | 1,256    | 4,031                                  | 2,760  | 1,271    |
| Cecil                 | 1,086                                   | 1,009  | 77       | 729                                    | 658    | 71       |
| Kent                  | 260                                     | 182    | 78       | 344                                    | 253    | 91       |
| Queen Annes           | 265                                     | 183    | 82       | 2                                      | -      | 2        |
| Caroline              | 332                                     | 233    | 99       | 2                                      | -      | 2        |
| Talbot                | 344                                     | 230    | 114      | 830                                    | 569    | 261      |
| Dorchester            | 461                                     | 237    | 224      | 359                                    | 152    | 207      |
| Wicomico              | 884                                     | 615    | 269      | 1,673                                  | 1,074  | 599      |
| Somerset              | 278                                     | 127    | 151      | 88                                     | 52     | 36       |
| Worcester             | 386                                     | 224    | 162      | 4                                      | 2      | 2        |

TABLE 33. BIRTHS TO RESIDENTS OF MARYLAND, AND BIRTHS OCCURRING IN MARYLAND,  
BY AREA OF RESIDENCE AND AREA OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

|                        |        | Area of Occurrence      |              |                              |                      |                | State of Maryland |  |  | District of Columbia |       | Other States |
|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|----------------------|-------|--------------|
| Area of Residence      |        | All Areas Of Occurrence | State Totals | Md. County Same As Residence | Other Than Residence | Baltimore City |                   |  |  |                      |       |              |
| Maryland State         | 69,336 | 57,901                  | 25,925       | 8,522                        | 23,454               | 9,920          |                   |  |  |                      | 1,515 |              |
| Northwest Area         | 5,006  | 4,383                   | 4,138        | 209                          | 36                   | 30             |                   |  |  |                      | 593   |              |
| Garrett                | 382    | 298                     | 237          | 58                           | 3                    | 1              |                   |  |  |                      | 83    |              |
| Allegany               | 1,342  | 1,290                   | 1,277        | 5                            | 8                    | 2              |                   |  |  |                      | 50    |              |
| Washington             | 1,743  | 1,545                   | 1,510        | 20                           | 15                   | 2              |                   |  |  |                      | 196   |              |
| Frederick              | 1,539  | 1,250                   | 1,114        | 126                          | 10                   | 25             |                   |  |  |                      | 264   |              |
| Baltimore Metro Area   | 34,763 | 34,234                  | 7,633        | 3,560                        | 23,041               | 249            |                   |  |  |                      | 280   |              |
| Baltimore City         | 16,068 | 16,040                  | XXX          | 1,786                        | 14,254               | 5              |                   |  |  |                      | 23    |              |
| Baltimore County       | 9,166  | 9,091                   | 3,459        | 210                          | 5,422                | 9              |                   |  |  |                      | 66    |              |
| Anne Arundel           | 5,111  | 4,914                   | 2,155        | 342                          | 2,417                | 163            |                   |  |  |                      | 34    |              |
| Carroll                | 1,155  | 1,031                   | 665          | 218                          | 148                  | 3              |                   |  |  |                      | 121   |              |
| Howard                 | 1,022  | 949                     | 8            | 412                          | 529                  | 67             |                   |  |  |                      | 6     |              |
| Harford                | 2,241  | 2,209                   | 1,346        | 592                          | 271                  | 2              |                   |  |  |                      | 30    |              |
| National Capital Area  | 22,524 | 12,883                  | 9,696        | 2,925                        | 262                  | 9,274          |                   |  |  |                      | 367   |              |
| Montgomery             | 8,187  | 5,040                   | 4,881        | 126                          | 33                   | 3,045          |                   |  |  |                      | 102   |              |
| Prince Georges         | 14,337 | 7,843                   | 4,815        | 2,799                        | 229                  | 6,229          |                   |  |  |                      | 265   |              |
| Southern Area          | 2,747  | 2,335                   | 1,974        | 285                          | 76                   | 361            |                   |  |  |                      | 51    |              |
| Calvert                | 437    | 397                     | 276          | 106                          | 15                   | 33             |                   |  |  |                      | 7     |              |
| Charles                | 1,068  | 726                     | 516          | 163                          | 47                   | 309            |                   |  |  |                      | 33    |              |
| Saint Marys            | 1,242  | 1,212                   | 1,182        | 16                           | 14                   | 19             |                   |  |  |                      | 11    |              |
| Eastern Shore Area     | 4,296  | 4,066                   | 2,484        | 1,543                        | 39                   | 6              |                   |  |  |                      | 224   |              |
| Cecil                  | 1,086  | 972                     | 628          | 333                          | 11                   | -              |                   |  |  |                      | 114   |              |
| Kent                   | 260    | 253                     | 234          | 18                           | 1                    | -              |                   |  |  |                      | 7     |              |
| Queen Annes            | 265    | 250                     | 1            | 240                          | 9                    | 3              |                   |  |  |                      | 12    |              |
| Caroline               | 332    | 274                     | 2            | 268                          | 4                    | -              |                   |  |  |                      | 58    |              |
| Talbot                 | 344    | 341                     | 329          | 8                            | 4                    | -              |                   |  |  |                      | 3     |              |
| Dorchester             | 461    | 453                     | 348          | 101                          | 4                    | 1              |                   |  |  |                      | 7     |              |
| Wicomico               | 884    | 865                     | 857          | 6                            | 2                    | 2              |                   |  |  |                      | 17    |              |
| Somerset               | 278    | 276                     | 81           | 193                          | 2                    | -              |                   |  |  |                      | 2     |              |
| Worcester              | 386    | 382                     | 4            | 376                          | 2                    | -              |                   |  |  |                      | 4     |              |
| Out of State           | XXX    | 2,846                   | XXX          | 2,761                        | 85                   | XXX            |                   |  |  |                      | XXX   |              |
| All Areas of Residence | XXX    | 60,747                  | 25,925       | 11,283                       | 23,539               | XXX            |                   |  |  |                      | XXX   |              |

TABLE 34. DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF DEATHS |        |           | DEATH RATES* |       |           |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------|-----------|
|                       | Total            | White  | Non-white | Total        | White | Non-white |
| Maryland State        | 32,790           | 26,290 | 6,500     | 8.3          | 8.2   | 8.8       |
| Northwest Area        | 2,950            | 2,850  | 100       | 10.0         | 10.0  | 9.1       |
| Garrett               | 209              | 209    | -         | 9.7          | 9.8   | -         |
| Allegany              | 1,032            | 1,015  | 17        | 12.3         | 12.3  | 14.3      |
| Washington            | 965              | 938    | 27        | 9.3          | 9.3   | 7.5       |
| Frederick             | 744              | 688    | 56        | 8.7          | 8.7   | 9.2       |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,451           | 14,673 | 4,778     | 9.4          | 9.3   | 9.5       |
| Baltimore City        | 11,327           | 7,116  | 4,211     | 12.5         | 14.9  | 9.8       |
| Baltimore County      | 4,554            | 4,387  | 167       | 7.3          | 7.3   | 7.5       |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,972            | 1,696  | 276       | 6.6          | 6.4   | 7.9       |
| Carroll               | 591              | 571    | 20        | 8.5          | 8.6   | 6.9       |
| Howard                | 339              | 299    | 40        | 5.4          | 5.2   | 7.4       |
| Harford               | 668              | 604    | 64        | 5.7          | 5.7   | 6.3       |
| National Capital Area | 6,509            | 5,882  | 627       | 5.4          | 5.5   | 4.7       |
| Montgomery            | 3,036            | 2,865  | 171       | 5.8          | 5.8   | 5.8       |
| Prince Georges        | 3,473            | 3,017  | 456       | 5.2          | 5.3   | 4.4       |
| Southern Area         | 831              | 582    | 249       | 7.1          | 6.8   | 8.2       |
| Calvert               | 198              | 137    | 61        | 9.5          | 10.6  | 7.8       |
| Charles               | 314              | 200    | 114       | 6.5          | 5.8   | 8.3       |
| Saint Marys           | 319              | 245    | 74        | 6.7          | 6.3   | 8.5       |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,049            | 2,303  | 746       | 11.8         | 11.4  | 13.0      |
| Cecil                 | 424              | 394    | 30        | 7.9          | 7.8   | 9.7       |
| Kent                  | 171              | 134    | 37        | 10.6         | 11.0  | 9.3       |
| Queen Annes           | 211              | 151    | 60        | 11.4         | 10.8  | 13.3      |
| Caroline              | 259              | 203    | 56        | 13.1         | 12.8  | 14.0      |
| Talbot                | 306              | 213    | 93        | 12.9         | 11.8  | 16.2      |
| Dorchester            | 436              | 285    | 151       | 14.8         | 14.1  | 16.5      |
| Wicomico              | 638              | 493    | 145       | 11.7         | 11.5  | 12.5      |
| Somerset              | 274              | 188    | 86        | 14.5         | 15.9  | 12.1      |
| Worcester             | 330              | 242    | 88        | 13.5         | 14.7  | 10.9      |

\*Death rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 35. DEATHS BY AGE AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1970

| Area of Residence | Race       | All Ages* | DEATHS BY AGE  |     |      |       |       |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----|------|-------|-------|
|                   |            |           | Under One Year | 1-4 | 5-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 |
| Maryland State    | All deaths | 32,790    | 1,322          | 211 | 509  | 2,967 | 9,463 |
|                   | White      | 26,290    | 841            | 129 | 360  | 1,915 | 7,268 |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 6,500     | 481            | 82  | 149  | 1,052 | 2,195 |
| Baltimore City    | All deaths | 11,327    | 416            | 73  | 130  | 1,078 | 3,376 |
|                   | White      | 7,116     | 143            | 25  | 38   | 353   | 1,873 |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 4,211     | 273            | 48  | 92   | 725   | 1,503 |
| Total Counties    | All deaths | 21,463    | 906            | 138 | 379  | 1,889 | 6,087 |
|                   | White      | 19,174    | 698            | 104 | 322  | 1,562 | 5,395 |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 2,289     | 208            | 34  | 57   | 327   | 692   |

\* Includes 4 deaths with age unknown.

TABLE 36. DEATH RATES BY AGE AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1970

| Area of Residence | Race       | All Ages | DEATH RATES BY AGE ** |     |      |       |       |
|-------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|
|                   |            |          | Under One Year        | 1-4 | 5-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 |
| Maryland State    | All deaths | 8.3      | 19.5                  | 0.8 | 0.5  | 2.0   | 12.0  |
|                   | White      | 8.2      | 16.2                  | 0.6 | 0.4  | 1.6   | 10.8  |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 8.8      | 30.3                  | 1.3 | 0.7  | 3.8   | 18.7  |
| Baltimore City    | All deaths | 12.5     | 26.3                  | 1.2 | 0.6  | 3.5   | 17.0  |
|                   | White      | 14.9     | 21.4                  | 1.0 | 0.4  | 2.3   | 15.1  |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 9.8      | 30.0                  | 1.4 | 0.7  | 4.7   | 20.3  |
| Total Counties    | All deaths | 7.1      | 17.4                  | 0.6 | 0.5  | 1.6   | 10.3  |
|                   | White      | 7.0      | 15.4                  | 0.5 | 0.4  | 1.5   | 9.8   |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 7.5      | 30.8                  | 1.3 | 0.6  | 2.7   | 15.9  |

\*\* Death rates are per 1,000 population.

TABLE 37. DEATHS FOR SELECTED LEADING CAUSES, MARYLAND, 1960-1970

| Causes of Death with 8th Revision International List Numbers*      | 1960       | 1961       | 1962       | 1963       | 1964       | 1965       | 1966       | 1967   | 1968       | 1969       | 1970       |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|
| All Causes   | 27,992     | 27,714     | 28,471     | 30,304     | 29,540     | 30,981     | 31,712     | 31,159 | 32,596     | 32,402     | 32,790     |
| Diseases of heart (390-398, 402, 404, 410-429)                     | 11,466     | 11,643     | 11,943     | 12,628     | 12,175     | 12,670     | 12,942     | 12,597 | 12,793     | 12,990     | 12,898     |
| Malignant neoplasms (140-209) Of trachea, bronchus, and lung (162) | 4,420      | 4,537      | 4,604      | 4,884      | 4,999      | 5,292      | 5,389      | 5,635  | 5,871      | 5,934      | 6,190      |
| Cerebrovascular disease (430-438)                                  | 2,351      | 2,264      | 2,224      | 2,398      | 2,294      | 2,438      | 2,491      | 2,413  | 2,648      | 2,514      | 2,536      |
| Accidents (E800-E949) Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E823)          | 1,396      | 1,315      | 1,503      | 1,500      | 1,514      | 1,697      | 1,747      | 1,746  | 1,806      | 1,644      | 1,774      |
| Influenza and pneumonia (470-474, 480-486)                         | 1,074      | 857        | 897        | 1,180      | 899        | 1,050      | 1,079      | 971    | 1,158      | 936        | 905        |
| Diabetes mellitus (250)  | 569        | 547        | 593        | 629        | 700        | 719        | 719        | 733    | 852        | 828        | 828        |
| Certain causes of mortality in early infancy (760-778)             | 1,270      | 1,231      | 1,275      | 1,208      | 1,168      | 1,108      | 1,000      | 939    | 884        | 804        | 764        |
| Cirrhosis of liver (571)   | 341        | 351        | 392        | 430        | 454        | 568        | 563        | 629    | 678        | 676        | 742        |
| Bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma (490-493) Emphysema (492)        | 290<br>130 | 290<br>134 | 296<br>161 | 368<br>211 | 349<br>199 | 431<br>267 | 444<br>275 | 300    | 502<br>342 | 480<br>362 | 455<br>340 |
| Arteriosclerosis (440)   | 536        | 499        | 487        | 499        | 499        | 474        | 560        | 489    | 468        | 443        | 453        |
| Suicide (E950-E959)  | 321        | 329        | 324        | 369        | 399        | 392        | 411        | 341    | 397        | 430        | 431        |
| Homicide (E960-E978)   | 177        | 163        | 180        | 206        | 231        | 257        | 275        | 320    | 368        | 382        | 384        |
| Congenital anomalies (740-759)                                     | 385        | 403        | 383        | 427        | 375        | 351        | 356        | 363    | 327        | 316        | 310        |
| Tuberculosis, all forms (010-019)                                  | 254        | 256        | 226        | 216        | 178        | 185        | 184        | 170    | 172        | 138        | 157        |

\*Deaths prior to 1968 were assigned according to the 7th Revision.

TABLE 38. DEATH RATES\* FOR SELECTED LEADING CAUSES, MARYLAND, 1960-1970

| Causes of Death with 8th Revision International List Numbers       | 1960  | 1961  | 1962  | 1963  | 1964  | 1965  | 1966  | 1967  | 1968  | 1969  | 1970  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All Causes   | 896.8 | 865.1 | 866.5 | 899.8 | 856.3 | 877.1 | 877.4 | 842.9 | 862.6 | 839.3 | 831.6 |
| Diseases of heart (390-398, 402, 404, 410-429)                     | 367.4 | 363.5 | 363.5 | 375.0 | 352.9 | 358.7 | 358.1 | 340.8 | 338.6 | 336.5 | 327.1 |
| Malignant neoplasms (140-209) Of trachea, bronchus, and lung (162) | 141.6 | 141.6 | 140.1 | 145.0 | 144.9 | 149.8 | 149.1 | 152.4 | 155.4 | 153.7 | 157.0 |
| Cerebrovascular disease (430-438)                                  | 75.3  | 70.7  | 67.7  | 71.2  | 66.5  | 69.0  | 68.9  | 65.3  | 70.1  | 65.1  | 64.3  |
| Accidents (E800-E949)  | 44.7  | 41.1  | 45.7  | 44.5  | 43.9  | 48.0  | 48.3  | 47.2  | 47.8  | 42.6  | 45.0  |
| Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E823)                                | 17.0  | 14.2  | 18.7  | 18.2  | 18.2  | 21.2  | 20.4  | 21.5  | 23.1  | 21.5  | 21.0  |
| Influenza and pneumonia (470-474, 480-486)                         | 34.4  | 26.8  | 27.3  | 35.0  | 26.1  | 29.7  | 29.9  | 26.3  | 30.6  | 24.2  | 23.0  |
| Diabetes mellitus (250)  | 18.2  | 17.1  | 18.0  | 18.7  | 20.3  | 20.4  | 19.9  | 19.8  | 22.5  | 21.4  | 21.0  |
| Certain causes of mortality in early infancy (760-778)             | 40.7  | 38.4  | 38.8  | 35.9  | 33.9  | 31.4  | 27.7  | 25.4  | 23.4  | 20.8  | 19.4  |
| Cirrhosis of liver (571)   | 10.9  | 11.0  | 11.9  | 12.8  | 13.2  | 16.1  | 15.6  | 17.0  | 17.9  | 17.5  | 18.8  |
| Bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma (490-493)                        | 9.3   | 9.1   | 9.0   | 10.9  | 10.1  | 12.2  | 12.3  | 13.3  | 12.4  | 11.5  |       |
| Emphysema (492)  | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.9   | 6.3   | 5.8   | 7.6   | 7.6   | 8.1   | 9.1   | 9.4   | 8.6   |
| Arteriosclerosis (440)   | 17.2  | 15.6  | 14.8  | 14.8  | 14.5  | 13.4  | 15.5  | 13.2  | 12.4  | 11.5  |       |
| Suicide (E950-E959)  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 9.9   | 11.0  | 11.6  | 11.1  | 11.4  | 9.2   | 10.5  | 11.1  | 10.9  |
| Homicide (E960-E978)   | 5.7   | 5.1   | 5.5   | 6.1   | 6.7   | 7.3   | 7.6   | 8.7   | 9.7   | 9.9   | 9.7   |
| Congenital anomalies (740-759)                                     | 12.3  | 12.6  | 11.7  | 12.7  | 10.9  | 9.9   | 9.8   | 8.7   | 8.2   | 7.9   |       |
| Tuberculosis, all forms (010-019)                                  | 8.1   | 8.0   | 6.9   | 6.4   | 5.2   | 5.1   | 4.6   | 4.6   | 3.6   | 4.0   |       |

\*Death rates are per 100,000 population.

TABLE 39. DEATHS FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES, BY SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Rank<br>for<br>Total<br>Deaths | Causes of death with 8th Revision<br>International List Number                  | ALL RACES |        |        |        | WHITE  |       | NONWHITE |      |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|----------|------|
|                                |   | Total     | Male   | Female | Male   | Female | Male  | Female   | Male |
| 1.                             | All causes  | 32,790    | 18,441 | 14,349 | 14,613 | 11,677 | 3,828 | 2,672    |      |
| 1.                             | Diseases of heart (390-398, 402, 404, 410-429)                                  | 12,898    | 7,142  | 5,756  | 6,006  | 4,869  | 1,136 | 887      |      |
| 2.                             | Malignant neoplasms (140-209)   | 6,190     | 3,485  | 2,705  | 2,823  | 2,288  | 662   | 417      |      |
| 3.                             | Cerebrovascular disease (430-438)   | 2,536     | 1,110  | 1,426  | 893    | 1,169  | 217   | 257      |      |
| 4.                             | Accidents (E800-E949)   | 1,774     | 1,271  | 503    | 950    | 403    | 321   | 100      |      |
| 4.                             | Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E823)   | 827       | 604    | 223    | 476    | 190    | 128   | 33       |      |
| 5.                             | Influenza and pneumonia (470-474, 480-486)                                      | 905       | 517    | 388    | 379    | 309    | 138   | 79       |      |
| 6.                             | Diabetes mellitus (250)   | 828       | 296    | 532    | 234    | 386    | 62    | 146      |      |
| 7.                             | Certain causes of mortality in early infancy<br>(760-769.2, 769.4-772, 774-778) | 764       | 450    | 314    | 306    | 193    | 144   | 121      |      |
| 8.                             | Cirrhosis of liver (571)  | 742       | 477    | 265    | 343    | 189    | 134   | 76       |      |
| 9.                             | Bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma (490-493)                                     | 455       | 359    | 96     | 308    | 81     | 51    | 15       |      |
| 10.                            | Arteriosclerosis (440)  | 453       | 175    | 278    | 151    | 247    | 24    | 31       |      |
| 11.                            | Suicide (E950-E959)   | 431       | 311    | 120    | 282    | 108    | 29    | 12       |      |
| 12.                            | Other diseases of arteries, arterioles, and<br>capillaries (441-448)            | 422       | 269    | 153    | 233    | 123    | 36    | 30       |      |
| 13.                            | Homicide (E960-E978)  | 384       | 314    | 70     | 109    | 30     | 205   | 40       |      |
| 14.                            | Congenital anomalies (740-759)  | 310       | 170    | 140    | 126    | 103    | 44    | 37       |      |
| 15.                            | Tuberculosis, all forms (010-019)   | 157       | 117    | 40     | 72     | 24     | 45    | 16       |      |
| 16.                            | Hypertension (400, 401, 403)  | 144       | 84     | 60     | 58     | 40     | 26    | 20       |      |
| 17.                            | Hernia and intestinal obstruction (550-553, 560)                                | 134       | 64     | 70     | 50     | 57     | 14    | 13       |      |
| 18.                            | Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified<br>nature (210-239)               | 127       | 57     | 70     | 49     | 57     | 8     | 13       |      |
| 19.                            | Peptic ulcer (531-533)  | 125       | 85     | 40     | 69     | 34     | 16    | 6        |      |
| 20.                            | Nephritis and nephrosis (580-584)   | 124       | 64     | 60     | 41     | 36     | 23    | 24       |      |

TABLE 40. DEATH RATES FOR TWENTY LEADING CAUSES, BY SEX AND RACE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Rank<br>for<br>Total<br>Deaths | Causes of death with 8th Revision<br>International List Number                  | RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION |       |        |       |          |       |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|----------|-------|
|                                |   | ALL RACES                    |       | WHITE  |       | NONWHITE |       |
|                                |   | Total                        | Male  | Female | Male  | Female   | Male  |
| All causes                     | 831.6   | 957.5                        | 711.4 | 930.1  | 713.7 | 1,071.2  | 701.6 |
| 1.                             | Diseases of heart (390-398, 402, 404, 410-429)                                  | 327.1                        | 370.8 | 285.4  | 382.3 | 297.6    | 320.3 |
| 2.                             | Malignant neoplasms (140-209)   | 157.0                        | 181.0 | 134.1  | 179.7 | 139.8    | 186.7 |
| 3.                             | Cerebrovascular disease (430-438)   | 64.3                         | 57.6  | 70.7   | 56.8  | 71.4     | 61.2  |
| 4.                             | Accidents (E800-E949)   | 45.0                         | 66.0  | 24.9   | 60.5  | 24.6     | 90.5  |
|                                | Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E823)   | 21.0                         | 31.4  | 11.1   | 30.3  | 11.6     | 36.1  |
| 5.                             | Influenza and pneumonia (470-474, 480-486)                                      | 23.0                         | 26.8  | 19.2   | 24.1  | 18.9     | 38.9  |
| 6.                             | Diabetes mellitus (250)   | 21.0                         | 15.4  | 26.4   | 14.9  | 23.6     | 17.5  |
| 7.                             | Certain causes of mortality in early infancy<br>(760-769.2, 769.4-772, 774-778) | 19.4                         | 23.4  | 15.6   | 19.5  | 11.8     | 40.6  |
| 8.                             | Cirrhosis of liver (571)  | 18.8                         | 24.8  | 13.1   | 21.8  | 11.6     | 37.8  |
| 9.                             | Bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma (490-493)                                     | 11.5                         | 18.6  | 4.8    | 19.6  | 5.0      | 14.4  |
| 10.                            | Arteriosclerosis (440)  | 11.5                         | 9.1   | 13.8   | 9.6   | 15.1     | 6.8   |
| 11.                            | Suicide (E950-E959)   | 10.9                         | 16.1  | 5.9    | 17.9  | 6.6      | 8.2   |
| 12.                            | Other diseases of arteries, arterioles, and<br>capillaries (441-448)            | 10.7                         | 14.0  | 7.6    | 14.8  | 7.5      | 10.1  |
| 13.                            | Homicide (E960-E978)  | 9.7                          | 16.3  | 3.5    | 6.9   | 1.8      | 57.8  |
| 14.                            | Congenital anomalies (740-759)  | 7.9                          | 8.8   | 6.9    | 8.0   | 6.3      | 12.4  |
| 15.                            | Tuberculosis, all forms (010-019)   | 4.0                          | 6.1   | 2.0    | 4.6   | 1.5      | 12.7  |
| 16.                            | Hypertension (400, 401, 403)  | 3.7                          | 4.4   | 3.0    | 3.7   | 2.4      | 7.3   |
| 17.                            | Hernia and intestinal obstruction (550-553, 560)                                | 3.4                          | 3.3   | 3.5    | 3.2   | 3.5      | 10.1  |
| 18.                            | Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified<br>nature (210-239)               | 3.2                          | 3.0   | 3.5    | 3.1   | 3.5      | 7.9   |
| 19.                            | Peptic ulcer (531-533)  | 3.2                          | 4.4   | 2.0    | 4.4   | 2.1      | 3.9   |
| 20.                            | Nephritis and nephrosis (580-584)   | 3.1                          | 3.3   | 3.0    | 2.6   | 2.2      | 6.3   |

TABLE 41. THE EIGHT LEADING CAUSES OF MALE DEATHS, IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS,\* MARYLAND, 1970

| <u>UNDER ONE YEAR</u> |  | <u>AGES 1 - 4</u>         |                       | <u>AGES 18 - 44</u>       |                                  | <u>AGES 65 &amp; OVER</u> |                       |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Rank                  | All causes                                   | Number<br>763             | Per-<br>cent<br>100.0 | Rank                      | All causes                       | Number<br>120             | Per-<br>cent<br>100.0 |
| 1.                    | Certain causes of mortality in early infancy | 450                       | 59.0                  | 1.                        | Accidents                        | 50                        | 41.7                  |
| 2.                    | Congenital anomalies                         | 120                       | 15.7                  | 2.                        | Malignant neoplasms              | 13                        | 10.8                  |
| 3.                    | Sudden death (cause unknown)                 | 67                        | 8.8                   | 3.                        | Influenza and pneumonia          | 11                        | 9.2                   |
| 4.                    | Influenza and pneumonia                      | 41                        | 5.4                   |                           |                                  |                           |                       |
| 5.                    | Accidents                                    | 16                        | 2.1                   |                           |                                  |                           |                       |
| <u>AGES 5 - 17</u>    |  | <u>AGES 18 - 44</u>       |                       | <u>AGES 65 &amp; OVER</u> |                                  |                           |                       |
|                       |  |                           |                       |                           |                                  |                           |                       |
|                       | All causes                                   | 327                       | 100.0                 | All causes                |                                  | 1,967                     | 100.0                 |
| 1.                    | Accidents                                    | 160                       | 48.9                  | 1.                        | Accidents                        | 495                       | 25.2                  |
| 2.                    | Malignant neoplasms                          | 50                        | 15.3                  | 2.                        | Diseases of heart                | 284                       | 14.4                  |
| 3.                    | Homicide                                     | 26                        | 8.0                   | 3.                        | Malignant neoplasms              | 216                       | 11.0                  |
| 4.                    | Congenital anomalies                         | 14                        | 4.3                   | 4.                        | Homicide                         | 209                       | 10.6                  |
|                       |  |                           |                       | 5.                        | Suicide                          | 133                       | 6.8                   |
|                       |  |                           |                       | 6.                        | Cirrhosis of liver               | 128                       | 6.5                   |
|                       |  |                           |                       | 7.                        | Cerebrovascular disease          | 53                        | 2.7                   |
|                       |  |                           |                       | 8.                        | Influenza and pneumonia          | 41                        | 2.1                   |
| <u>AGES 45 - 64</u>   |  | <u>AGES 65 &amp; OVER</u> |                       |                           |                                  |                           |                       |
|                       |  |                           |                       |                           |                                  |                           |                       |
|                       | All causes                                   | 6,181                     | 100.0                 | All causes                |                                  | 9,079                     | 100.0                 |
| 1.                    | Diseases of heart                            | 2,563                     | 41.5                  | 1.                        | Diseases of heart                | 4,282                     | 47.2                  |
| 2.                    | Malignant neoplasms                          | 1,432                     | 23.2                  | 2.                        | Malignant neoplasms              | 1,772                     | 19.5                  |
| 3.                    | Accidents                                    | 353                       | 5.7                   | 3.                        | Cerebrovascular disease          | 785                       | 8.6                   |
| 4.                    | Cirrhosis of liver                           | 270                       | 4.4                   | 4.                        | Influenza and pneumonia          | 284                       | 3.1                   |
| 5.                    | Cerebrovascular disease                      | 267                       | 4.3                   | 5.                        | Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma | 227                       | 2.5                   |
| 6.                    | Influenza and pneumonia                      | 137                       | 2.2                   | 6.                        | Accidents                        | 197                       | 2.2                   |
| 7.                    | Suicide                                      | 118                       | 1.9                   | 7.                        | Other diseases of arteries, etc. | 192                       | 2.1                   |
| 8.                    | Bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma            | 109                       | 1.8                   | 8.                        | Diabetes mellitus                | 173                       | 1.9                   |

\* Leading causes are shown only if they had ten or more deaths in a given age group.

TABLE 42. THE EIGHT LEADING CAUSES OF FEMALE DEATHS, IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS,\* MARYLAND, 1970

| Rank                | UNDER ONE YEAR                               |                   | AGES 1 - 4 |            | AGES 18 - 44                     |                   | AGES 65 & OVER |            |                                  |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|
|                     | Number                                       | Per cent<br>100.0 | Rank       | All causes | Number                           | Per cent<br>100.0 | Rank           | All causes |                                  |
| 1.                  | All causes                                   | 559               | 1.         | Accidents  | 91                               | 100.0             | 1.             | 1,000      |                                  |
| 1.                  | Certain causes of mortality in early infancy | 312               | 55.8       | 2.         | Diseases of heart                | 216               | 21.6           | 2.         | Diseases of heart                |
| 2.                  | Congenital anomalies                         | 92                | 16.5       | 3.         | Malignant neoplasms              | 135               | 13.5           | 3.         | Malignant neoplasms              |
| 3.                  | Sudden death (cause unknown)                 | 47                | 8.4        | 4.         | Diabetes mellitus                | 98                | 9.8            | 4.         | Diabetes mellitus                |
| 4.                  | Influenza and pneumonia                      | 25                | 4.5        | 5.         | Cirrhosis of liver               | 79                | 7.9            | 5.         | Cirrhosis of liver               |
| 5.                  | Accidents                                    | 15                | 2.7        | 6.         | Suicide                          | 57                | 5.7            | 6.         | Suicide                          |
| 6.                  | Septicemia                                   | 10                | 1.8        | 7.         | Cerebrovascular disease          | 51                | 5.1            | 7.         | Cerebrovascular disease          |
|                     |  |                   |            | 8.         | Homicide                         | 45                | 4.5            | 8.         | Homicide                         |
|                     |  |                   |            |            | Influenza and pneumonia          | 24                | 2.4            |            | Influenza and pneumonia          |
| <u>AGES 5 - 17</u>  |  |                   |            |            |                                  |                   |                |            |                                  |
|                     | All causes                                   | 182               | 100.0      | 1.         | All causes                       | 1,000             | 100.0          | 1.         | All causes                       |
| 1.                  | Accidents                                    | 59                | 32.4       | 2.         | Malignant neoplasms              | 216               | 21.6           | 2.         | Diseases of heart                |
| 2.                  | Malignant neoplasms                          | 33                | 18.1       | 3.         | Accidents                        | 135               | 13.5           | 3.         | Malignant neoplasms              |
| 3.                  | Congenital anomalies                         | 16                | 8.8        | 4.         | Diseases of heart                | 98                | 9.8            | 4.         | Diabetes mellitus                |
|                     |  |                   |            | 5.         | Cirrhosis of liver               | 79                | 7.9            | 5.         | Cirrhosis of liver               |
|                     |  |                   |            | 6.         | Suicide                          | 57                | 5.7            | 6.         | Suicide                          |
|                     |  |                   |            | 7.         | Cerebrovascular disease          | 51                | 5.1            | 7.         | Cerebrovascular disease          |
|                     |  |                   |            | 8.         | Homicide                         | 45                | 4.5            | 8.         | Homicide                         |
|                     |  |                   |            |            | Influenza and pneumonia          | 24                | 2.4            |            | Influenza and pneumonia          |
| <u>AGES 45 - 64</u> |  |                   |            |            |                                  |                   |                |            |                                  |
|                     | All causes                                   | 3,282             | 100.0      | 1.         | All causes                       | 9,235             | 100.0          | 1.         | All causes                       |
| 1.                  | Malignant neoplasms                          | 1,090             | 33.2       | 2.         | Diseases of heart                | 4,689             | 50.8           | 2.         | Diseases of heart                |
| 2.                  | Diseases of heart                            | 960               | 29.3       | 3.         | Malignant neoplasms              | 1,343             | 14.5           | 3.         | Malignant neoplasms              |
| 3.                  | Cerebrovascular disease                      | 220               | 6.7        | 4.         | Cerebrovascular disease          | 1,148             | 12.4           | 4.         | Cerebrovascular disease          |
| 4.                  | Cirrhosis of liver                           | 159               | 4.8        | 5.         | Diabetes mellitus                | 378               | 4.1            | 5.         | Diabetes mellitus                |
| 5.                  | Diabetes mellitus                            | 141               | 4.3        | 6.         | Arteriosclerosis                 | 263               | 2.8            | 6.         | Arteriosclerosis                 |
| 6.                  | Accidents                                    | 102               | 3.1        | 7.         | Influenza and pneumonia          | 260               | 2.8            | 7.         | Influenza and pneumonia          |
| 7.                  | Influenza and pneumonia                      | 65                | 2.0        | 8.         | Accidents                        | 157               | 1.7            | 8.         | Accidents                        |
| 8.                  | Suicide                                      | 48                | 1.5        |            | Other diseases of arteries, etc. | 95                | 1.0            |            | Other diseases of arteries, etc. |

\* Leading causes are shown only if they had ten or more deaths in a given age group.

TABLE 43. DEATHS FROM 70 SELECTED CAUSES, BY AGE, MARYLAND, 1970

|   |        | All Ages* | DEATHS BY AGE  |     |       |       |        | 65 & over |
|---|--------|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|-----------|
|   |        |           | Under one year | 1-4 | 5-17  | 18-44 | 45-64  |           |
| Causes of death with 8th Revision International List Number   |        | All Ages* |                |     |       |       |        |           |
| All causes  | 32,790 | 1,322     | 211            | 509 | 2,967 | 9,463 | 18,314 |           |
| Bacillary dysentery and amebiasis (004, 006)                  | 2      | -         | 1              | -   | -     | -     | -      | 1         |
| Enteritis and other diarrheal diseases (008, 009)             | 36     | 9         | 2              | 2   | 5     | 1     | 17     |           |
| Tuberculosis, all forms (010-019)                             | 157    | -         | -              | 1   | 18    | 65    | 73     |           |
| Tuberculosis of respiratory system (010-012)                  | 146    | -         | -              | -   | 16    | 60    | 70     |           |
| Tuberculosis, other forms (013-019)                           | 11     | -         | -              | 1   | 2     | 5     | 3      |           |
| Whooping cough (033)  | -      | -         | -              | -   | -     | -     | -      |           |
| Streptococcal sore throat and scarlet fever (034)             | -      | -         | -              | -   | -     | -     | -      |           |
| Meningococcal infections (036)                                | 7      | 2         | 1              | 2   | 1     | 1     | 1      | -         |
| Septicemia (038)  | 87     | 11        | 4              | 3   | 5     | 23    | 41     |           |
| Acute poliomyelitis (040-043)                                 | -      | -         | -              | -   | -     | -     | -      |           |
| Measles (055)   | 3      | 2         | -              | -   | 1     | -     | -      |           |
| Infectious hepatitis (070)                                    | 17     | -         | -              | 4   | 10    | 3     | -      |           |
| Syphilis and its sequelae (090-097)                           | 14     | -         | -              | -   | -     | 6     | 8      |           |
| Other infective and parasitic diseases (Remainder of 000-136) | 76     | 11        | 1              | 10  | 6     | 20    | 28     |           |

\* Includes 4 deaths with age unknown.

TABLE 43. (CONTINUED - 2)

| Causes of death with 8th Revision International List Number                               | All Ages*        | DEATHS BY AGE  |        |          |            |                | 65 & over       |
|---|------------------|----------------|--------|----------|------------|----------------|-----------------|
|   |                  | Under one year | 1-4    | 5-17     | 18-44      | 45-64          |                 |
| Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (140-209) | 6,190            | 4              | 24     | 83       | 442        | 2,522          | 3,115           |
| Malignant neoplasms of buccal cavity and pharynx (140-149)                                | 176              | -              | -      | 1        | 5          | 107            | 63              |
| Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs and peritoneum (150-159)                          | 1,674            | 1              | -      | 2        | 62         | 562            | 1,047           |
| Malignant neoplasms of respiratory system (160-163)                                       | 1,489            | -              | -      | 2        | 88         | 742            | 657             |
| Malignant neoplasm of breast (174)  | 529              | -              | -      | -        | 60         | 267            | 202             |
| Malignant neoplasms of genital organs (180-187)   | 708              | -              | -      | 3        | 66         | 230            | 409             |
| Malignant neoplasms of urinary organs (188, 189)  | 259              | -              | 1      | 2        | 10         | 85             | 161             |
| Malignant neoplasms of all other and unspecified sites (170-173, 190-199)                 | 798              | 2              | 8      | 33       | 69         | 345            | 341             |
| Leukemia (204-207)  | 256              | 1              | 15     | 27       | 40         | 63             | 110             |
| Other neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (200-203, 208, 209)                | 301              | -              | -      | 13       | 42         | 121            | 125             |
| Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature (210-239)                            | 127              | -              | -      | 6        | 26         | 50             | 45              |
| Diabetes mellitus (250)   | 828              | -              | 1      | -        | 36         | 240            | 551             |
| Avitaminoses and other nutritional deficiencies (260-269)                                 | 36               | 2              | -      | 1        | 1          | 8              | 24              |
| Anemias (280-285)   | 61               | 2              | 4      | 6        | 13         | 10             | 26              |
| Meningitis (320)  | 39               | 7              | 6      | 7        | 4          | 4              | 11              |
| Major cardiovascular diseases (390-448)<br>Diseases of heart (390-398, 402, 404, 410-429) | 16,453<br>12,898 | 9<br>5         | 7<br>4 | 18<br>11 | 527<br>382 | 4,201<br>3,523 | 11,689<br>8,971 |

\* Includes 4 deaths with age unknown.

TABLE 43. (CONTINUED - 3)

| Causes of death with 8th Revision International List Number                  | All Ages* | DEATHS BY AGE  |     |      |       |       |       | 65 & over |
|--|-----------|----------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
|  |           | Under one year | 1-4 | 5-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 |       |           |
| Active rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart disease (390-398)         | 264       | -              | -   | 3    | 44    | 128   | 89    |           |
| Hypertensive heart disease (402)   | 81        | -              | -   | -    | 3     | 18    | 60    |           |
| Hypertensive heart and renal disease (404)                                   | 95        | -              | -   | -    | 1     | 21    | 73    |           |
| Ischemic heart disease (410-414)   | 11,937    | 1              | -   | 1    | 285   | 3,191 | 8,457 |           |
| Acute myocardial infarction (410)  | 5,090     | -              | -   | -    | 145   | 1,630 | 3,315 |           |
| Other acute and subacute forms of ischemic heart disease (411)               | 42        | -              | -   | -    | 1     | 10    | 31    |           |
| Chronic ischemic heart disease (412)   | 6,798     | 1              | -   | 1    | 139   | 1,551 | 5,104 |           |
| Angina pectoria and asymptomatic ischemic heart disease (413, 414)           | 7         | -              | -   | -    | -     | -     | 7     |           |
| Chronic disease of endocardium and other myocardial insufficiency (424, 428) | 87        | 1              | 2   | 1    | 12    | 22    | 49    |           |
| All other forms of heart disease (420-423, 425-427, 429)                     | 434       | 3              | 2   | 6    | 37    | 143   | 243   |           |
| Hypertension (400, 401, 403)   | 144       | -              | -   | -    | 15    | 48    | 81    |           |
| Cerebrovascular disease (430-438)  | 2,536     | 3              | 2   | 7    | 104   | 487   | 1,933 |           |
| Cerebral hemorrhage (431)  | 457       | 1              | 1   | 1    | 39    | 146   | 269   |           |
| Cerebral thrombosis (433)  | 624       | -              | 1   | 1    | 3     | 62    | 557   |           |
| Cerebral embolism (434)  | 7         | -              | -   | -    | -     | 4     | 3     |           |
| All other cerebrovascular diseases (430, 432, 435-438)                       | 1,448     | 2              | -   | 5    | 62    | 275   | 1,104 |           |
| Arteriosclerosis (440)   | 453       | -              | -   | -    | 4     | 32    | 417   |           |
| Other diseases of arteries, arterioles, and capillaries (441-448)            | 422       | 1              | 1   | -    | 22    | 111   | 287   |           |
| Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis (466)                                     | 12        | 1              | 5   | 1    | -     | 3     | 2     |           |
| Influenza and pneumonia (470-474, 480-486)                                   | 905       | 66             | 17  | 11   | 65    | 202   | 544   |           |
| Influenza (470-474)  | 39        | -              | 2   | 1    | 5     | 9     | 22    |           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)  | 866       | 66             | 15  | 10   | 60    | 193   | 522   |           |

\* Includes 4 deaths with age unknown.

TABLE 43. (CONTINUED - 4)

| Causes of death with 8th Revision International List Number                         | All Ages* | DEATHS BY AGE  |     |      |       |       |     | 65 & over |
|---|-----------|----------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----------|
|   |           | Under one year | 1-4 | 5-17 | 18-44 | 45-64 |     |           |
| Bronchitis, emphysema, and asthma (490-493)   | 455       | 4              | -   | 3    | 27    | 135   | 286 |           |
| Chronic and unqualified bronchitis (490, 491)                                       | 85        | 2              | -   | 2    | 8     | 17    | 56  |           |
| Emphysema (492)   | 340       | 1              | -   | -    | 10    | 107   | 222 |           |
| Asthma (493)  | 30        | 1              | -   | 1    | 9     | 11    | 8   |           |
| Peptic ulcer (531-533)  | 125       | 3              | -   | -    | 6     | 38    | 78  |           |
| Appendicitis 540-543)   | 17        | 1              | -   | -    | 1     | 6     | 9   |           |
| Hernia and intestinal obstruction (550-553, 560)                                    | 134       | 9              | -   | -    | 14    | 21    | 90  |           |
| Cirrhosis of liver (571)  | 742       | -              | -   | 3    | 207   | 429   | 103 |           |
| Cholelithiasis, cholecystitis and cholangitis (574, 575)                            | 62        | -              | -   | -    | 3     | 14    | 45  |           |
| Nephritis and nephrosis (580-584)   | 124       | 1              | -   | 3    | 23    | 43    | 54  |           |
| Acute nephritis and nephrotic syndrome (580, 581)                                   | 12        | -              | -   | -    | 2     | 5     | 5   |           |
| Chronic and unqualified nephritis and renal sclerosis (582-584)                     | 112       | 1              | -   | 3    | 21    | 38    | 49  |           |
| Infections of kidney (590)  | 107       | -              | -   | 1    | 10    | 26    | 69  |           |
| Hyperplasia of prostate (600)   | 26        | -              | -   | -    | -     | 2     | 24  |           |
| Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium (630-678)                | 17        | -              | -   | 1    | 16    | -     | -   |           |
| Abortions (640-645)   | 3         | -              | -   | 1    | 2     | -     | -   |           |
| Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium (630-639, 650-678) | 14        | -              | -   | -    | 14    | -     | -   |           |
| Congenital anomalies (740-759)  | 310       | 212            | 21  | 30   | 28    | 14    | 5   |           |

\* Includes 4 deaths with age unknown.

TABLE 43. (CONTINUED - 5)

|   | Causes of death with 8th Revision<br>International List Number | DEATHS BY AGE |                      |     |      |       | 65 &<br>over |
|---|--|---------------|----------------------|-----|------|-------|--------------|
|   |  | All Ages*     | Under<br>one<br>year | 1-4 | 5-17 | 18-44 |              |
| Certain causes of mortality in early infancy<br>(760-778)                                     | 764  | 762           | 1                    | 1   | -    | -     | -            |
| Birth injury, difficult labor, and other anoxic<br>and hypoxic conditions (764-768, 772, 776) | 411  | 409           | 1                    | 1   | -    | -     | -            |
| Other causes of mortality in early infancy<br>(Remainder of 760-778)                          | 353  | 353           | -                    | -   | -    | -     | -            |
| Symptoms and ill-defined conditions (780-796)   | 289  | 128           | 1                    | 4   | 24   | 50    | 82           |
| All other diseases (Residual)   | 1,886  | 37            | 23                   | 45  | 330  | 613   | 837          |
| Accidents (E800-E949)   | 1,774  | 31            | 85                   | 219 | 630  | 455   | 354          |
| Motor vehicle accidents (E810-E823)   | 827  | 5             | 24                   | 109 | 383  | 203   | 103          |
| All other accidents (E800-E807, E825-E949)  | 947  | 26            | 61                   | 110 | 247  | 252   | 251          |
| Suicide (E950-E959)   | 431  | -             | -                    | 4   | 190  | 166   | 71           |
| Homicide (E960-E978)  | 384  | 3             | 4                    | 33  | 254  | 65    | 25           |
| Other external causes (E980-E999)   | 93   | 5             | 3                    | 7   | 44   | 27    | 7            |

\* Includes 4 deaths with age unknown.

TABLE 44. DEATHS FROM 32 SELECTED CAUSES, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | All causes of death | Tuberculosis (all forms) | Syphilis and sequelae | MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF:         |                    |                |                |          |       | Diabetes mellitus |       |     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|-------|-------------------|-------|-----|
|                       |                     |                          |                       | Digestive organs and peritoneum | Respiratory system | Genital organs | Urinary organs | Leukemia | Other |                   |       |     |
| Maryland State        | 32,790              | 157                      | 14                    | 6,190                           | 1,674              | 1,489          | 529            | 708      | 259   | 256               | 1,275 | 828 |
| Northwest Area        | 2,950               | 8                        | 2                     | 492                             | 145                | 110            | 38             | 68       | 24    | 24                | 83    | 67  |
| Garrett               | 209                 | -                        | 1                     | 28                              | 10                 | 4              | 2              | 5        | 1     | 2                 | 4     | 4   |
| Allegany              | 1,032               | 1                        | -                     | 172                             | 56                 | 35             | 20             | 19       | 8     | 6                 | 28    | 25  |
| Washington            | 965                 | 7                        | -                     | 160                             | 47                 | 37             | 9              | 21       | 9     | 8                 | 29    | 19  |
| Frederick             | 744                 | -                        | 1                     | 132                             | 32                 | 34             | 7              | 23       | 6     | 8                 | 22    | 19  |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,451              | 121                      | 9                     | 3,700                           | 1,017              | 948            | 296            | 396      | 151   | 126               | 766   | 570 |
| Baltimore City        | 11,327              | 91                       | 9                     | 2,048                           | 568                | 547            | 147            | 226      | 81    | 59                | 420   | 354 |
| Baltimore County      | 4,554               | 16                       | -                     | 964                             | 271                | 237            | 84             | 99       | 39    | 41                | 193   | 124 |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,972               | 9                        | -                     | 394                             | 100                | 94             | 39             | 34       | 17    | 17                | 93    | 51  |
| Carroll               | 591                 | 1                        | -                     | 120                             | 39                 | 26             | 9              | 12       | 5     | 5                 | 24    | 22  |
| Howard                | 339                 | 1                        | -                     | 54                              | 13                 | 14             | 8              | 6        | 2     | -                 | 11    | 6   |
| Harford               | 668                 | 3                        | -                     | 120                             | 26                 | 30             | 9              | 19       | 7     | 4                 | 25    | 13  |
| National Capital Area | 6,509               | 14                       | -                     | 1,363                           | 354                | 281            | 150            | 158      | 56    | 82                | 282   | 101 |
| Montgomery            | 3,036               | 6                        | -                     | 666                             | 172                | 120            | 85             | 82       | 26    | 36                | 145   | 43  |
| Prince Georges        | 3,473               | 8                        | -                     | 697                             | 182                | 161            | 65             | 76       | 30    | 46                | 137   | 58  |
| Southern Area         | 831                 | 2                        | 2                     | 109                             | 22                 | 29             | 4              | 15       | 7     | 6                 | 26    | 30  |
| Calvert               | 198                 | -                        | 1                     | 31                              | 11                 | 6              | -              | 2        | 3     | 2                 | 7     | 3   |
| Charles               | 314                 | 2                        | 1                     | 35                              | 4                  | 16             | 2              | 4        | 1     | 2                 | 6     | 14  |
| Saint Marys           | 319                 | -                        | -                     | 43                              | 7                  | 7              | 2              | 9        | 3     | 2                 | 13    | 13  |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,049               | 12                       | 1                     | 526                             | 136                | 121            | 41             | 71       | 21    | 18                | 118   | 60  |
| Cecil                 | 424                 | 3                        | -                     | 72                              | 26                 | 11             | 6              | 12       | 2     | 1                 | 14    | 3   |
| Kent                  | 171                 | -                        | -                     | 28                              | 6                  | 3              | 3              | 2        | 3     | 8                 | 2     | 2   |
| Queen Annes           | 211                 | -                        | -                     | 42                              | 14                 | 8              | 3              | 5        | 4     | 2                 | 6     | 4   |
| Caroline              | 259                 | -                        | -                     | 37                              | 11                 | 8              | 1              | 7        | 3     | 1                 | 6     | 5   |
| Talbot                | 306                 | 2                        | -                     | 52                              | 9                  | 11             | 2              | 10       | 2     | 1                 | 17    | 7   |
| Dorchester            | 436                 | 4                        | 1                     | 72                              | 17                 | 20             | 9              | 8        | 2     | 3                 | 13    | 15  |
| Wicomico              | 638                 | 2                        | -                     | 114                             | 24                 | 30             | 8              | 16       | 5     | 5                 | 26    | 14  |
| Somerset              | 274                 | -                        | -                     | 47                              | 16                 | 13             | 3              | 3        | -     | 1                 | 11    | 6   |
| Worcester             | 330                 | 1                        | -                     | 62                              | 13                 | 17             | 6              | 7        | 1     | 1                 | 17    | 4   |

TABLE 44. (CONTINUED - 2)

| Area of Residence     | DISEASES OF HEART                                   |                             |                        |                     |               |       | Cerebro-vascular disease | Arterio-sclerosis | Other diseases of arterioles and capillaries | Influenza and pneumonia | Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                       | Rheumatic fever and chronic rheumatic heart disease | Hyper-tensive heart disease | Ischemic heart disease | Other heart disease | Hyper-tension | Total |                          |                   |  |                         |                                  |
| Maryland State Total  | 12,898  | 264                         | 176                    | 11,937              | 521           | 144   | 2,536                    | 453               | 422  | 905                     | 455                              |
| Northwest Area        | 1,366   | 21                          | 19                     | 1,301               | 25            | 17    | 266                      | 40                | 36   | 69                      | 44                               |
| Garrett               | 107   | 1                           | 1                      | 103                 | 2             | -     | 20                       | 3                 | 4  | 5                       | -                                |
| Allegany              | 508   | 8                           | 11                     | 480                 | 9             | 2     | 84                       | 13                | 12   | 21                      | 17                               |
| Washington            | 413   | 4                           | 5                      | 396                 | 8             | 9     | 96                       | 17                | 12   | 23                      | 13                               |
| Frederick             | 338   | 8                           | 2                      | 322                 | 6             | 6     | 66                       | 7                 | 8  | 20                      | 14                               |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 7,745   | 165                         | 82                     | 7,135               | 363           | 83    | 1,359                    | 251               | 260  | 500                     | 246                              |
| Baltimore City        | 4,442   | 80                          | 57                     | 4,122               | 183           | 47    | 804                      | 122               | 146  | 305                     | 146                              |
| Baltimore County      | 1,928   | 46                          | 15                     | 1,798               | 69            | 20    | 305                      | 64                | 71   | 102                     | 58                               |
| Anne Arundel          | 721   | 22                          | 5                      | 613                 | 81            | 6     | 143                      | 36                | 23   | 46                      | 27                               |
| Carroll               | 237   | 12                          | 3                      | 214                 | 8             | 3     | 50                       | 12                | 6  | 20                      | 7                                |
| Howard                | 156   | 4                           | 1                      | 144                 | 7             | 2     | 17                       | 4                 | 6  | 11                      | 1                                |
| Harford               | 261   | 1                           | 1                      | 244                 | 15            | 5     | 40                       | 13                | 8  | 16                      | 7                                |
| National Capital Area | 2,347   | 54                          | 37                     | 2,176               | 80            | 23    | 532                      | 112               | 81   | 189                     | 106                              |
| Montgomery            | 1,139   | 23                          | 20                     | 1,058               | 38            | 12    | 306                      | 49                | 36   | 90                      | 45                               |
| Prince Georges        | 1,208   | 31                          | 17                     | 1,118               | 42            | 11    | 226                      | 63                | 45   | 99                      | 61                               |
| Southern Area         | 264   | 4                           | 11                     | 241                 | 8             | 1     | 63                       | 20                | 10   | 27                      | 14                               |
| Calvert               | 47  | 1                           | 5                      | 37                  | 4             | -     | 16                       | 10                | -  | 2                       | 5                                |
| Charles               | 117   | 2                           | 6                      | 107                 | 2             | -     | 16                       | 7                 | 4  | 13                      | 6                                |
| Saint Marys           | 100   | 1                           | -                      | 97                  | 2             | 1     | 31                       | 3                 | 6  | 12                      | 3                                |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 1,176   | 20                          | 27                     | 1,084               | 45            | 20    | 316                      | 30                | 35   | 120                     | 45                               |
| Cecil                 | 189   | 4                           | 3                      | 178                 | 4             | 1     | 25                       | 4                 | 7  | 5                       | 8                                |
| Kent                  | 75  | 2                           | 1                      | 69                  | 3             | 4     | 13                       | -                 | 5  | 4                       | 3                                |
| Queen Annes           | 75  | 2                           | 2                      | 69                  | 2             | 2     | 23                       | -                 | 1  | 6                       | 4                                |
| Caroline              | 114   | 1                           | 3                      | 106                 | 4             | 1     | 28                       | 3                 | -  | 9                       | 1                                |
| Talbot                | 119   | 1                           | 2                      | 111                 | 5             | 5     | 33                       | 6                 | 3  | 14                      | 1                                |
| Dorchester            | 164   | 2                           | 3                      | 151                 | 8             | -     | 35                       | 2                 | 5  | 16                      | 5                                |
| Wicomico              | 225   | 2                           | 7                      | 208                 | 8             | 4     | 89                       | 10                | 8  | 29                      | 9                                |
| Somerset              | 97  | 3                           | -                      | 89                  | 5             | 1     | 41                       | 4                 | 4  | 17                      | 3                                |
| Worcester             | 3   | -                           | -                      | 118                 | -             | -     | -                        | -                 | -  | -                       | -                                |

(CONTINUED - 3)

TABLE 44. (CONTINUED - 3)

| Area of Residence                | Peptic ulcer | Cirrhosis of liver | Nephritis and nephrosis | Maternal deaths | Congenital anomalies | Certain causes in early infancy | Symptoms and ill-defined conditions | Accidents           |                 |          | All other causes |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|------------------|
|                                  |              |                    |                         |                 |                      |                                 |                                     | Motor vehicle accds | All other accds | Sui-cide |                  |
| Maryland State                   | 125          | 742                | 124                     | 17              | 310                  | 764                             | 289                                 | 827                 | 947             | 431      | 384              |
| Northwest Area                   | 10           | 41                 | 12                      | -               | 23                   | 61                              | 10                                  | 69                  | 83              | 36       | 5                |
| Garrett                          | -            | 3                  | 2                       | -               | 3                    | 4                               | 3                                   | 6                   | 2               | 2        | 193              |
| Allegany                         | 6            | 12                 | 3                       | -               | 6                    | 24                              | 1                                   | 25                  | 25              | -        | 12               |
| Washington                       | 4            | 17                 | 5                       | -               | 7                    | 23                              | 2                                   | 25                  | 36              | 12       | 63               |
| Frederick                        | -            | 9                  | 2                       | -               | 7                    | 10                              | 4                                   | 13                  | 20              | 10       | 61               |
| Baltimore Metro Area             | 73           | 491                | 84                      | 12              | 166                  | 398                             | 154                                 | 385                 | 522             | 221      | 277              |
| Baltimore City, Baltimore County | 53           | 359                | 50                      | 7               | 77                   | 232                             | 91                                  | 155                 | 314             | 102      | 1,139            |
| Anne Arundel                     | 10           | 64                 | 20                      | 5               | 46                   | 68                              | 29                                  | 101                 | 98              | 63       | 383              |
| Carroll                          | 7            | 42                 | 6                       | -               | 20                   | 50                              | 21                                  | 72                  | 70              | 32       | 179              |
| Howard                           | 1            | 5                  | 2                       | -               | 2                    | 14                              | 2                                   | 24                  | 13              | 3        | 44               |
| Harford                          | -            | 8                  | 2                       | -               | 11                   | 13                              | 1                                   | 14                  | 5               | 4        | 20               |
| National Capital Area            | 25           | 147                | 12                      | 4               | 87                   | 204                             | 65                                  | 221                 | 186             | 124      | 72               |
| Montgomery                       | 9            | 48                 | -                       | -               | 29                   | 71                              | 12                                  | 98                  | 80              | 61       | 494              |
| Prince Georges                   | 16           | 99                 | 12                      | 4               | 58                   | 133                             | 53                                  | 123                 | 106             | 63       | 217              |
| Southern Area                    | 3            | 19                 | 2                       | 1               | 10                   | 37                              | 44                                  | 46                  | 32              | 10       | 9                |
| Calvert                          | -            | -                  | -                       | -               | 2                    | 8                               | 36                                  | 11                  | 8               | 2        | 16               |
| Charles                          | 2            | 12                 | 2                       | -               | 3                    | 10                              | 4                                   | 14                  | 8               | 5        | 33               |
| Saint Marys                      | 1            | 7                  | -                       | 1               | 5                    | 19                              | 4                                   | 21                  | 16              | 3        | 27               |
| Eastern Shore Area               | 14           | 44                 | 14                      | -               | 24                   | 64                              | 16                                  | 106                 | 124             | 40       | 21               |
| Cecil                            | 2            | 9                  | 2                       | -               | 6                    | 4                               | 2                                   | 24                  | 12              | 11       | 30               |
| Kent                             | 1            | 4                  | -                       | -               | 1                    | 4                               | 2                                   | 2                   | 4               | 1        | 17               |
| Queen Annes                      | -            | 5                  | 1                       | -               | -                    | 5                               | 1                                   | 5                   | 12              | 3        | 20               |
| Caroline                         | 2            | 4                  | 1                       | -               | 4                    | 5                               | 4                                   | 8                   | 11              | 5        | 17               |
| Talbot                           | -            | 3                  | 1                       | -               | 3                    | 8                               | 1                                   | 11                  | 8               | 2        | 25               |
| Dorchester                       | 3            | 5                  | 4                       | -               | 3                    | 11                              | 3                                   | 14                  | 27              | 1        | 41               |
| Wicomico                         | 2            | 5                  | 1                       | -               | 4                    | 11                              | 3                                   | 19                  | 29              | 10       | 49               |
| Somerset                         | 1            | 3                  | 4                       | -               | 2                    | 7                               | 1                                   | 11                  | 8               | -        | 16               |
| Worcester                        | 3            | 6                  | -                       | -               | 1                    | 9                               | -                                   | 12                  | 13              | 7        | 26               |

TABLE 45. DEATH RATES\* FOR SEVEN CAUSES, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence            | All Causes of Death | Diseases of the Heart | Malignant Neoplasms | Cerebro-vascular Disease | Accidents     |              |                | Influenza and Pneumonia | Diabetes Mellitus | Cirrhosis of Liver |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                              |                     |                       |                     |                          | All Accidents | Motor Accds. | Vehicle Accds. |                         |                   |                    |
| Maryland State               | 831.6               | 327.1                 | 157.0               | 64.3                     | 45.0          | 21.0         | 24.0           | 23.0                    | 21.0              | 18.8               |
| Northwest Area               | 1,000.2             | 463.2                 | 166.8               | 90.2                     | 51.5          | 23.4         | 28.1           | 23.4                    | 22.7              | 13.9               |
| Garrett                      | 972.1               | 497.7                 | 130.2               | 93.0                     | 37.2          | 27.9         | 9.3            | 23.3                    | 18.6              | 14.0               |
| Allegany                     | 1,228.0             | 604.5                 | 204.7               | 100.0                    | 59.5          | 29.7         | 29.7           | 25.0                    | 29.7              | 14.3               |
| Washington                   | 926.6               | 396.6                 | 153.6               | 92.2                     | 58.6          | 24.0         | 34.6           | 22.1                    | 18.2              | 16.3               |
| Frederick                    | 872.7               | 396.5                 | 154.8               | 77.4                     | 38.7          | 15.2         | 23.5           | 23.5                    | 22.3              | 10.6               |
| Baltimore Metro Area         | 936.3               | 372.8                 | 178.1               | 65.4                     | 43.7          | 18.5         | 25.1           | 24.1                    | 27.4              | 23.6               |
| Baltimore City               | 1,251.7             | 490.9                 | 226.3               | 88.8                     | 51.8          | 17.1         | 34.7           | 33.7                    | 39.1              | 39.7               |
| Baltimore County             | 729.5               | 308.8                 | 154.4               | 48.9                     | 31.9          | 16.2         | 15.7           | 16.3                    | 19.9              | 10.3               |
| Anne Arundel                 | 657.7               | 240.5                 | 131.4               | 47.7                     | 47.4          | 24.0         | 23.3           | 15.3                    | 17.0              | 14.0               |
| Carroll                      | 851.5               | 341.4                 | 172.9               | 72.0                     | 53.3          | 34.6         | 18.7           | 28.8                    | 31.7              | 7.2                |
| Howard                       | 541.9               | 249.4                 | 86.3                | 27.2                     | 30.4          | 22.4         | 8.0            | 17.6                    | 9.6               | 12.8               |
| Harford                      | 574.2               | 224.3                 | 103.1               | 34.4                     | 35.2          | 16.3         | 18.9           | 13.8                    | 11.2              | 11.2               |
| National Capital Area        | 544.5               | 196.3                 | 114.0               | 44.5                     | 34.0          | 18.5         | 15.6           | 15.8                    | 8.4               | 12.3               |
| Montgomery<br>Prince Georges | 575.7<br>519.8      | 216.0<br>180.8        | 126.3<br>104.3      | 58.0<br>33.8             | 33.8<br>34.3  | 18.6<br>18.4 | 15.2<br>15.9   | 17.1<br>14.8            | 8.2<br>8.7        | 9.1<br>14.8        |
| Southern Area                | 713.5               | 226.7                 | 93.6                | 54.1                     | 67.0          | 39.5         | 27.5           | 23.2                    | 25.8              | 16.3               |
| Calvert                      | 951.9               | 226.0                 | 149.0               | 76.9                     | 91.3          | 52.9         | 38.5           | 9.6                     | 14.4              | -                  |
| Charles                      | 653.3               | 243.4                 | 72.8                | 33.3                     | 45.8          | 29.1         | 16.6           | 27.0                    | 29.1              | 25.0               |
| Saint Marys                  | 670.2               | 210.1                 | 90.3                | 65.1                     | 77.7          | 44.1         | 33.6           | 25.2                    | 27.3              | 14.7               |
| Eastern Shore Area           | 1,178.6             | 454.6                 | 203.3               | 122.1                    | 88.9          | 41.0         | 47.9           | 46.4                    | 23.2              | 17.0               |
| Cecil                        | 793.9               | 353.9                 | 134.8               | 46.8                     | 67.4          | 44.9         | 22.5           | 9.4                     | 5.6               | 16.9               |
| Kent                         | 1,058.2             | 464.1                 | 173.3               | 80.4                     | 37.1          | 12.4         | 24.8           | 24.8                    | 12.4              | 24.8               |
| Queen Annes                  | 1,142.4             | 406.1                 | 227.4               | 124.5                    | 92.0          | 27.1         | 65.0           | 32.5                    | 21.7              | 27.1               |
| Caroline                     | 1,308.7             | 576.0                 | 187.0               | 141.5                    | 96.0          | 40.4         | 55.6           | 45.5                    | 25.3              | 20.2               |
| Talbot                       | 1,289.5             | 501.5                 | 219.1               | 139.1                    | 80.1          | 46.4         | 33.7           | 59.0                    | 29.5              | 12.6               |
| Dorchester                   | 1,483.0             | 557.8                 | 244.9               | 119.0                    | 139.5         | 47.6         | 91.8           | 54.4                    | 51.0              | 17.0               |
| Wicomico                     | 1,173.4             | 413.8                 | 209.7               | 163.7                    | 88.3          | 34.9         | 53.3           | 25.7                    | 9.2               | -                  |
| Somerset                     | 1,449.0             | 513.0                 | 248.5               | 216.8                    | 100.5         | 58.2         | 42.3           | 89.9                    | 31.7              | 15.9               |
| Worcester                    | 1,349.1             | 482.4                 | 253.5               | 118.6                    | 102.2         | 49.1         | 53.1           | 81.8                    | 16.4              | 24.5               |

\* Death rates are per 100,000 population.

TABLE 46. ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT AND AGE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Type of Accident (with 8th Revision International List Number)          | All Ages | DEATHS BY AGE |     |      |       |       |       | 65 & Over |
|---|----------|---------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
|   |          | Under 1 Year  | 1-4 | 5-14 | 15-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 |           |
| All Accidents (E800 - E949)   | 1,774    | 31            | 85  | 133  | 343   | 373   | 455   | 354       |
| Motor vehicle accidents (E810 - E823)                                   | 827      | 5             | 24  | 62   | 229   | 201   | 203   | 103       |
| Traffic accident involving pedestrian (E814)                            | 184      | -             | 10  | 38   | 23    | 26    | 42    | 45        |
| Collision with another motor vehicle (E812)                             | 268      | 4             | 6   | 4    | 75    | 66    | 81    | 32        |
| Collision with train (E810)   | 10       | -             | -   | -    | 2     | 2     | 5     | 1         |
| Other traffic accidents involving collision (E811, E813, E815)          | 119      | 1             | 3   | 9    | 43    | 35    | 23    | 5         |
| Noncollision accident due to loss of control (E816)                     | 88       | -             | 2   | 2    | 36    | 28    | 18    | 2         |
| Other and unspecified (E817 - E823)                                     | 158      | -             | 3   | 9    | 50    | 44    | 34    | 18        |
| Other transport accidents (E800 - E807, E825 - E845)                    | 81       | -             | -   | 4    | 20    | 25    | 27    | 5         |
| Railway accidents (E800 - E807)   | 13       | -             | -   | 1    | 4     | 3     | 5     | -         |
| Other road vehicle accidents (E825 - E827)                              | 4        | -             | -   | 1    | -     | -     | 1     | 2         |
| Water transport accidents (E830 - E838)                                 | 44       | -             | -   | 2    | 11    | 13    | 15    | 3         |
| Air and space transport accidents (E840 - E845)                         | 20       | -             | -   | -    | 5     | 9     | 6     | -         |
| Accidental poisoning by drugs and medicaments (E850 - E859)             | 10       | -             | -   | -    | 3     | 5     | 1     | 1         |
| Accidental poisoning by other solid and liquid substances (E860 - E869) | 12       | -             | 3   | -    | 1     | 3     | 4     | 1         |
| Accidental poisoning by gases and vapors (E870 - E877)                  | 18       | -             | -   | 1    | 2     | 7     | 7     | 1         |
| Accidental falls (E880 - E887)  | 338      | -             | 5   | 1    | 8     | 44    | 92    | 188       |
| Accidents caused by fires and flames (E890 - E899)                      | 142      | 2             | 20  | 21   | 10    | 22    | 39    | 28        |
| Accidental drowning (E910)  | 122      | 1             | 13  | 20   | 35    | 22    | 25    | 6         |
| Accidents caused by suffocation (E911 - E913)                           | 55       | 16            | 12  | 4    | 5     | 8     | 8     | 2         |
| Struck by falling object (E916)   | 16       | -             | 1   | 2    | 3     | 3     | 6     | 1         |
| Accident caused by firearm missiles (E922)                              | 27       | -             | 1   | 6    | 14    | 3     | 2     | 1         |
| Accident caused by explosive material (E923)                            | 11       | -             | -   | 3    | 1     | 3     | 2     | 2         |
| Accident caused by electric current (E925)                              | 12       | -             | -   | 2    | 3     | 4     | 3     | -         |
| All other accidental causes (Residual)                                  | 103      | 7             | 6   | 7    | 9     | 23    | 36    | 15        |

TABLE 47. ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND OCCURRENCE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1970

| Type of Accident (with 8th Revision International List Number)          | PLACE OF RESIDENCE |                |                | PLACE OF OCCURRENCE |                |                |
|---|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
|   | Total State        | Baltimore City | Total Counties | Total State         | Baltimore City | Total Counties |
| All Accidents (E800 - E949)   | 1,774              | 469            | 1,305          | 1,782               | 560            | 1,222          |
| Motor vehicle accidents (E810 - E823)                                   | 827                | 155            | 672            | 826                 | 211            | 615            |
| Traffic accident involving pedestrians (E814)                           | 184                | 61             | 123            | 186                 | 73             | 113            |
| Collision with another motor vehicle (E812)                             | 268                | 37             | 231            | 260                 | 66             | 194            |
| Collision with train (E810)   | 10                 | 2              | 8              | 11                  | 2              | 9              |
| Other traffic accidents involving collision (E811, E813, E815)          | 119                | 25             | 94             | 134                 | 45             | 89             |
| Noncollision accident due to loss of control (E816)                     | 88                 | 14             | 74             | 81                  | 9              | 72             |
| Other and unspecified (E817 - E823)                                     | 158                | 16             | 142            | 154                 | 16             | 138            |
| Other transport accidents (E800 - E807, E825 - E845)                    | 81                 | 14             | 67             | 80                  | 12             | 68             |
| Railway accidents (E800 - E807)   | 13                 | 5              | 8              | 13                  | 5              | 8              |
| Other road vehicle accidents (E825 - E827)                              | 4                  | 1              | 3              | 4                   | 2              | 2              |
| Water transport accidents (E830 - E838)                                 | 44                 | 8              | 36             | 46                  | 5              | 41             |
| Air and space transport accidents (E840 - E845)                         | 20                 | -              | 20             | 17                  | -              | 17             |
| Accidental poisoning by drugs and medicaments (E850 - E859)             | 10                 | 6              | 4              | 8                   | 3              | 5              |
| Accidental poisoning by other solid and liquid substances (E860 - E869) | 12                 | 2              | 10             | 13                  | 4              | 9              |
| Accidental poisoning by gases and vapors (E870 - E877)                  | 18                 | 8              | 10             | 18                  | 6              | 12             |
| Accidental falls (E880 - E887)  | 338                | 134            | 204            | 334                 | 161            | 173            |
| Accidents caused by fires and flames (E890 - E899)                      | 142                | 57             | 85             | 142                 | 64             | 78             |
| Accidental drowning (E910)  | 122                | 26             | 96             | 130                 | 19             | 111            |
| Accidents caused by suffocation (E911 - E913)                           | 55                 | 14             | 41             | 51                  | 14             | 37             |
| Struck by falling object (E916)   | 16                 | 3              | 13             | 15                  | 4              | 11             |
| Accident caused by firearm missiles (E922)                              | 27                 | 8              | 19             | 28                  | 9              | 19             |
| Accident caused by explosive material (E923)                            | 11                 | 4              | 7              | 11                  | 5              | 6              |
| Accident caused by electric current (E925)                              | 12                 | -              | 12             | 14                  | 1              | 13             |
| All other accidental causes (Residual)                                  | 103                | 38             | 65             | 112                 | 47             | 65             |

TABLE 48. DEATHS BY MONTH OF DEATH AND RACE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS, 1970

| Area of Residence | Race       | All Months | MONTH OF DEATH |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |            |            | Jan.           | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  |
| Maryland State    | All deaths | 32,790     | 3,225          | 2,764 | 2,738 | 2,671 | 2,621 | 2,590 | 2,613 | 2,552 | 2,695 | 2,721 |
|                   | White      | 26,290     | 2,541          | 2,240 | 2,190 | 2,172 | 2,118 | 2,098 | 2,115 | 2,090 | 2,076 | 2,206 |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 6,500      | 684            | 524   | 548   | 556   | 553   | 523   | 475   | 523   | 476   | 489   |
| Baltimore City    | All deaths | 11,327     | 1,164          | 935   | 988   | 954   | 952   | 885   | 875   | 947   | 815   | 909   |
|                   | White      | 7,116      | 727            | 601   | 608   | 593   | 594   | 552   | 578   | 590   | 513   | 597   |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 4,211      | 437            | 334   | 380   | 361   | 358   | 333   | 297   | 357   | 302   | 312   |
| Total Counties    | All deaths | 21,463     | 2,061          | 1,829 | 1,750 | 1,774 | 1,719 | 1,736 | 1,715 | 1,666 | 1,737 | 1,786 |
|                   | White      | 19,174     | 1,814          | 1,639 | 1,582 | 1,579 | 1,524 | 1,546 | 1,537 | 1,500 | 1,563 | 1,609 |
|                   | Nonwhite   | 2,289      | 247            | 190   | 168   | 195   | 195   | 190   | 178   | 166   | 174   | 177   |

TABLE 49. DEATHS BY HOSPITALIZATION, RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF HOSPITAL DEATHS* |        |           | PERCENT OF ALL DEATHS OCCURRING IN HOSPITALS |       |           | LOCATION OF HOSPITAL     |                |                |              |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------|--|-------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
|                       | Total                      | White  | Non-white | Total  | White | Non-white | County Same as Residence | Other Counties | Baltimore City | Other States |
| Maryland State        | 25,070                     | 20,102 | 4,968     | 76.5   | 76.4  | 76.4      | 9,326                    | 3,560          | 9,903          | 2,281        |
| Northwest Area        | 2,148                      | 2,077  | 71        | 72.8   | 72.9  | 71.0      | 1,649                    | 188            | 51             | 260          |
| Garrett               | 134                        | 134    | -         | 64.1   | 64.1  | -         | 89                       | 18             | 1              | 26           |
| Allegany              | 780                        | 765    | 15        | 75.6   | 75.4  | 88.2      | 620                      | 49             | 14             | 97           |
| Washington            | 711                        | 689    | 22        | 73.7   | 73.5  | 81.5      | 578                      | 49             | 11             | 73           |
| Frederick             | 523                        | 489    | 34        | 70.3   | 71.1  | 60.7      | 362                      | 72             | 25             | 64           |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 14,577                     | 10,974 | 3,603     | 74.9   | 74.8  | 75.4      | 2,759                    | 1,839          | 9,661          | 318          |
| Baltimore City        | 8,571                      | 5,382  | 3,189     | 75.7   | 75.6  | 75.7      | XXX                      | 1,301          | 7,166          | 104          |
| Baltimore County      | 3,347                      | 3,219  | 128       | 73.5   | 73.4  | 76.6      | 1,356                    | 119            | 1,795          | 77           |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,533                      | 1,327  | 206       | 77.7   | 78.2  | 74.6      | 902                      | 158            | 420            | 53           |
| Carroll               | 411                        | 400    | 11        | 69.5   | 70.1  | 55.0      | 217                      | 66             | 69             | 59           |
| Howard                | 242                        | 220    | 22        | 71.4   | 73.6  | 55.0      | 2                        | 100            | 130            | 10           |
| Harford               | 473                        | 426    | 47        | 70.8   | 70.5  | 73.4      | 282                      | 95             | 81             | 15           |
| National Capital Area | 5,383                      | 4,853  | 530       | 82.7   | 82.5  | 84.5      | 3,287                    | 589            | 42             | 1,465        |
| Montgomery            | 2,383                      | 2,253  | 130       | 78.5   | 78.6  | 76.0      | 1,743                    | 136            | 15             | 489          |
| Prince Georges        | 3,000                      | 2,600  | 400       | 86.4   | 86.2  | 87.7      | 1,544                    | 453            | 27             | 976          |
| Southern Area         | 658                        | 464    | 194       | 79.2   | 79.7  | 77.9      | 444                      | 96             | 41             | 77           |
| Calvert               | 156                        | 111    | 45        | 78.8   | 81.0  | 73.8      | 120                      | 12             | 16             | 8            |
| Charles               | 261                        | 167    | 94        | 83.1   | 83.5  | 82.5      | 139                      | 59             | 7              | 56           |
| Saint Marys           | 241                        | 186    | 55        | 75.5   | 75.9  | 74.3      | 185                      | 25             | 18             | 13           |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 2,304                      | 1,734  | 570       | 75.6   | 75.3  | 76.4      | 1,187                    | 848            | 108            | 161          |
| Cecil                 | 320                        | 301    | 19        | 75.5   | 76.4  | 63.3      | 182                      | 61             | 21             | 56           |
| Kent                  | 123                        | 92     | 31        | 71.9   | 68.7  | 83.8      | 74                       | 31             | 9              | 9            |
| Queen Annes           | 145                        | 102    | 43        | 68.7   | 67.5  | 71.7      | 5                        | 120            | 13             | 7            |
| Caroline              | 185                        | 141    | 44        | 71.4   | 69.5  | 78.6      | 2                        | 157            | 4              | 22           |
| Talbot                | 239                        | 167    | 72        | 78.1   | 78.4  | 77.4      | 185                      | 32             | 16             | 6            |
| Dorchester            | 340                        | 220    | 120       | 78.0   | 77.2  | 79.5      | 238                      | 71             | 18             | 13           |
| Wicomico              | 516                        | 401    | 115       | 80.9   | 81.3  | 79.3      | 425                      | 53             | 12             | 26           |
| Somerset              | 208                        | 141    | 67        | 75.9   | 75.0  | 77.9      | 72                       | 122            | 8              | 6            |
| Worcester             | 228                        | 169    | 59        | 69.1   | 69.8  | 67.0      | 4                        | 201            | 7              | 16           |

\* Hospitals include other institutions, such as nursing homes.

TABLE 50. DEATHS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND OCCURRENCE, RACE, REGION,  
AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area                  | DEATHS BY AREA OF RESIDENCE |        |          | DEATHS IN MARYLAND BY AREA OF DEATH |        |          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|
|                       | Total                       | White  | Nonwhite | Total                               | White  | Nonwhite |
| Maryland State        | 32,790                      | 26,290 | 6,500    | 32,222                              | 25,521 | 6,701    |
| Northwest Area        | 2,950                       | 2,850  | 100      | 2,874                               | 2,785  | 89       |
| Garrett               | 209                         | 209    | -        | 218                                 | 218    | -        |
| Allegany              | 1,032                       | 1,015  | 17       | 1,006                               | 993    | 13       |
| Washington            | 965                         | 938    | 27       | 988                                 | 959    | 29       |
| Frederick             | 744                         | 688    | 56       | 662                                 | 615    | 47       |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,451                      | 14,673 | 4,778    | 19,719                              | 14,820 | 4,899    |
| Baltimore City        | 11,327                      | 7,116  | 4,211    | 12,937                              | 8,699  | 4,238    |
| Baltimore County      | 4,554                       | 4,387  | 167      | 3,924                               | 3,656  | 268      |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,972                       | 1,696  | 276      | 1,589                               | 1,306  | 283      |
| Carroll               | 591                         | 571    | 20       | 605                                 | 572    | 33       |
| Howard                | 339                         | 299    | 40       | 103                                 | 86     | 17       |
| Harford               | 668                         | 604    | 64       | 561                                 | 501    | 60       |
| National Capital Area | 6,509                       | 5,882  | 627      | 5,929                               | 5,145  | 784      |
| Montgomery            | 3,036                       | 2,865  | 171      | 3,531                               | 3,218  | 313      |
| Prince Georges        | 3,473                       | 3,017  | 456      | 2,398                               | 1,927  | 471      |
| Southern Area         | 831                         | 582    | 249      | 708                                 | 503    | 205      |
| Calvert               | 198                         | 137    | 61       | 197                                 | 138    | 59       |
| Charles               | 314                         | 200    | 114      | 227                                 | 145    | 82       |
| Saint Marys           | 319                         | 245    | 74       | 284                                 | 220    | 64       |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,049                       | 2,303  | 746      | 2,992                               | 2,268  | 724      |
| Cecil                 | 424                         | 394    | 30       | 416                                 | 376    | 40       |
| Kent                  | 171                         | 134    | 37       | 160                                 | 123    | 37       |
| Queen Annes           | 211                         | 151    | 60       | 78                                  | 61     | 17       |
| Caroline              | 259                         | 203    | 56       | 86                                  | 67     | 19       |
| Talbot                | 306                         | 213    | 93       | 494                                 | 370    | 124      |
| Dorchester            | 436                         | 285    | 151      | 467                                 | 311    | 156      |
| Wicomico              | 638                         | 493    | 145      | 1,012                               | 750    | 262      |
| Somerset              | 274                         | 188    | 86       | 150                                 | 112    | 38       |
| Worcester             | 330                         | 242    | 88       | 129                                 | 98     | 31       |

TABLE 51. DEATHS TO RESIDENTS OF MARYLAND, AND DEATHS OCCURRING IN MARYLAND,  
BY AREA OF RESIDENCE AND AREA OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Area of Residence     | Area of Occurrence      |                              |                                 |                | State of Maryland |       | District of Columbia |     | Other States |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-----|--------------|
|                       | All Areas of Occurrence | Md. County Same As Residence | Md. County Other Than Residence | Baltimore City | 12,644            | 1,762 | 1,116                |     |              |
| Maryland State        | 32,790                  | 29,912                       | 13,439                          | 3,829          | 205               | 61    | 18                   | 284 |              |
| Northwest Area        | 2,950                   | 2,648                        | 2,382                           |                |                   |       |                      |     |              |
| Garrett               | 209                     | 181                          | 162                             | 18             | 1                 | 2     | 26                   |     |              |
| Allegany              | 1,032                   | 917                          | 843                             | 57             | 17                | 3     | 112                  |     |              |
| Washington            | 965                     | 877                          | 810                             | 54             | 13                | 4     | 84                   |     |              |
| Frederick             | 744                     | 673                          | 567                             | 76             | 30                | 9     | 62                   |     |              |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 19,451                  | 18,971                       | 4,583                           | 2,014          | 12,374            | 108   | 372                  |     |              |
| Baltimore City        | 11,327                  | 11,166                       | XXX                             | 1,407          | 9,759             |       |                      |     |              |
| Baltimore County      | 4,554                   | 4,425                        | 2,396                           | 148            | 1,881             |       |                      |     |              |
| Anne Arundel          | 1,972                   | 1,881                        | 1,263                           | 175            | 443               |       |                      |     |              |
| Carroll               | 591                     | 526                          | 377                             | 76             | 73                |       |                      |     |              |
| Howard                | 339                     | 326                          | 87                              | 105            | 134               | 7     | 57                   |     |              |
| Harford               | 668                     | 647                          | 460                             | 103            | 84                | 4     | 6                    |     |              |
| National Capital Area | 6,509                   | 4,687                        | 4,002                           | 632            | 53                | 1,557 | 265                  |     |              |
| Montgomery            | 3,036                   | 2,410                        | 2,234                           | 156            | 20                | 492   | 134                  |     |              |
| Prince Georges        | 3,473                   | 2,277                        | 1,768                           | 476            | 33                | 1,065 | 131                  |     |              |
| Southern Area         | 831                     | 745                          | 600                             | 101            | 44                | 75    | 11                   |     |              |
| Calvert               | 198                     | 189                          | 156                             | 14             | 19                | 7     | 2                    |     |              |
| Charles               | 314                     | 255                          | 188                             | 60             | 7                 | 56    | 3                    |     |              |
| Saint Marys           | 319                     | 301                          | 256                             | 27             | 18                | 12    | 6                    |     |              |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 3,049                   | 2,861                        | 1,872                           | 877            | 112               | 4     | 184                  |     |              |
| Cecil                 | 424                     | 363                          | 279                             | 63             | 21                | 1     | 60                   |     |              |
| Kent                  | 171                     | 160                          | 117                             | 34             | 9                 | -     | 11                   |     |              |
| Queen Annes           | 211                     | 202                          | 64                              | 125            | 13                | -     | 9                    |     |              |
| Caroline              | 259                     | 237                          | 72                              | 161            | 4                 | 1     | 21                   |     |              |
| Talbot                | 306                     | 295                          | 243                             | 35             | 17                | -     | 11                   |     |              |
| Dorchester            | 436                     | 420                          | 324                             | 77             | 19                | -     | 16                   |     |              |
| Wicomico              | 638                     | 606                          | 536                             | 58             | 12                | 2     | 30                   |     |              |
| Somerset              | 274                     | 267                          | 136                             | 123            | 8                 | -     | 7                    |     |              |
| Worcester             | 330                     | 311                          | 101                             | 201            | 9                 | -     | 19                   |     |              |
| Out of State          | XXX                     | 2,310                        | XXX                             | 2,017          | 293               | 293   | XXX                  |     |              |

TABLE 52. FETAL DEATHS AND FETAL DEATH RATES BY RACE, REGION, AND  
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF FETAL DEATHS |       |          | FETAL DEATH RATES# |       |          |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-------|----------|--------------------|-------|----------|
|                       | Total                  | White | Nonwhite | Total              | White | Nonwhite |
| Maryland State        | 931                    | 628   | 303      | 13.2               | 11.8  | 17.9     |
| Northwest Area        | 69                     | 66    | 3        | 13.6               | 13.5  | 15.1*    |
| Ga.rett               | 8                      | 8     | -        | 20.5*              | 20.5* | -        |
| Allegany              | 23                     | 23    | -        | 16.8               | 17.1  | -        |
| Washington            | 27                     | 25    | 2        | 15.3               | 14.4  | 52.6*    |
| Frederick             | 11                     | 10    | 1        | 7.1                | 7.1   | 7.2*     |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 506                    | 302   | 204      | 14.3               | 12.5  | 18.5     |
| Baltimore City        | 278                    | 94    | 184      | 17.0               | 13.8  | 19.3     |
| Baltimore County      | 116                    | 110   | 6        | 12.5               | 12.5  | 12.8*    |
| Anne Arundel          | 65                     | 55    | 10       | 12.6               | 12.2  | 15.0     |
| Carroll               | 15                     | 14    | 1        | 12.8               | 12.7  | 14.7*    |
| Howard                | 9                      | 8     | 1        | 8.7*               | 8.5*  | 10.6*    |
| Harford               | 23                     | 21    | 2        | 10.2               | 10.3  | 8.8*     |
| National Capital Area | 262                    | 206   | 56       | 11.5               | 10.7  | 15.6     |
| Montgomery            | 99                     | 90    | 9        | 11.9               | 11.9  | 12.0*    |
| Prince Georges        | 163                    | 116   | 47       | 11.2               | 9.9   | 16.5     |
| Southern Area         | 37                     | 19    | 18       | 13.3               | 9.6   | 22.2     |
| Calvert               | 7                      | 2     | 5        | 15.8*              | 8.2*  | 25.1*    |
| Charles               | 17                     | 9     | 8        | 15.7               | 13.0* | 20.4*    |
| Saint Marys           | 13                     | 8     | 5        | 10.4               | 7.7*  | 22.7*    |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 57                     | 35    | 22       | 13.1               | 11.4  | 17.2     |
| Cecil                 | 11                     | 11    | -        | 10.0               | 10.8  | -        |
| Kent                  | 4                      | 3     | 1        | 15.2*              | 16.2* | 12.7*    |
| Queen Annes           | 1                      | -     | 1        | 3.8*               | -     | 12.0*    |
| Caroline              | 5                      | 3     | 2        | 14.8*              | 12.7* | 19.8*    |
| Talbot                | 4                      | 3     | 1        | 11.5*              | 12.9* | 8.7*     |
| Dorchester            | 7                      | 2     | 5        | 15.0*              | 8.4*  | 21.8*    |
| Wicomico              | 15                     | 7     | 8        | 16.7               | 11.3* | 28.9*    |
| Somerset              | 4                      | 2     | 2        | 14.2*              | 15.5* | 13.1*    |
| Worcester             | 6                      | 4     | 2        | 15.3*              | 17.5* | 12.2*    |

# Fetal death rates are per 1,000 total births.

\* Asterisk indicates rates based on a frequency of less than 10.

TABLE 53. INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT DEATH RATES BY RACE,  
REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS |       |           | INFANT DEATH RATES# |       |           |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|-------|-----------|
|                       | Total                   | White | Non-white | Total               | White | Non-white |
| Maryland State        | 1,322                   | 841   | 481       | 19.1                | 16.0  | 28.9      |
| Northwest Area        | 93                      | 89    | 4         | 18.6                | 18.5  | 20.4*     |
| Garrett               | 12                      | 12    | -         | 31.4                | 31.4  | -         |
| Allegany              | 29                      | 27    | 2         | 21.6                | 20.5  | 90.9*     |
| Washington            | 32                      | 32    | -         | 18.4                | 18.7  | -         |
| Frederick             | 20                      | 18    | 2         | 13.0                | 12.8  | 14.5*     |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 706                     | 396   | 310       | 20.3                | 16.6  | 28.6      |
| Baltimore City        | 416                     | 143   | 273       | 25.9                | 21.2  | 29.2      |
| Baltimore County      | 127                     | 117   | 10        | 13.9                | 13.4  | 21.7      |
| Anne Arundel          | 85                      | 72    | 13        | 16.6                | 16.2  | 19.8      |
| Carroll               | 18                      | 17    | 1         | 15.6                | 15.6  | 14.9*     |
| Howard                | 22                      | 18    | 4         | 21.5                | 19.4  | 43.0*     |
| Harford               | 38                      | 29    | 9         | 17.0                | 14.4  | 40.0*     |
| National Capital Area | 359                     | 272   | 87        | 15.9                | 14.3  | 24.6      |
| Montgomery            | 121                     | 106   | 15        | 14.8                | 14.2  | 20.2      |
| Prince Georges        | 238                     | 166   | 72        | 16.6                | 14.4  | 25.8      |
| Southern Area         | 55                      | 33    | 22        | 20.0                | 16.9  | 27.7      |
| Calvert               | 12                      | 6     | 6         | 27.5                | 24.7* | 30.9*     |
| Charles               | 19                      | 7     | 12        | 17.8                | 10.2* | 31.3      |
| Saint Marys           | 24                      | 20    | 4         | 19.3                | 19.5  | 18.6*     |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 109                     | 51    | 58        | 25.4                | 16.8  | 46.2      |
| Cecil                 | 14                      | 13    | 1         | 12.9                | 12.9  | 13.0*     |
| Kent                  | 6                       | 2     | 4         | 23.1*               | 11.0* | 51.3*     |
| Queen Annes           | 7                       | 3     | 4         | 26.4*               | 16.4* | 48.8*     |
| Caroline              | 10                      | 2     | 8         | 30.1                | 8.6*  | 80.8*     |
| Talbot                | 13                      | 5     | 8         | 37.8                | 21.7* | 70.2*     |
| Dorchester            | 17                      | 6     | 11        | 36.9                | 25.3* | 49.1      |
| Wicomico              | 21                      | 12    | 9         | 23.8                | 19.5  | 33.5*     |
| Somerset              | 8                       | 3     | 5         | 28.8*               | 23.6* | 33.1*     |
| Worcester             | 13                      | 5     | 8         | 33.7                | 22.3* | 49.4*     |

# Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births.

\* Asterisk indicates rates based on a frequency of less than 10.

TABLE 54. NEONATAL DEATHS, NEONATAL DEATH RATES, AND PERINATAL DEATH RATES, BY RACE, REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 1970

| Area of Residence     | NUMBER OF NEONATAL DEATHS |       |           | NEONATAL DEATH RATES# |       |           | PERINATAL DEATH RATES## |       |           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|-------|-----------|
|                       | Total                     | White | Non-white | Total                 | White | Non-white | Total                   | White | Non-white |
| Maryland State        | 972                       | 638   | 334       | 14.0                  | 12.1  | 20.1      | 27.1                    | 23.7  | 37.6      |
| Northwest Area        | 76                        | 72    | 4         | 15.2                  | 15.0  | 20.4*     | 28.6                    | 28.3  | 35.2*     |
| Garrett               | 7                         | 7     | -         | 18.3*                 | 18.3* | -         | 38.5                    | 38.5  | -         |
| Allegany              | 26                        | 24    | 2         | 19.4                  | 18.2  | 90.9*     | 35.9                    | 35.0  | 90.9*     |
| Washington            | 28                        | 28    | -         | 16.1                  | 16.4  | -         | 31.1                    | 30.6  | 52.6*     |
| Frederick             | 15                        | 13    | 2         | 9.7                   | 9.3   | 14.5*     | 16.8                    | 16.3  | 21.6*     |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 512                       | 295   | 217       | 14.7                  | 12.3  | 20.0      | 28.9                    | 24.6  | 38.1      |
| Baltimore City        | 292                       | 104   | 188       | 18.2                  | 15.4  | 20.1      | 34.9                    | 29.0  | 39.1      |
| Baltimore County      | 98                        | 90    | 8         | 10.7                  | 10.3  | 17.4*     | 23.1                    | 22.7  | 30.0      |
| Anne Arundel          | 64                        | 53    | 11        | 12.5                  | 11.9  | 16.8      | 24.9                    | 23.9  | 31.5      |
| Carroll               | 14                        | 13    | 1         | 12.1                  | 11.9  | 14.9*     | 24.8                    | 24.5  | 29.4*     |
| Howard                | 19                        | 16    | 3         | 18.6                  | 17.2  | 32.3*     | 27.2                    | 25.6  | 42.6*     |
| Harford               | 25                        | 19    | 6         | 11.2                  | 9.4   | 26.7*     | 21.2                    | 19.6  | 35.2*     |
| National Capital Area | 266                       | 203   | 63        | 11.8                  | 10.7  | 17.8      | 23.2                    | 21.3  | 33.1      |
| Montgomery            | 97                        | 84    | 13        | 11.8                  | 11.3  | 17.5      | 23.7                    | 23.1  | 29.3      |
| Prince Georges        | 169                       | 119   | 50        | 11.8                  | 10.3  | 17.9      | 22.9                    | 20.2  | 34.2      |
| Southern Area         | 42                        | 27    | 15        | 15.3                  | 13.8  | 18.9      | 28.4                    | 23.3  | 40.7      |
| Calvert               | 10                        | 5     | 5         | 22.9                  | 20.6* | 25.8*     | 38.3                    | 28.6* | 50.3      |
| Charles               | 11                        | 5     | 6         | 10.3                  | 7.3*  | 15.6*     | 25.8                    | 20.2  | 35.7      |
| Saint Marys           | 21                        | 17    | 4         | 16.9                  | 16.6  | 18.6*     | 27.1                    | 24.2  | 40.9*     |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 76                        | 41    | 35        | 17.7                  | 13.5  | 27.9      | 30.6                    | 24.7  | 44.6      |
| Cecil                 | 8                         | 8     | -         | 7.4*                  | 7.9*  | -         | 17.3                    | 18.6  | -         |
| Kent                  | 4                         | 2     | 2         | 15.4*                 | 11.0* | 25.6*     | 30.3*                   | 27.0* | 38.0*     |
| Queen Annes           | 6                         | 2     | 4         | 22.6*                 | 10.9* | 48.8*     | 26.3*                   | 10.9* | 60.2*     |
| Caroline              | 8                         | 2     | 6         | 24.1*                 | 8.6*  | 60.6*     | 38.6                    | 21.2* | 79.2*     |
| Talbot                | 8                         | 4     | 4         | 23.3*                 | 17.4* | 35.1*     | 34.5                    | 30.0* | 43.5*     |
| Dorchester            | 12                        | 6     | 6         | 26.0                  | 25.3* | 26.8*     | 40.6                    | 33.5* | 48.0      |
| Wicomico              | 14                        | 9     | 5         | 15.8                  | 14.6* | 18.6*     | 32.3                    | 25.7  | 46.9      |
| Somerset              | 7                         | 3     | 4         | 25.2*                 | 23.6* | 26.5*     | 39.0                    | 38.8* | 39.2*     |
| Worcester             | 9                         | 5     | 4         | 23.3*                 | 22.3* | 24.7*     | 38.3                    | 39.5* | 36.6*     |

# Neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births.

## Perinatal death rates are per 1,000 total births.

\* Asterisk indicates rates based on a frequency of less than 10.

TABLE 55. MARRIAGES BY RESIDENT STATUS AND TYPE OF CEREMONY, BY REGION AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Area of Occurrence    | MARRIAGES BY RESIDENCE* |                      |                  |          | TYPE OF CEREMONY |        |          |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|--------|----------|
|                       | Total                   | Maryland** Residents | Non-residents*** |          | Religious        | Civil  |          |
|                       |                         |                      | Number           | Per-cent |                  | Number | Per-cent |
| Maryland State        | 52,237                  | 35,656               | 16,581           | 31.7     | 36,073           | 16,164 | 30.9     |
| Northwest Area        | 7,597                   | 2,984                | 4,613            | 60.7     | 4,846            | 2,751  | 36.2     |
| Garrett               | 1,503                   | 245                  | 1,258            | 83.7     | 999              | 504    | 33.5     |
| Allegany              | 2,344                   | 861                  | 1,483            | 63.3     | 1,377            | 967    | 41.3     |
| Washington            | 2,730                   | 1,086                | 1,644            | 60.2     | 1,673            | 1,057  | 38.7     |
| Frederick             | 1,020                   | 792                  | 228              | 22.4     | 797              | 223    | 21.9     |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 21,212                  | 19,101               | 2,111            | 10.0     | 17,083           | 4,129  | 19.5     |
| Baltimore City        | 10,077                  | 9,396                | 681              | 6.8      | 8,159            | 1,918  | 19.0     |
| Baltimore County      | 5,535                   | 5,050                | 485              | 8.8      | 4,682            | 853    | 15.4     |
| Anne Arundel          | 2,643                   | 2,383                | 260              | 9.8      | 2,122            | 521    | 19.7     |
| Carroll               | 829                     | 619                  | 210              | 25.3     | 648              | 181    | 21.8     |
| Howard                | 755                     | 695                  | 60               | 7.9      | 527              | 228    | 30.2     |
| Harford               | 1,373                   | 958                  | 415              | 30.2     | 945              | 428    | 31.2     |
| National Capital Area | 11,837                  | 9,573                | 2,264            | 19.1     | 7,989            | 3,848  | 32.5     |
| Montgomery            | 5,737                   | 4,392                | 1,345            | 23.4     | 3,812            | 1,925  | 33.6     |
| Prince Georges        | 6,100                   | 5,181                | 919              | 15.1     | 4,177            | 1,923  | 31.5     |
| Southern Area         | 1,169                   | 957                  | 212              | 18.1     | 854              | 315    | 26.9     |
| Calvert               | 174                     | 165                  | 9                | 5.2      | 156              | 18     | 10.3     |
| Charles               | 555                     | 376                  | 179              | 32.3     | 374              | 181    | 32.6     |
| Saint Marys           | 440                     | 416                  | 24               | 5.5      | 324              | 116    | 26.4     |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 10,422                  | 3,041                | 7,381            | 70.8     | 5,301            | 5,121  | 49.1     |
| Cecil                 | 7,449                   | 890                  | 6,559            | 88.1     | 2,674            | 4,775  | 64.1     |
| Kent                  | 201                     | 153                  | 48               | 23.9     | 166              | 35     | 17.4     |
| Queen Annes           | 155                     | 140                  | 15               | 9.7      | 134              | 21     | 13.5     |
| Caroline              | 469                     | 231                  | 238              | 50.7     | 432              | 37     | 7.9      |
| Talbot                | 241                     | 215                  | 26               | 10.8     | 207              | 34     | 14.1     |
| Dorchester            | 296                     | 274                  | 22               | 7.4      | 276              | 20     | 6.8      |
| Wicomico              | 826                     | 627                  | 199              | 24.1     | 717              | 109    | 13.2     |
| Somerset              | 266                     | 215                  | 51               | 19.2     | 240              | 26     | 9.8      |
| Worcester             | 519                     | 296                  | 223              | 43.0     | 455              | 64     | 12.3     |

\* Marriages refer to the number of ceremonies performed in Maryland areas - not the number of persons married.

\*\* One or both partners residents of Maryland.

\*\*\* Both partners were non-residents of Maryland.

TABLE 56. MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDES AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS, MARYLAND, 1970

| Age of Bride    | All<br>Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS |         |          |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|
|                 |                  | Never<br>Married        | Widowed | Divorced |
| Total Marriages | 52,237           | 39,458                  | 2,777   | 10,002   |
| Under 15        | 102              | 102                     | -       | -        |
| 15 - 17         | 4,888            | 4,878                   | 1       | 9        |
| 18 - 19         | 12,868           | 12,682                  | 16      | 170      |
| 20 - 21         | 9,553            | 9,014                   | 31      | 508      |
| 22 - 24         | 8,628            | 7,068                   | 78      | 1,482    |
| 25 - 29         | 5,465            | 3,039                   | 140     | 2,286    |
| 30 - 34         | 2,745            | 960                     | 155     | 1,630    |
| 35 - 39         | 2,070            | 595                     | 221     | 1,254    |
| 40 - 44         | 1,897            | 412                     | 352     | 1,133    |
| 45 - 54         | 2,535            | 485                     | 879     | 1,171    |
| 55 & over       | 1,479            | 222                     | 901     | 356      |
| Not stated      | 7                | 1                       | 3       | 3        |

TABLE 57. MARRIAGES BY AGE OF GROOMS AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS, MARYLAND, 1970

| Age of Groom    | All<br>Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS |         |          |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------|
|                 |                  | Never<br>Married        | Widowed | Divorced |
| Total Marriages | 52,237           | 38,942                  | 2,356   | 10,939   |
| 15 - 17         | 800              | 798                     | -       | 2        |
| 18 - 19         | 5,967            | 5,949                   | 1       | 17       |
| 20 - 21         | 9,532            | 9,363                   | 7       | 162      |
| 22 - 24         | 13,077           | 12,140                  | 19      | 918      |
| 25 - 29         | 8,517            | 6,182                   | 46      | 2,289    |
| 30 - 34         | 3,767            | 1,815                   | 73      | 1,879    |
| 35 - 39         | 2,630            | 955                     | 98      | 1,577    |
| 40 - 44         | 2,248            | 651                     | 191     | 1,406    |
| 45 - 54         | 3,173            | 674                     | 613     | 1,886    |
| 55 & over       | 2,503            | 412                     | 1,304   | 787      |
| Not stated      | 23               | 3                       | 4       | 16       |

TABLE 58. MARRIAGES BY AGE OF BRIDE AND AGE OF GROOM, MARYLAND, 1970

| Age of Groom | All Ages | AGE OF BRIDE |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 24    |
|--------------|----------|--------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |          | Under 15     | 15  | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    |       |
| Total        | 52,237   | 102          | 442 | 1,706 | 2,740 | 6,815 | 6,053 | 5,329 | 4,224 | 3,769 | 2,986 |
| 15           | 19       | 2            | 5   | 4     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 16           | 161      | 10           | 31  | 33    | 27    | 5     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 17           | 620      | 15           | 77  | 173   | 186   | 107   | 40    | 13    | 3     | 5     | 5     |
| 18           | 2,503    | 29           | 102 | 401   | 556   | 868   | 337   | 131   | 32    | 20    | 10    |
| 19           | 3,464    | 13           | 79  | 363   | 572   | 1,148 | 770   | 317   | 93    | 44    | 23    |
| 20           | 3,751    | 8            | 46  | 225   | 433   | 1,003 | 912   | 656   | 237   | 101   | 54    |
| 21           | 5,781    | 7            | 33  | 180   | 339   | 1,299 | 1,246 | 1,158 | 778   | 386   | 165   |
| 22           | 5,289    | 2            | 19  | 103   | 214   | 826   | 914   | 935   | 894   | 698   | 327   |
| 23           | 4,798    | 5            | 15  | 70    | 162   | 594   | 694   | 746   | 688   | 700   | 547   |
| 24           | 2,990    | 2            | 10  | 45    | 73    | 288   | 331   | 392   | 384   | 459   | 397   |
| 25           | 2,329    | 3            | 5   | 24    | 49    | 174   | 217   | 264   | 279   | 330   | 312   |
| 26           | 1,970    | -            | 4   | 22    | 31    | 137   | 177   | 192   | 216   | 244   | 218   |
| 27           | 1,760    | 1            | 4   | 10    | 22    | 86    | 120   | 137   | 175   | 209   | 215   |
| 28           | 1,308    | 1            | 4   | 5     | 15    | 63    | 58    | 98    | 104   | 119   | 147   |
| 29           | 1,150    | -            | 2   | 2     | 12    | 44    | 70    | 52    | 85    | 90    | 119   |
| 30 - 34      | 3,767    | 2            | 2   | 12    | 23    | 87    | 104   | 159   | 159   | 229   | 281   |
| 35 - 39      | 2,630    | 1            | 3   | 8     | 10    | 34    | 28    | 38    | 66    | 89    | 96    |
| 40 - 44      | 2,248    | -            | -   | 5     | 2     | 15    | 16    | 22    | 17    | 26    | 44    |
| 45 - 49      | 1,862    | -            | -   | -     | 1     | 7     | 6     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 39    |
| 50 - 54      | 1,311    | 1            | -   | 1     | -     | -     | 2     | 4     | 1     | 16    | 12    |
| 55 & over    | 2,503    | -            | -   | 1     | -     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 4     | 2     | 6     |
| Not stated   | 23       | -            | 1   | -     | 1     | 4     | 2     | 2     | -     | 1     | 1     |

TABLE 58. (CONTINUED)

| Age of Groom            | AGE OF BRIDE |       |       |     |     |       |       |       |       |       | 55 & Over | Not Stated |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                         | 25           | 26    | 27    | 28  | 29  | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 |           |            |
| Total                   | 1,434        | 1,233 | 1,134 | 923 | 741 | 2,745 | 2,070 | 1,897 | 1,526 | 1,009 | 1,479     | 7          |
| 15                      | -            | -     | -     | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| 16                      | -            | -     | -     | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| 17                      | -            | -     | 1     | -   | -   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| 18                      | 4            | 2     | 3     | 2   | 1   | 1     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 1         | -          |
| 19                      | 4            | 6     | 7     | 2   | 3   | 4     | 1     | 1     | -     | -     | -         | -          |
| 20                      | 10           | 10    | 7     | 9   | 7   | 6     | 2     | 1     | -     | 1     | 1         | -          |
| 21                      | 36           | 18    | 22    | 10  | 7   | 18    | 6     | 2     | -     | -     | 1         | 1          |
| 22                      | 71           | 54    | 30    | 21  | 14  | 23    | 7     | 2     | 1     | -     | 1         | 1          |
| 23                      | 96           | 83    | 60    | 35  | 18  | 49    | 15    | 4     | -     | -     | 2         | 1          |
| 24                      | 131          | 73    | 47    | 32  | 21  | 69    | 17    | 2     | 3     | -     | 1         | -          |
| 25                      | 156          | 92    | 62    | 41  | 34  | 79    | 15    | 9     | 1     | -     | 1         | -          |
| 26                      | 132          | 117   | 80    | 61  | 35  | 70    | 25    | 11    | 3     | 2     | -         | -          |
| 27                      | 142          | 109   | 87    | 76  | 38  | 108   | 35    | 9     | 9     | 1     | 1         | -          |
| 28                      | 107          | 90    | 94    | 69  | 42  | 93    | 41    | 6     | 4     | 1     | 1         | -          |
| 29                      | 105          | 80    | 80    | 67  | 56  | 123   | 45    | 10    | 3     | 3     | -         | -          |
| 30                      | -            | 34    | 252   | 265 | 231 | 188   | 709   | 322   | 146   | 37    | 7         | 5          |
| 35                      | -            | 39    | 110   | 131 | 138 | 143   | 145   | 626   | 471   | 267   | 97        | 20         |
| 40                      | -            | 44    | 42    | 59  | 73  | 74    | 76    | 417   | 491   | 484   | 253       | 71         |
| 45                      | -            | 49    | 24    | 34  | 33  | 28    | 37    | 216   | 320   | 465   | 388       | 180        |
| 50                      | -            | 54    | 6     | 6   | 8   | 11    | 13    | 86    | 152   | 262   | 340       | 266        |
| 55 & over<br>Not stated | 5            | 2     | 6     | 6   | 11  | 6     | 44    | 105   | 214   | 386   | 457       | 1,232      |
|                         | 1            | 2     | -     | -   | -   | 4     | -     | 2     | 1     | -     | -         | -          |

TABLE 59. MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS AND RESIDENCE  
OF BRIDE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Resident Status<br>of Bride | All<br>Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE |         |          |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                             |                  | Never<br>Married                 | Widowed | Divorced |
| <u>Total Marriages</u>      | 52,237           | 39,458                           | 2,777   | 10,002   |
| Resident Bride              | 33,825           | 26,201                           | 1,592   | 6,032    |
| Resident Groom              | 29,576           | 22,730                           | 1,412   | 5,434    |
| Nonresident Groom           | 4,249            | 3,471                            | 180     | 598      |
| Nonresident Bride           | 18,412           | 13,257                           | 1,185   | 3,970    |
| Resident Groom              | 1,831            | 1,364                            | 119     | 348      |
| Nonresident Groom           | 16,581           | 11,893                           | 1,066   | 3,622    |

TABLE 60. MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS AND RESIDENCE  
OF GROOM, MARYLAND, 1970

| Resident Status<br>of Groom | All<br>Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF GROOM |         |          |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                             |                  | Never<br>Married                 | Widowed | Divorced |
| <u>Total Marriages</u>      | 52,237           | 38,942                           | 2,356   | 10,939   |
| Resident Groom              | 31,407           | 23,976                           | 1,350   | 6,081    |
| Resident Bride              | 29,576           | 22,697                           | 1,228   | 5,651    |
| Nonresident Bride           | 1,831            | 1,279                            | 122     | 430      |
| Nonresident Groom           | 20,830           | 14,966                           | 1,006   | 4,858    |
| Resident Bride              | 4,249            | 3,464                            | 117     | 668      |
| Nonresident Bride           | 16,581           | 11,502                           | 889     | 4,190    |

TABLE 61. MARRIAGES BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE  
AND GROOM, BY TYPE OF CEREMONY, MARYLAND, 1970

| Previous Marital Status of Groom | All Marriages | PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE |         |          |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                  |               | Never Married                    | Widowed | Divorced |
| <u>Total Marriages</u>           | 52,237        | 39,458                           | 2,777   | 10,002   |
| Never Married                    | 38,942        | 34,527                           | 639     | 3,776    |
| Widowed                          | 2,356         | 487                              | 1,054   | 815      |
| Divorced                         | 10,939        | 4,444                            | 1,084   | 5,411    |
| <u>Religious Ceremonies</u>      | 36,073        | 28,334                           | 1,832   | 5,907    |
| Never Married                    | 27,977        | 25,356                           | 381     | 2,240    |
| Widowed                          | 1,604         | 307                              | 771     | 526      |
| Divorced                         | 6,492         | 2,671                            | 680     | 3,141    |
| <u>Civil Ceremonies</u>          | 16,164        | 11,124                           | 945     | 4,095    |
| Never Married                    | 10,965        | 9,171                            | 258     | 1,536    |
| Widowed                          | 752           | 180                              | 283     | 289      |
| Divorced                         | 4,447         | 1,773                            | 404     | 2,270    |

TABLE 62. MARRIAGES BY STATE OF RESIDENCE OF BRIDE  
AND GROOM, MARYLAND, 1970

| State of Residence   | Bride  | Groom  |
|----------------------|--------|--------|
| Total                | 52,237 | 52,237 |
| Maryland             | 33,825 | 31,407 |
| Pennsylvania         | 6,771  | 6,975  |
| Virginia             | 1,980  | 2,246  |
| New Jersey           | 1,728  | 1,883  |
| District of Columbia | 1,469  | 1,489  |
| New York             | 1,452  | 1,661  |
| Delaware             | 1,428  | 1,507  |
| West Virginia        | 1,384  | 1,417  |
| Ohio                 | 621    | 801    |
| Connecticut          | 346    | 385    |
| Other United States  | 1,152  | 2,388  |
| Foreign Countries    | 81     | 78     |

TABLE 63. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY LEGAL GROUNDS FOR DECREE,  
REGION, AND POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Area of Occurrence    | ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS |                   |            |                      |           | LEGAL GROUNDS |                |            |            |            |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                       | Total                            | Absolute Divorces | Annulments | Voluntary Separation | Desertion | Adultery      | For Five Years | Separation | All Other* | Not Stated |
|                       |                                  |                   |            |                      |           |               |                |            |            |            |
| Maryland State        | 9,252                            | 9,128             | 124        | 5,081                | 1,774     | 1,357         | 698            | 250        | 92         |            |
| Northwest Area        | 770                              | 749               | 21         | 353                  | 99        | 259           | 22             | 30         | 7          |            |
| Garrett               | 38                               | 37                | 1          | 12                   | 11        | 12            | 1              | 2          | -          |            |
| Allegany              | 196                              | 189               | 7          | 76                   | 38        | 70            | -              | 9          | 3          |            |
| Washington            | 353                              | 343               | 10         | 166                  | 34        | 120           | 15             | 14         | 4          |            |
| Frederick             | 183                              | 180               | 3          | 99                   | 16        | 57            | 6              | 5          | -          |            |
| Baltimore Metro Area  | 5,340                            | 5,278             | 62         | 2,828                | 1,126     | 630           | 545            | 141        | 70         |            |
| Baltimore City        | 3,137                            | 3,100             | 37         | 1,636                | 649       | 298           | 430            | 82         | 42         |            |
| Baltimore County      | 1,262                            | 1,247             | 15         | 699                  | 288       | 181           | 55             | 29         | 10         |            |
| Anne Arundel          | 592                              | 584               | 8          | 322                  | 110       | 90            | 40             | 21         | 9          |            |
| Carroll               | 109                              | 109               | -          | 53                   | 18        | 25            | 8              | 2          | 3          |            |
| Howard                | 53                               | 53                | -          | 23                   | 16        | 8             | -              | 2          | 4          |            |
| Harford               | 187                              | 185               | 2          | 95                   | 45        | 28            | 12             | 5          | 2          |            |
| National Capital Area | 2,248                            | 2,217             | 31         | 1,433                | 419       | 239           | 92             | 61         | 4          |            |
| Montgomery            | 882                              | 872               | 10         | 596                  | 171       | 74            | 23             | 18         | -          |            |
| Prince Georges        | 1,366                            | 1,345             | 21         | 837                  | 248       | 165           | 69             | 43         | 4          |            |
| Southern Area         | 210                              | 208               | 2          | 101                  | 32        | 54            | 14             | 6          | 3          |            |
| Calvert               | 46                               | 46                | -          | 21                   | 8         | 11            | 5              | -          | 1          |            |
| Charles               | 47                               | 47                | -          | 27                   | 7         | 7             | 5              | 1          | -          |            |
| Saint Marys           | 117                              | 115               | 2          | 53                   | 17        | 36            | 4              | 5          | 2          |            |
| Eastern Shore Area    | 684                              | 676               | 8          | 366                  | 98        | 175           | 25             | 12         | 8          |            |
| Cecil                 | 133                              | 128               | 5          | 57                   | 26        | 40            | 3              | 5          | 2          |            |
| Kent                  | 44                               | 44                | -          | 17                   | 11        | 11            | 4              | 1          | -          |            |
| Queen Annes           | 27                               | 26                | 1          | 15                   | 5         | 1             | 1              | -          | 1          |            |
| Caroline              | 30                               | 30                | -          | 19                   | 4         | 4             | 2              | -          | -          |            |
| Talbot                | 57                               | 57                | -          | 39                   | 4         | 13            | 1              | -          | -          |            |
| Dorchester            | 86                               | 86                | -          | 60                   | 5         | 17            | 3              | 1          | -          |            |
| Wicomico              | 204                              | 203               | 1          | 103                  | 24        | 66            | 6              | 2          | 3          |            |
| Somerset              | 51                               | 50                | 1          | 24                   | 11        | 12            | 1              | 1          | 2          |            |
| Worcester             | 52                               | 52                | -          | 32                   | 8         | 7             | 4              | 1          | -          |            |

\* Includes incurable insanity, impotence, imprisonment for conviction of a felony, and any cause which renders a marriage null and void from the beginning. All annulments are included.

MARYLAND ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE,  
THREE MARYLAND AREAS OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Area of Occurrence | Total Number Granted | DURATION OF MARRIAGE IN YEARS |       |       |       |     |       |       |       |           |            |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
|                    |                      | Under 2                       | 2-3   | 4-5   | 6-7   | 8-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25 & Over | Not Stated |
| Maryland State     | 9,252                | 302                           | 1,351 | 1,396 | 1,155 | 861 | 1,547 | 1,074 | 814   | 741       | 11         |
| Baltimore City     | 3,137                | 82                            | 416   | 447   | 355   | 290 | 575   | 396   | 291   | 281       | 4          |
| Total Counties     | 6,115                | 220                           | 935   | 949   | 800   | 571 | 972   | 678   | 523   | 460       | 7          |

TABLE 65. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY PARTY TO WHOM DECREE WAS GRANTED,  
THREE MARYLAND AREAS OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Area of Occurrence | Total Number Granted | PARTY TO WHOM DECREE GRANTED |       |            |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|------------|
|                    |                      | Husband                      | Wife  | Not Stated |
| Maryland State     | 9,252                | 3,761                        | 5,444 | 47         |
| Baltimore City     | 3,137                | 1,204                        | 1,903 | 30         |
| Total Counties     | 6,115                | 2,557                        | 3,541 | 17         |

TABLE 66. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY PLACE WHERE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED,  
THREE MARYLAND AREAS OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Area of Occurrence | Total Number Granted | PLACE WHERE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED |                      |          |                 |                   |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                    |                      | Maryland                           | District Of Columbia | Virginia | All Other U. S. | Foreign Countries |
| Maryland State     | 9,252                | 6,630                              | 457                  | 442      | 1,542           | 174               |
| Baltimore City     | 3,137                | 2,516                              | 45                   | 133      | 396             | 47                |
| Total Counties     | 6,115                | 4,114                              | 412                  | 309      | 1,146           | 127               |

TABLE 67. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE,  
THREE MARYLAND AREAS OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Area of Occurrence | Total Number Granted | NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE |       |       |     |     |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|-------|-------|-----|-----|
|                    |                      | None  | 1     | 2     | 3   | 4   |
| Maryland State     | 9,252                | 3,541   | 2,199 | 1,693 | 792 | 348 |
| Baltimore City     | 3,137                | 1,316   | 684   | 503   | 258 | 137 |
| Total Counties     | 6,115                | 2,225   | 1,515 | 1,190 | 534 | 211 |

| Area of Occurrence | Total Number Granted | NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE |    |     |     |     |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|----|-----|-----|-----|
|                    |                      | 6 or More   | 5  | 4   | 3   | 2   |
| Maryland State     | 9,252                | 482   | 65 | 132 | 348 | 792 |
| Baltimore City     | 3,137                | 165   | 32 | 42  | 137 | 684 |
| Total Counties     | 6,115                | 317   | 33 | 90  | 211 | 534 |

TABLE 68. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY RACE OF HUSBAND  
AND WIFE, THREE MARYLAND AREAS OF OCCURRENCE, 1970

| Race                            | Maryland State | Baltimore City | Total Counties |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total decrees                   | 9,252          | 3,137          | 6,115          |
| Both spouses white              | 7,214          | 1,814          | 5,400          |
| Both spouses Negro              | 1,509          | 1,178          | 331            |
| Both spouses other races        | 10             | 2              | 8              |
| Husband white, wife Negro       | 8              | 6              | 2              |
| Husband white, wife other races | 7              | 1              | 6              |
| Husband Negro, wife white       | 18             | 15             | 3              |
| Husband other races, wife white | 16             | 2              | 14             |
| Husband other races, wife Negro | 1              | -              | 1              |
| Not stated for either or both   | 469            | 119            | 350            |

TABLE 69. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED  
UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Number of Children<br>Reported Under<br>18 Years of Age | Total<br>Number<br>Granted | DURATION OF MARRIAGE IN YEARS |       |       |       |     |       |       | Not<br>Stated |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|---------------|
|   |                            | Under<br>2                    | 2-3   | 4-5   | 6-7   | 8-9 | 10-14 | 15-19 |               |
| Total   | 9,252                      | 302                           | 1,351 | 1,396 | 1,155 | 861 | 1,547 | 1,074 | 741           |
| None  | 3,541                      | 246                           | 860   | 578   | 334   | 203 | 327   | 211   | 271           |
| 1   | 2,199                      | 36                            | 399   | 550   | 363   | 191 | 249   | 133   | 172           |
| 2   | 1,693                      | 4                             | 55    | 202   | 300   | 283 | 411   | 233   | 164           |
| 3   | 792                        | 1                             | 5     | 25    | 97    | 114 | 276   | 188   | 68            |
| 4   | 348                        | 1                             | 2     | 3     | 14    | 30  | 143   | 115   | 37            |
| 5   | 132                        | -                             | 2     | 2     | 3     | 5   | 46    | 62    | 12            |
| 6 or more   | 65                         | -                             | -     | -     | 1     | 2   | 20    | 35    | 4             |
| Not stated  | 482                        | 14                            | 28    | 36    | 43    | 33  | 75    | 97    | 86            |

TABLE 70. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY NUMBER OF MARRIAGES OF  
HUSBAND AND NUMBER OF MARRIAGES OF WIFE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Number of Marriages<br>of Husband | NUMBER OF MARRIAGES OF WIFE |       |       |       |                 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|
|                                   | Total                       | One   | Two   | Three | Four<br>or More |
| Total                             | 9,252                       | 7,148 | 1,265 | 206   | 40              |
| One                               | 7,110                       | 6,403 | 573   | 66    | 12              |
| Two                               | 1,296                       | 596   | 559   | 104   | 24              |
| Three                             | 179                         | 52    | 91    | 27    | 3               |
| Four or more                      | 27                          | 7     | 16    | 3     | 1               |
| Not stated                        | 640                         | 90    | 26    | 6     | -               |

TABLE 71. ABSOLUTE DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS BY AGE OF HUSBAND  
AND WIFE AT TIME OF DECREE, MARYLAND, 1970

| Age at time<br>of decree | Husband | Wife  |
|--------------------------|---------|-------|
| Total decrees            | 9,252   | 9,252 |
| Under 20 years           | 24      | 169   |
| 20-24 years              | 1,100   | 1,933 |
| 25-29 years              | 2,051   | 2,063 |
| 30-34 years              | 1,516   | 1,329 |
| 35-39 years              | 1,205   | 1,055 |
| 40-44 years              | 1,031   | 845   |
| 45-49 years              | 787     | 654   |
| 50-54 years              | 513     | 382   |
| 55-59 years              | 285     | 161   |
| 60-64 years              | 135     | 92    |
| 65 years and over        | 130     | 49    |
| Not stated               | 475     | 520   |

TABLE 72. SELECTED NATALITY DATA BY RACE  
FOR MARYLAND AND THE UNITED STATES, 1960-1970

| BIRTH RATES* |          |               |          |               |          |               |  |
|--------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|--|
| Year         | Total    |               | White    |               | Nonwhite |               |  |
|              | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States |  |
| 1960         | 24.8     | 23.7          | 23.2     | 22.7          | 32.8     | 32.1          |  |
| 1961         | 24.4     | 23.3          | 22.8     | 22.2          | 32.1     | 31.6          |  |
| 1962         | 23.2     | 22.4          | 21.7     | 21.4          | 30.7     | 30.5          |  |
| 1963         | 23.2     | 21.7          | 21.8     | 20.7          | 30.2     | 29.7          |  |
| 1964         | 22.9     | 21.0          | 21.5     | 20.0          | 29.8     | 29.1          |  |
| 1965         | 21.0     | 19.4          | 19.7     | 18.3          | 27.4     | 27.6          |  |
| 1966         | 20.0     | 18.4          | 18.8     | 17.4          | 25.7     | 26.1          |  |
| 1967         | 18.9     | 17.8          | 17.7     | 16.8          | 24.3     | 25.0          |  |
| 1968         | 18.1     | 17.5          | 17.0     | 16.6          | 23.0     | 24.2          |  |
| 1969         | 17.9     | 17.7#         | 16.8     | N.A.          | 22.9     | N.A.          |  |
| 1970         | 17.6     | 18.2#         | 16.4     | N.A.          | 22.6     | N.A.          |  |

| PERCENT OF BIRTHS OF LOW BIRTH WEIGHT |          |               |          |               |          |               |  |
|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|--|
| Year                                  | Total    |               | White    |               | Nonwhite |               |  |
|                                       | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States |  |
| 1960                                  | 9.1      | 7.7           | 7.4      | 6.8           | 15.0     | 12.8          |  |
| 1961                                  | 9.0      | 7.8           | 7.4      | 6.9           | 14.6     | 13.0          |  |
| 1962                                  | 9.3      | 8.0           | 7.5      | 7.0           | 15.3     | 13.1          |  |
| 1963                                  | 9.3      | 8.2           | 7.7      | 7.1           | 15.2     | 13.6          |  |
| 1964                                  | 9.1      | 8.2           | 7.4      | 7.1           | 15.1     | 13.9          |  |
| 1965                                  | 9.2      | 8.3           | 7.4      | 7.2           | 15.3     | 13.8          |  |
| 1966                                  | 9.3      | 8.3           | 7.6      | 7.2           | 15.1     | 13.9          |  |
| 1967                                  | 9.2      | 8.2           | 7.4      | 7.1           | 15.2     | 13.6          |  |
| 1968                                  | 8.9      | 8.2           | 7.1      | 7.1           | 15.0     | 13.7          |  |
| 1969                                  | 8.7      | N.A.          | 7.0      | N.A.          | 14.2     | N.A.          |  |
| 1970                                  | 8.6      | N.A.          | 6.9      | N.A.          | 13.7     | N.A.          |  |

| PERCENT OF BIRTHS ILLEGITIMATE |          |               |          |               |          |               |  |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|--|
| Year                           | Total    |               | White    |               | Nonwhite |               |  |
|                                | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States |  |
| 1960                           | N.A.     | 5.3           | N.A.     | 2.3           | N.A.     | 21.6          |  |
| 1961                           | N.A.     | 5.6           | N.A.     | 2.5           | N.A.     | 22.3          |  |
| 1962                           | 9.8      | 5.9           | 3.0      | 2.7           | 33.3     | 22.9          |  |
| 1963                           | 10.0     | 6.3           | 3.1      | 3.1           | 33.8     | 23.6          |  |
| 1964                           | 10.8     | 6.8           | 3.7      | 3.4           | 35.5     | 24.5          |  |
| 1965                           | 11.9     | 7.7           | 4.3      | 4.0           | 38.0     | 26.3          |  |
| 1966                           | 12.6     | 8.4           | 4.7      | 4.4           | 40.2     | 27.6          |  |
| 1967                           | 13.3     | 9.0           | 5.1      | 4.9           | 41.6     | 29.4          |  |
| 1968                           | 13.9     | 9.7           | 5.3      | 5.3           | 43.5     | 31.2          |  |
| 1969                           | 14.3     | N.A.          | 5.3      | N.A.          | 44.0     | N.A.          |  |
| 1970                           | 14.6     | N.A.          | 5.2      | N.A.          | 44.4     | N.A.          |  |

\* Birth rates are per 1,000 population.

# Provisional.

N.A. Not available.

TABLE 73. SELECTED MORTALITY DATA BY RACE FOR MARYLAND  
AND THE UNITED STATES, 1960-1970

| Year | DEATH RATES* |               |          |               |          |               |          |               |
|------|--------------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|
|      | Total        |               | White    |               | Nonwhite |               | Maryland | United States |
|      | Maryland     | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States |          |               |
| 1960 | 9.0          | 9.5           | 8.7      | 9.5           | 10.5     | 10.1          |          |               |
| 1961 | 8.7          | 9.3           | 8.4      | 9.3           | 10.1     | 9.6           |          |               |
| 1962 | 8.7          | 9.5           | 8.4      | 9.4           | 9.9      | 9.8           |          |               |
| 1963 | 9.0          | 9.6           | 8.7      | 9.5           | 10.5     | 10.1          |          |               |
| 1964 | 8.6          | 9.4           | 8.3      | 9.4           | 9.7      | 9.7           |          |               |
| 1965 | 8.8          | 9.4           | 8.5      | 9.4           | 9.9      | 9.7           |          |               |
| 1966 | 8.8          | 9.5           | 8.5      | 9.5           | 10.1     | 9.7           |          |               |
| 1967 | 8.4          | 9.4           | 8.3      | 9.4           | 9.2      | 9.4           |          |               |
| 1968 | 8.6          | 9.7           | 8.4      | 9.6           | 9.7      | 9.9           |          |               |
| 1969 | 8.4          | 9.5#          | 8.2      | 9.5#          | 9.1      | 9.5#          |          |               |
| 1970 | 8.3          | 9.4#          | 8.2      | 9.4#          | 8.8      | 9.5#          |          |               |

INFANT DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS

| Year | INFANT DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS |               |          |               |          |               |          |               |
|------|--|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|
|      | Total                                    |               | White    |               | Nonwhite |               | Maryland | United States |
|      | Maryland                                 | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States |          |               |
| 1960 | 27.4                                     | 26.0          | 22.3     | 22.9          | 44.9     | 43.2          |          |               |
| 1961 | 25.6                                     | 25.3          | 21.0     | 22.4          | 41.4     | 40.7          |          |               |
| 1962 | 27.1                                     | 25.3          | 22.6     | 22.3          | 42.9     | 41.4          |          |               |
| 1963 | 25.8                                     | 25.2          | 21.8     | 22.2          | 39.7     | 41.5          |          |               |
| 1964 | 24.9                                     | 24.8          | 20.4     | 21.6          | 40.8     | 41.1          |          |               |
| 1965 | 24.8                                     | 24.7          | 21.9     | 21.5          | 34.7     | 40.3          |          |               |
| 1966 | 23.2                                     | 23.7          | 19.2     | 20.6          | 37.4     | 38.8          |          |               |
| 1967 | 22.2                                     | 22.4          | 19.1     | 19.7          | 32.6     | 35.9          |          |               |
| 1968 | 21.5                                     | 21.8          | 18.0     | 19.2          | 33.6     | 34.5          |          |               |
| 1969 | 19.7                                     | 20.7#         | 16.3     | 18.4#         | 30.9     | 31.6#         |          |               |
| 1970 | 19.1                                     | 19.8#         | 16.0     | 17.4#         | 28.9     | 31.4#         |          |               |

NEONATAL DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS

| Year | NEONATAL DEATH RATES PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS |               |          |               |          |               |          |               |
|------|--|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|
|      | Total                                      |               | White    |               | Nonwhite |               | Maryland | United States |
|      | Maryland                                   | United States | Maryland | United States | Maryland | United States |          |               |
| 1960 | 20.1                                       | 18.7          | 17.4     | 17.2          | 29.8     | 26.9          |          |               |
| 1961 | 19.1                                       | 18.4          | 16.3     | 16.9          | 29.0     | 26.2          |          |               |
| 1962 | 20.5                                       | 18.3          | 17.8     | 16.9          | 29.8     | 26.1          |          |               |
| 1963 | 19.5                                       | 18.2          | 16.9     | 16.7          | 28.5     | 26.1          |          |               |
| 1964 | 18.7                                       | 17.9          | 16.0     | 16.2          | 27.9     | 26.5          |          |               |
| 1965 | 18.5                                       | 17.7          | 16.8     | 16.1          | 24.1     | 25.4          |          |               |
| 1966 | 17.6                                       | 17.2          | 15.0     | 15.6          | 26.6     | 24.8          |          |               |
| 1967 | 16.8                                       | 16.5          | 14.7     | 15.0          | 24.4     | 23.8          |          |               |
| 1968 | 16.3                                       | 16.1          | 14.4     | 14.7          | 22.8     | 23.0          |          |               |
| 1969 | 14.7                                       | 15.4#         | 12.7     | 14.1#         | 21.3     | 21.6#         |          |               |
| 1970 | 14.0                                       | 14.9#         | 12.1     | 13.5#         | 20.1     | 21.6#         |          |               |

\* Death rates are per 1,000 population.

# Provisional.

UNPUBLISHED DATA

Data from the following unpublished tabulations which are specific for political subdivision of residence may be supplied upon request.

Births

Single and plural births by birth weight and race

Births by month of birth and race

Births by age of mother and race

Births by birth order, age of mother, and race

Illegitimate births by age of mother and race

Births by length of pregnancy and race

Births by method of delivery and race

Deaths

Deaths by age, sex, and race

Deaths by month of death and race

Deaths by detailed cause, sex, and race

